

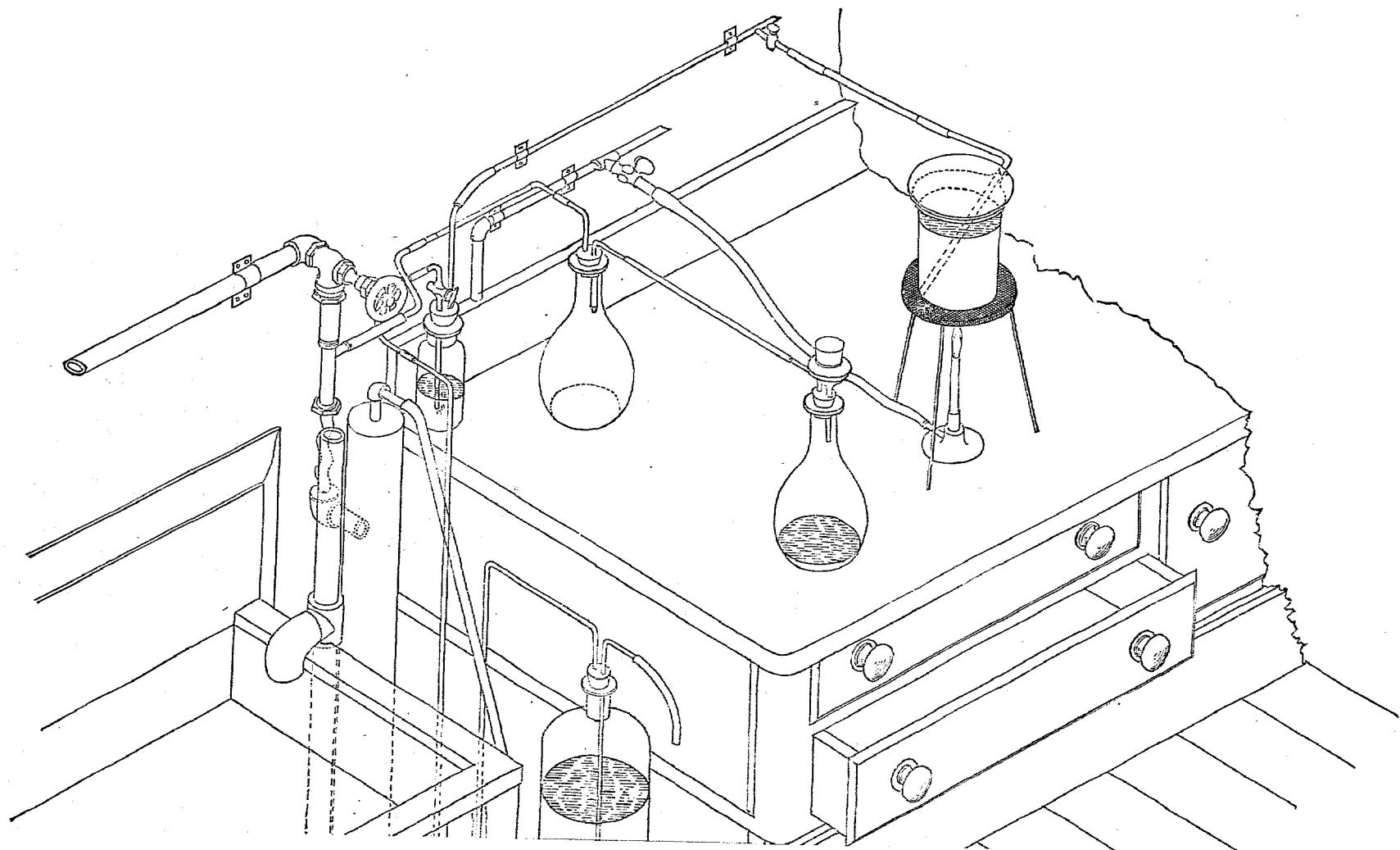
ANALYSES

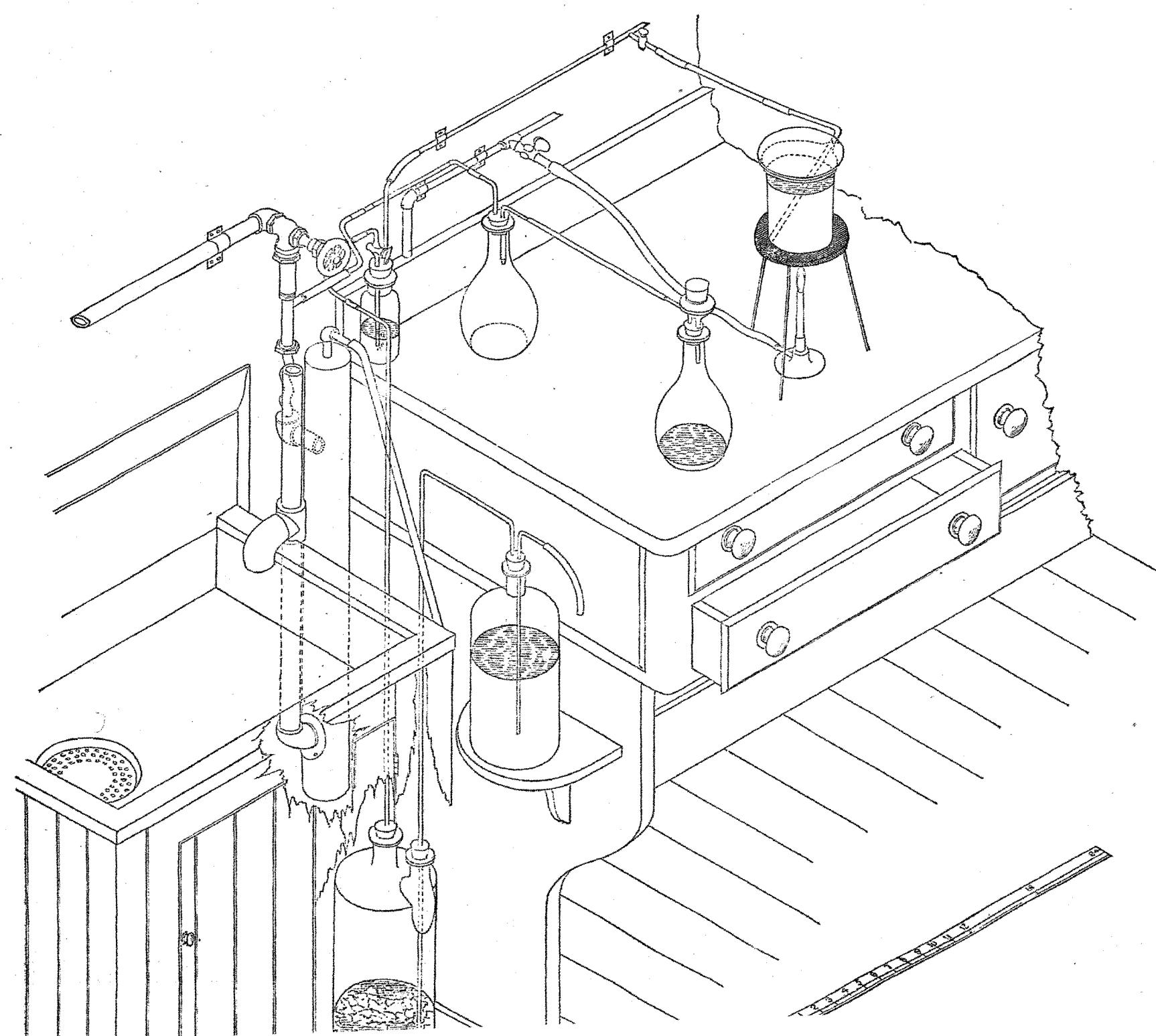
OF THE

SAMPLES OF IRON ORE COLLECTED FOR THE TENTH CENSUS

AND

DESCRIBED IN THE PRECEDING NOTES.





# THE METHODS EMPLOYED IN THE ANALYSIS OF THE IRON ORES,

TOGETHER WITH A

## SKETCH OF THE VARIOUS METHODS PROPOSED FOR THE DETERMINATION OF PHOSPHORIC ACID.

BY A. A. BLAIR.

The treatment of samples of iron ore naturally divides itself into two parts, the mechanical and the chemical, and it will be described under these heads. The care with which the identity of every sample was preserved throughout will be shown, and the methods, by which the determination of the different elements was rendered as accurate as the state of chemical knowledge would allow, will be given in detail.

### THE MECHANICAL TREATMENT.

The sample was first taken from the bag and placed upon a large piece of clean strong paper, and the label was removed from the box and put in a little card-rack fixed over the bench. Half a dozen small chips, representing as nearly as possible the different varieties of the ore, were put aside and carefully labeled, to be used for specific-gravity determinations, and for thin sections for the microscope.

The large steel mortar, Fig. 227, was half filled with the ore, the leather cover was adjusted, and the machinery was started. This mortar was cast at the Midvale Steel Works of Philadelphia, and was made of an exceptionally fine quality of propeller steel, containing over 1 per cent. of carbon and about fifteen thousandths of 1 per cent. of phosphorus. The pestle was forged and hardened, and the wear, after crushing between 15,000 and 20,000 pounds of ore, was scarcely perceptible in either mortar or pestle. The mortar weighed about 70 pounds, and the pestle with the stem and weight about 25 pounds. The tappets *a* were faced with raw-hide, which stood the wear of the cams *H* remarkably well, much better than either hard or soft iron or steel, the dust from the ore causing the latter to cut very fast. The shaft made about 90 revolutions per minute, and the ore, when the mortar was about half filled, fed itself, so that without any attention 25 pounds of hard ore in lumps was reduced almost to powder in about one and a half hour.

The stem *B* was hooked up so that the pestle cleared the top of the mortar *A*. The pulley *D* raised the mortar clear of the block, and by means of the traveler *E* the mortar was emptied on the chilled-iron plate *F*, as figured in the sketch. The ore was ground to a fine powder on this chilled plate by the hardened steel mulier *C*, any of it falling off the plate being caught in the sheet-iron troughs *G*. It was thoroughly mixed and quartered, and the resulting sample, reduced finally to about 6 to 8 ounces, was placed in a clean, dry bottle. This bottle had the number of the sample etched upon it, the same number, in figures half an inch high, pasted on the neck, and the label which came in the sample bag pasted on its side. The bottle was not taken into the grinding-room until the sample was being ground, and was always previously numbered, so that when it was brought up-stairs with the label the numbers could be compared and the label pasted on. A portion of the sample was ground in the agate mortar *A* (Fig. 228) with an agate pestle, *B*, fitted in a flexible shaft, *C*, and revolving at the rate of 700 times a minute, transferred to a ground-glass stoppered bottle, and dried at 100° C. It was then ready for analysis.

### THE CHEMICAL TREATMENT.

#### DETERMINATION OF PHOSPHORIC ACID.

For ores low in phosphoric acid 10 grams were dissolved in HCl, the solution was evaporated to dryness on the sand-bath, redissolved in dilute HCl (one part of acid to two of water), filtered, the filtrate treated with 10 c.c. NH<sub>4</sub>HSO<sub>3</sub> (*a*) to reduce the iron to the ferrous condition, NH<sub>4</sub>HO added until the solution was nearly neutral, and

*a*. Made by saturating NH<sub>4</sub>HO with SO<sub>2</sub>, generated by heating powdered charcoal and strong H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> in a flask. The mixture was made of the consistency of cream, and the gas passed first through a wash-bottle containing water.

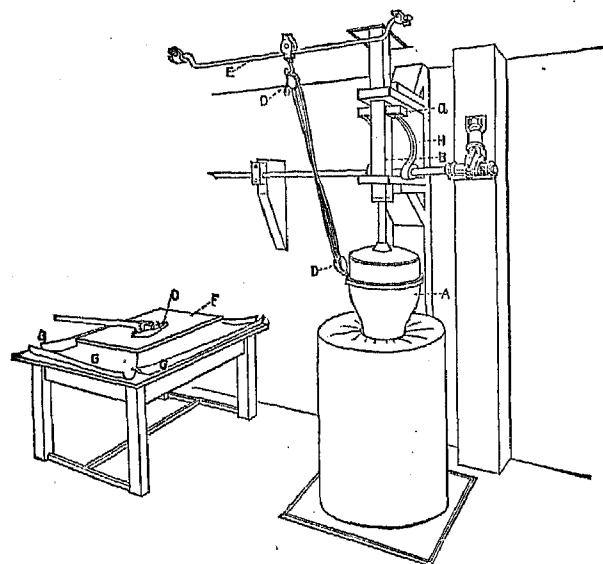


FIG. 227.—CHILLED PLATE AND STEEL MORTAR.

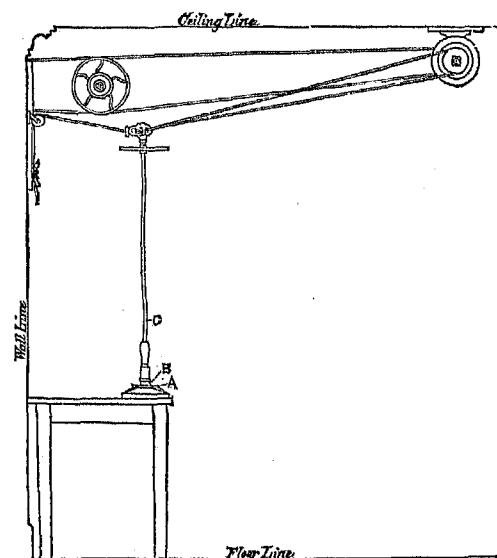


FIG. 228.—AGATE MORTAR WITH FLEXIBLE SHAFT.

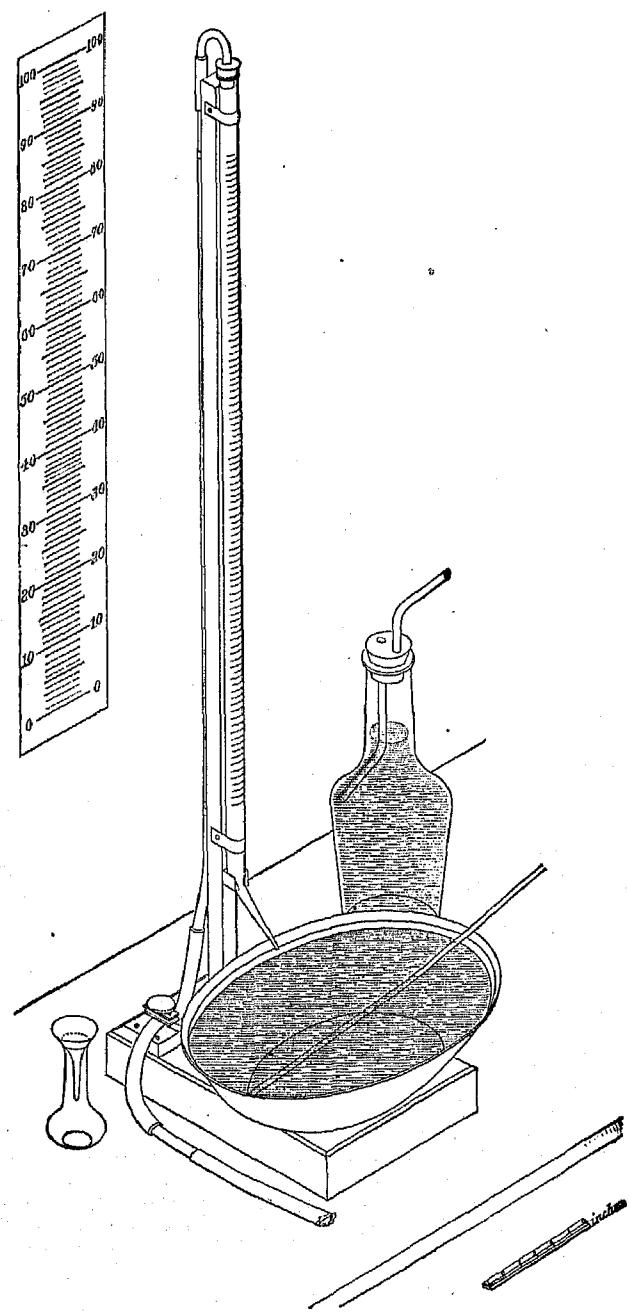


FIG. 229.—BURETTE.

then heated until it was decolorized. Five c.c. of strong HCl were added to decompose any excess of  $\text{NH}_4\text{HSO}_3$ , and the  $\text{SO}_2$  driven off by passing  $\text{CO}_2$  through the boiling solution. When the last trace of  $\text{SO}_2$  was driven off,  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  was passed through the boiling solution to precipitate any arsenic, the sulphide of arsenic filtered off, the beaker placed in cold water, and, when thoroughly cooled, dilute  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$  added until a slight permanent green precipitate of ferrous hydrate remained after stirring. Acetic acid was added until this precipitate dissolved (a few drops should be sufficient), the solution diluted with hot water to about 800 or 900 c.c., and if the precipitate was white, a dilute solution of ferric chloride or bromine water was added until it became red. If it was necessary to add much ferric chloride, a few drops of ammonic acetate were also added to insure the decomposition of all the former salt. The solution was then heated to boiling, boiled a few minutes, filtered rapidly, and washed once with hot water. The filtrate should pass through the filter perfectly clear, and if the precipitate is red, any subsequent cloudiness of the filtrate is of no consequence. If, however, the filtrate passes the filter cloudy, it should be returned to the main portion, a few drops more of ferric chloride added, and the solution again boiled and filtered. The precipitate of ferric phosphate, hydrate, and basic acetate was dissolved in hot dilute HCl (1-1) on the filter, and the large beaker cleared of any adhering precipitate with HCl; the whole solution and washings were received in a small beaker and evaporated nearly to dryness. Five to ten grams of citric acid were dissolved in the least possible quantity of hot water, and filtered into a small beaker, into which were also filtered about 5 c.c. of magnesium mixture, (a) and the whole was added to the solution of the ferric phosphate. This solution was then neutralized by  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$  and cooled. When perfectly cold, from one-third to one-half its bulk of strong  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$  was added, and the solution was stirred until the precipitate of  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$  began to form. After standing for some time, the solution was stirred again, and the stirring was repeated at intervals for an hour. It was allowed to settle over night, filtered on the asbestos felt in Dr. Gooch's pierced crucible, washed with dilute  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$  (1-3), dried on the pump, moistened with a drop or two of  $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$  in ammonia, dried and ignited until the glow passed over the precipitate, cooled in a desiccator and weighed as  $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ . This precipitate was then dissolved in dilute hot HCl, the felt was washed on the pump, and the crucible was heated to redness and reweighed. This weight, unless the precipitate of  $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$  contained  $\text{SiO}_2$ , agreed perfectly with the original weight. In the latter case, however, the last weight of the crucible was subtracted from the weight of the crucible with the precipitate, to obtain the weight of  $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ . The table A was used for calculating the percentage of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ , or P, instead of the factors 0.6396 or 0.2793.

TABLE 24—FOR PHOSPHORUS AND PHOSPHORIC ACID.

Mg	P	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$	Mg	P	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$	Mg	P	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$	Mg	P	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$
1	0.003	0.006	26	0.073	0.106	51	0.142	0.326	76	0.212	0.486
2	0.005	0.013	27	0.075	0.173	52	0.145	0.332	77	0.215	0.492
3	0.008	0.019	28	0.078	0.179	53	0.148	0.330	78	0.218	0.490
4	0.011	0.026	29	0.081	0.185	54	0.151	0.345	79	0.221	0.506
5	0.014	0.032	30	0.084	0.192	55	0.154	0.352	80	0.223	0.512
6	0.017	0.038	31	0.086	0.198	56	0.156	0.358	81	0.226	0.518
7	0.019	0.045	32	0.089	0.204	57	0.159	0.364	82	0.229	0.524
8	0.022	0.051	33	0.092	0.211	58	0.162	0.371	83	0.232	0.531
9	0.025	0.057	34	0.095	0.217	59	0.165	0.377	84	0.235	0.537
10	0.028	0.064	35	0.098	0.224	60	0.167	0.384	85	0.237	0.544
11	0.031	0.070	36	0.100	0.230	61	0.170	0.390	86	0.240	0.550
12	0.038	0.077	37	0.103	0.237	62	0.173	0.396	87	0.243	0.556
13	0.036	0.088	38	0.106	0.243	63	0.176	0.403	88	0.246	0.563
14	0.039	0.080	39	0.109	0.249	64	0.179	0.409	89	0.248	0.569
15	0.042	0.090	40	0.112	0.256	65	0.181	0.416	90	0.251	0.576
16	0.045	0.102	41	0.114	0.262	66	0.184	0.422	91	0.254	0.582
17	0.047	0.108	42	0.117	0.269	67	0.187	0.428	92	0.257	0.588
18	0.050	0.115	43	0.120	0.275	68	0.190	0.434	93	0.260	0.595
19	0.053	0.121	44	0.123	0.281	69	0.193	0.441	94	0.262	0.601
20	0.056	0.128	45	0.126	0.287	70	0.195	0.448	95	0.265	0.607
21	0.059	0.134	46	0.128	0.294	71	0.198	0.454	96	0.268	0.614
22	0.061	0.141	47	0.131	0.300	72	0.201	0.460	97	0.271	0.620
23	0.064	0.147	48	0.134	0.307	73	0.204	0.467	98	0.274	0.627
24	0.067	0.153	49	0.137	0.313	74	0.207	0.473	99	0.276	0.633
25	0.070	0.160	50	0.139	0.319	75	0.209	0.479	100	0.279	0.639

When the amount of  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$  was large it was dissolved, boiled, and reprecipitated, as a small amount of MgO was liable to be carried down mechanically with it. It was found necessary to avoid heating the  $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$  after the glow had passed, as this salt is liable to attack the asbestos slightly at high temperatures, causing a small loss in weight of the felt on the subsequent solution of the precipitate in dilute HCl. For ores containing  $\text{TiO}_2$  it was necessary to modify this process in several particulars. It was found that under certain

<sup>a</sup> Made by dissolving equal weights of  $\text{MgCl}_2$  and  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  in the least possible quantity of water, filtering, adding  $\frac{1}{2}$  bulk of  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , stirring occasionally, and allowing it to stand for some days before using.

circumstances phosphoric acid combined with  $TiO_2$  forming a salt (possibly a phospho-titanate) very insoluble in HCl, so that in almost every instance phosphoric acid was found in the insoluble siliceous residue when this contained titanic acid. Also, upon neutralizing the main solution, after adding  $NH_4HSO_3$  in ores containing  $TiO_2$ , a fine white precipitate resembling  $BaSO_4$  was formed, which usually remained after the subsequent addition of HCl, and was found to consist of  $TiO_2$  with some  $P_2O_5$ . If, after dissolving the precipitate of ferric phosphate, etc., thrown down by ammonic acetate, the solution was allowed to run to dryness, there was found after re-solution in HCl, a granular white or yellowish residue, absolutely insoluble in HCl, which consisted essentially of  $TiO_2$  and  $P_2O_5$ . This reaction affords a very delicate test for  $TiO_2$ , for if the residue obtained in this latter case be collected on a small filter, dried, ignited, and fused with  $Na_2CO_3$  and the fusion treated with hot water, a residue of  $NaTiO_3$  will remain, which is insoluble in water. This residue, collected on a small filter, dissolved in a little hot dilute HCl and treated with Zn in a test-tube, gives the very characteristic violet color due to  $Ti_2O_3$ .

When  $TiO_2$  was found it was necessary to fuse the insoluble silicious residue, the residue left in the filter from the solution of the precipitate by ammonic acetate, and the residue left from the re-solution of this latter after it had run to dryness, with  $Na_2CO_3$ . The fused mass was treated with hot water and filtered; the filtrate containing, besides silica and alumina and sodic carbonate, all the  $P_2O_5$ , while the  $TiO_2$  remained on the filter as sodic titanate, insoluble in water. Potassium salts should not be used, as potassic titanate is decomposed by water. The filtrate was acidulated with HCl evaporated to dryness, dissolved in water with a little HCl, filtered, a few drops of solution of  $Fe_2Cl_6$  added, and the ferric phosphate precipitated by ammonic acetate. This precipitate was filtered, washed, dissolved in HCl, and the  $P_2O_5$  was determined by magnesium mixture as usual.

#### SULPHUR AND IRON.

One gram of ore was fused with 10-12 grams of  $Na_2OO_3$  and a little  $KNO_3$ , the fused mass was run well up on the sides of the crucible and the crucible was chilled. The mass was then detached from the crucible and transferred to a tall beaker, or the crucible with its contents was placed in the beaker and treated with boiling water. When the fused mass was entirely disintegrated (the crucible, if placed in the beaker, having been washed off and removed) the ferric oxide was allowed to settle. If the solution was colored by alkaline manganate a few drops of alcohol were added and the solution was allowed to stand until the color disappeared. If the solution after the disappearance of the color due to the manganate was yellow, it was an indication of the presence of  $Cr_2O_3$  in the ore. It was then decanted through a filter and washed twice with hot water by decantation.

The filter was washed once or twice with hot water, and the filtrate was acidulated with HCl evaporated to dryness, redissolved in hot water with a few drops of HCl, filtered from the  $SiO_2$  and the sulphuric acid precipitated by  $BaCl_2$  in the boiling filtrate. After standing over night in a warm place the  $BaSO_4$  was filtered on the felt, washed thoroughly with hot water (and ammonic acetate, if it was large), and weighed as  $BaSO_4$ , which, multiplied by 0.1373, gave the S.

The crucible in which the fusion was made was treated with HCl, and when the adhering  $Fe_2O_3$  was dissolved a little hot water was added and the whole was poured on the filter to dissolve any  $Fe_2O_3$  which might have been in suspension in the solution of the fused mass. This was allowed to run into the beaker containing the  $Fe_2O_3$ , the crucible was rinsed, and the filter was washed with hot water. The whole was evaporated to dryness to render  $SiO_2$  insoluble, redissolved in HCl, and transferred to a small flask of about 50 c.c. capacity. A small funnel was put in the neck of the flask and 3 grams of granulated zinc in small lumps were added carefully to the solution. By heating the solution and adding a few drops of HCl from time to time, the ferric chloride was soon reduced to ferrous, which was shown by the solution becoming colorless. After washing down the neck of the flask and the funnel with a fine jet of water, if the addition of a few drops of HCl failed to impart any color to the solution, the reduction was considered complete. Fifteen c.c. of dilute  $H_2SO_4$  (1-1) were added, little by little, to the solution, and when the zinc had all dissolved, the neck of the flask and the funnel were carefully washed down and the flask was filled nearly to the top with hot water. The flask was then placed in cold water, and when the solution was thoroughly cooled it was washed out into an oblong white dish of about 1,500 c.c. capacity and diluted to about one liter. A solution of permanganate of potassa was run in from a burette the representation of which is given in Fig. 229.

This form of burette, the invention of Mr. Thomas H. Garrett, is the most satisfactory one I have ever used. The solution of permanganate was carefully standardized by means of ferric chloride of known strength, made by dissolving wrought iron of known composition in  $HNO_3$ , driving off the nitric acid by repeated evaporation with HCl, diluting, filtering into a clean glass-stoppered bottle, and determining the  $Fe_2O_3$  gravimetrically in a weighed amount of the solution. The strength of the ferric-chloride solution being thus accurately known, a portion was weighed out into one of the little flasks previously mentioned, reduced with zinc, sulphuric acid added, and the strength of the permanganate solution determined by titration. The amount of the solution necessary to color 3 grams of zinc treated with HCl and  $H_2SO_4$ , and diluted to the same volume as the solution of the ore, was subtracted before calculating the value of the permanganate solution, and also from the amount of permanganate solution required for the ore before calculating the percentage of iron. By using  $H_2SO_4$  in addition to the HCl, as

described above, it was found that the end reaction with potassic permanganate was as sharp as if no HCl was used, and the results obtained were in all cases as accurate as could be desired. For many ores it was possible to dissolve the finely-ground sample directly in the flask in HCl without previous fusion, but for those containing ferrous silicates, or pyrites, it was generally necessary to resort to fusion for the accurate determination of the total Fe.

#### SILICA, FERRIC OXIDE, ALUMINA, MANGANESE, LIME, AND MAGNESIA.

One gram was dissolved in HCl, evaporated to dryness, redissolved in dilute HCl, and evaporated a second time to render the silica insoluble. It was then redissolved in HCl and water (1-3), filtered on a small ashless filter, washed, dried, ignited, and weighed as insoluble siliceous matter. This was fused with five times its weight of dry Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, treated with hot water, and washed into a platinum dish, the crucible treated with acid and carefully rinsed into the dish, the whole acidulated with HCl, evaporated to dryness, treated with water and a little HCl, and evaporated again to dryness. The mass was then treated with HCl and water (1-5) heated to boiling, and filtered on a small ashless filter. The filter was dried, ignited, and weighed. The silica was treated in the crucible with HFl<sup>a</sup> and H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, evaporated to dryness, ignited, and weighed. The difference between this and the weight of the precipitate was SiO<sub>2</sub>. Any residue obtained by the treatment with HFl and H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> was examined. It might consist of BaSO<sub>4</sub> or TiO<sub>2</sub>, if either of these existed in the ore, or of a little alumina or ferric oxide, or of a small amount of Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> if the silica was not carefully washed. The filtrate from the silica was treated in a platinum dish with NH<sub>4</sub>HO, boiled until it smelled but faintly of NH<sub>3</sub>, filtered, washed, dried, ignited, and weighed as Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, with or without a tinge of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. To the filtrate, ammonic oxalate was added, the solution was boiled and allowed to stand over night, filtered, washed, and ignited at a high temperature and weighed as CaO.

This filtrate was evaporated down, Na(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> was added, and the solution was well stirred to precipitate the Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>. After standing over night it was filtered, washed, ignited, and weighed as Mg<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>. Whence 111 : 40 = weight of Mg<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> : weight of MgO. The sum of the weights of the SiO<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, CaO, and MgO should about equal that of the insoluble siliceous matter. When there was a deficiency, alkalies were looked for in another portion. If there was an excess, and the precipitate Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> was red, FeO in insoluble matter was determined. (See p. 515.)

The filtrate from the insoluble siliceous matter was nearly neutralized with Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> solution, 2 grams of sodic acetate were added, and the whole, after being diluted to about 700 c.c. with hot water, was boiled and the precipitated ferric oxide, etc., was filtered on a washed filter. The precipitate was washed two or three times on the filter and then transferred back to the beaker with a platinum spatula, the filter was washed with HCl and finally with water, the whole being received in the beaker with the mass of the precipitate. Sufficient acid was added to dissolve the precipitate, and the operation was repeated, the filtrates being added together. The solution of the precipitated ferric oxide, etc., was evaporated to dryness to render insoluble any SiO<sub>2</sub> from the reagents; redissolved in dilute acid and filtered into a large platinum dish, the solution was boiled, NH<sub>4</sub>HO was added, and the precipitate was collected on an ashless filter, washed thoroughly on the pump with hot water, dried, ignited (finally over the blast), and weighed as Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>. The filtrates from the acetate precipitations were evaporated down to about 300 c.c., 2 or 3 grams of sodic acetate were added, the solution was heated to boiling, and H<sub>2</sub>S was passed through to precipitate any Cu, Ni, Co, and Zn.

The precipitate by H<sub>2</sub>S was filtered off, and after all smell of H<sub>2</sub>S had been boiled off, bromine water was added to the solution. When the precipitated manganic oxide had collected at a gentle heat, and while the solution was still colored by bromine, it was boiled until colorless, filtered, washed several times, and the manganic oxide was dissolved on the filter in HCl, with the addition of solution of H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, which caused its very rapid solution. This solution was evaporated to dryness, redissolved in HCl and water, a slight excess of NH<sub>4</sub>HO was added, nearly all smell of NH<sub>3</sub> was boiled off, the solution was filtered, any slight precipitate of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, etc., was redissolved, and reprecipitated and filtered as before. The filtrates were added together and excess of Na(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> was added with enough HCl to render the solution decidedly acid, and after boiling for some time, an excess of NH<sub>4</sub>HO was added to precipitate the Mn<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>. This was boiled until the precipitate became crystalline and the solution smelled but slightly of NH<sub>3</sub>, when it was filtered, washed with cold water, ignited, and weighed as Mn<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>, which, multiplied by 0.5, gave MnO.

To the filtrate, from the precipitate of manganic oxide by bromine, was added the ammoniacal filtrate from the final precipitation of the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>; the whole was evaporated down to about 400 c.c., and the lime and magnesia were precipitated as described in the analysis of the insoluble siliceous matter. There were several sources of error which it was found very necessary to guard against in the above analysis, namely, the contamination of the distilled water by silica when it was boiled in glass, the strong action of ammoniacal solutions on the beakers, and the presence of silica, alumina, ferric oxide, lime, and magnesia in many reagents, and especially in sodic carbonate. Distilled water which had been heated over night in a Bohemian flask on the sand-bath was found to

<sup>a</sup> The HFl was redistilled with the addition of a little H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and potassic permanganate from a platinum still and collected in a platinum bottle, as the crude HFl always contained ferric oxide, beside various sulphur compounds.

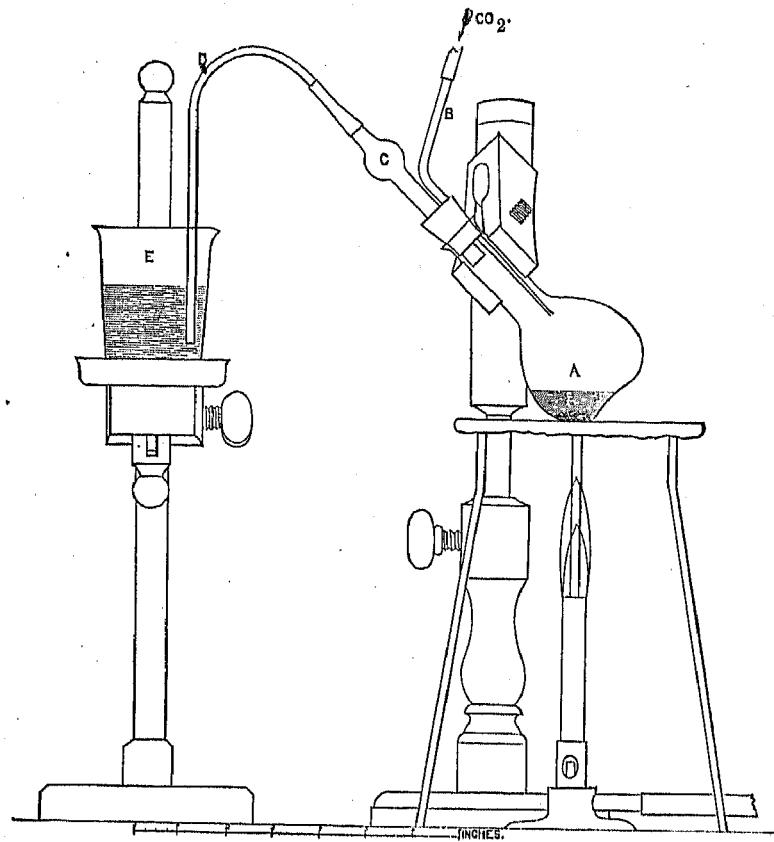


FIG. 230.—APPARATUS FOR DETERMINATION OF FeO SOLUBLE IN HCl.

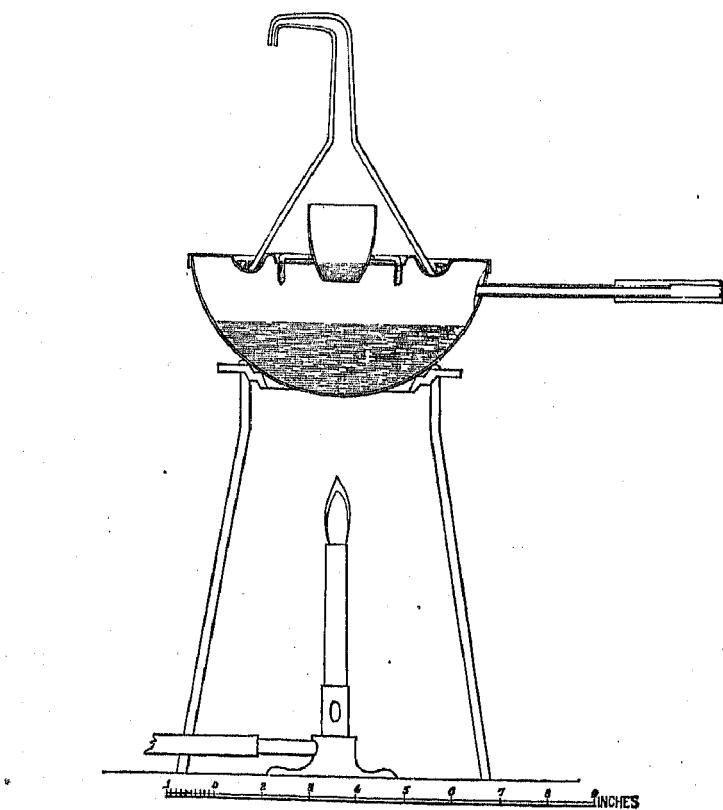


FIG. 231.—APPARATUS FOR DETERMINATION OF FeO IN INSOLUBLE RESIDUE.

contain 52 milligrams of solid residue to the liter, 26 milligrams of which was  $\text{SiO}_2$ ; and  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  precipitated from a solution to which water boiled in a flask from 2 to 6 hours had been added, contained after ignition as much as 3 per cent. of  $\text{SiO}_2$ . To avoid this, tin-lined copper flasks were used for heating distilled water, and to avoid the error due to the action of ammonia salts and ammoniacal solutions on the beakers, all the precipitations and evaporation were made in platinum. We were fortunate enough to obtain some remarkably pure sodic carbonate containing only 2 milligrams of  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  milligrams of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , 2 milligrams of  $\text{CaO}$ , and 2 milligrams of  $\text{MgO}$  to the 100 grams, from Messrs. Powers & Weightman, Philadelphia.

#### NICKEL, COBALT, AND ZINC.

Three grams of ore were treated as if for the determination of manganese and the sulphides of Cu, Ni, Co, Zn were precipitated from the boiling solution of the acetates by  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ . This precipitate was collected on a small filter, washed with  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  water containing a little acetic acid, dried, ignited in a porcelain crucible, and transferred to a small beaker. It was then treated with HCl and a little  $\text{HNO}_3$ , evaporated to dryness, redissolved in HCl, diluted, boiled, and the Cu was precipitated by  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ . The  $\text{CuS}$  was filtered off and washed with hot water, the filtrate containing the Co, Ni, and Zn was evaporated to dryness, redissolved in a few drops of water containing not more than two or three drops of HCl, and an excess of  $\text{K}_2\text{NO}_2$  acidulated with acetic acid added. After standing for a day or two the potassic cobaltic nitrite was filtered off, washed once or twice with a strong solution of potassic acetate, and then, after removing the filtrate, with alcohol to displace the alkaline salts. The precipitate was then ignited very carefully in a porcelain crucible, treated with  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  to decompose all the nitrite, made alkaline with  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , filtered, and the Co was precipitated by the battery; or the ignited precipitate was dissolved in a few drops of HCl, transferred to a small beaker, diluted, and any  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  present was precipitated by boiling for several hours with an excess of sodic acetate. The precipitate of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  was filtered off, the filtrate was made alkaline with ammonia, and the cobalt was precipitated as sulphide by  $\text{NH}_4\text{HS}$ . The precipitate was allowed to settle, filtered off on a small ashless filter, washed, dried, ignited, and weighed as  $\text{Co}_2\text{S}$ , or treated with  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  and zinc and weighed as  $\text{CoS}_4$ , which, multiplied by 0.4872, gave  $\text{CoO}$ .

The filtrate from the potassic cobaltic nitrite was acidulated strongly with HCl and heated to decompose all the nitrite, and the  $\text{NiO}$  was precipitated by an excess of  $\text{NaHO}$  or  $\text{KHO}$ , filtered, and the filtrate was tested for  $\text{ZnO}$  with  $\text{NH}_4\text{HS}$ . If any  $\text{ZnS}$  was found, the  $\text{NiO}$  was redissolved and precipitated as before, filtered, and the filtrate and washings were added to the first filtrate, the  $\text{ZnS}$  was allowed to settle, filtered, washed with water containing  $\text{NH}_4\text{HS}$ , redissolved in HCl, and evaporated to dryness. This was treated with dilute HCl, filtered, and the zinc was precipitated by solution of  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , filtered, washed, dried, ignited, and weighed as  $\text{ZnO}$ .

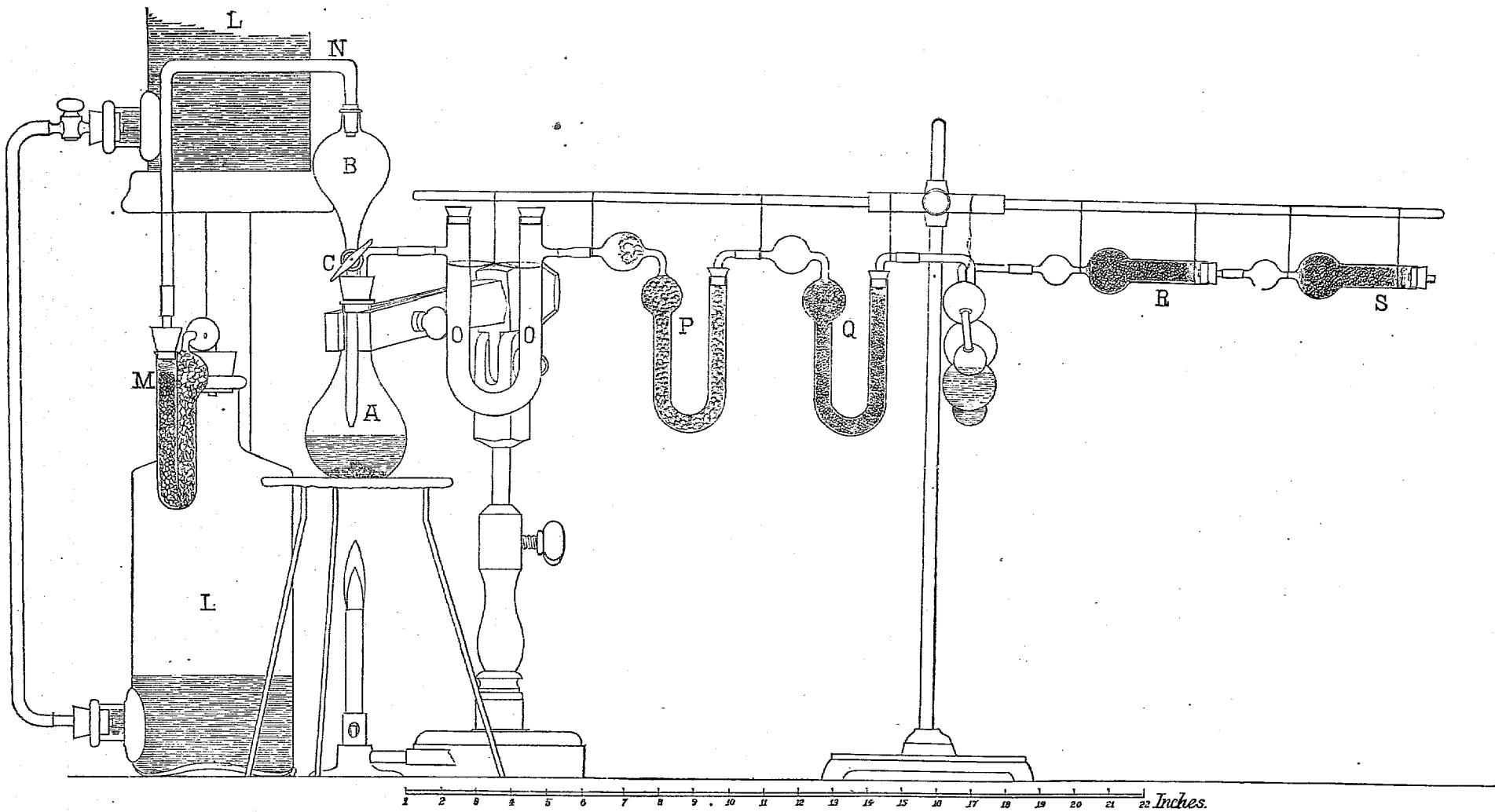
The precipitate of  $\text{NiO}$  was dissolved on the filter in HCl, the filtrate run to dryness with  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ , diluted, excess of  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$  was added, filtered, and the Ni precipitated by the battery; or the HCl solution was evaporated to dryness, dissolved in a drop or two of HCl, diluted, and boiled with an excess of sodic acetate. Any precipitate of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , etc., was filtered off, excess of  $\text{NH}_4\text{HS}$  was added, then an excess of acetic acid and  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  was passed through the boiling solution. The precipitated  $\text{NiS}$  and S were collected on a small ashless filter, dried, ignited, heated with a little ammonic carbonate, and weighed as  $\text{Ni}_2\text{S}$ .

#### DETERMINATION OF FERROUS OXIDE.

One gram of finely-ground ore was weighed into a flask A (Fig. 230), of about 100 c.c. capacity, fitted with a rubber stopper, through which passed two glass tubes, as shown in the cut. Dry  $\text{CO}_2$  was passed in through the tube B, to expel the air through the tubes C and D, the latter dipping beneath the surface of the water in the beaker E, and when this was accomplished the stopper was removed, 15 c.c. of strong HCl was quickly poured in, the stopper was replaced, and the ore was dissolved with the aid of heat, the current of  $\text{CO}_2$  being continued uninterruptedly. When the solution of the ore was accomplished the source of heat was removed, and the current of  $\text{CO}_2$  being temporarily stopped, the water in the beaker B was allowed to run back into the flask A until the latter was nearly filled, when the current of  $\text{CO}_2$  was turned on again and allowed to continue until the solution in the flask was thoroughly cooled. This was accomplished by removing the tripod C, placing a dish nearly filled with cold water under the flask, and replacing the tripod. The solution was then washed out into the dish used for titrating, into which 3 grams of zinc dissolved in 15 c.c. of the dilute  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  (1-1) were previously poured, and the whole was diluted to 1 liter. The amount of ferrous oxide was then determined by the potassic permanganate solution. The amount of solution required to color about 1 gram of ferric chloride diluted to the same bulk and containing the same amount of  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  was subtracted from the amount required for the titration before calculating the amount of ferrous oxide.

#### FERROUS OXIDE IN INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.

When the insoluble siliceous matter contained iron in the ferrous condition, for instance, in the form of epidote, 1 gram was treated with HCl diluted, and the insoluble matter was collected on the felt in a pierced crucible, carefully dried, transferred with the felt to an ordinary platinum crucible, and treated, in the apparatus of Fig. 231,

FIG. 232.—APPARATUS FOR DETERMINATION OF CO<sub>2</sub> IN IRON ORES.

with HfI and HCl in a current of CO<sub>2</sub>. When entirely decomposed it was allowed to cool, the current of CO<sub>2</sub> being kept up, and then transferred quickly to a dish containing about 1 liter of water and 15 c.c. of the dilute H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and zinc, the crucible was washed out, and the amount of FeO was determined by the standard solution of potassic permaganate.

#### SULPHURIC ACID.

Sulphuric acid may exist in the ore in the form of baric sulphate, calcic sulphate, or as sulphates of iron, etc., formed in the roasting or weathering of an ore containing pyrites. When it existed as baric sulphate it was found, in the analysis of the insoluble siliceous matter, in the residue remaining after the treatment of the silica with HfI. In this case the residue was fused with Na<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, treated with hot water and filtered. The filtrate was acidulated with HCl and the sulphuric acid was precipitated by baric chloride and determined as BaSO<sub>4</sub>, which, multiplied by 0.3433, gave SO<sub>3</sub>.

The baric carbonate on the filter was dissolved in dilute HCl, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> was added, and the BaSO<sub>4</sub> was finally weighed, which, multiplied by 0.6567, gave BaO. In the other cases 10 grams of the ore finely ground were treated with water containing a little HCl, filtered, the sulphuric acid was precipitated in the filtrate as BaSO<sub>4</sub>, and the weight was determined with the usual precautions.

#### ALUMINA.

The total amount of the soluble Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>+Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>+P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> was added to the Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>+Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> found in the insoluble siliceous matter, and from this was subtracted the P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, which gave the total, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>+Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. From this was subtracted the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> found by titration; the difference was Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. The accuracy of this result depended, of course, upon that of the volumetric determination of the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. The comparison of many analyses showed that the error due to this need never exceed a few hundredths of 1 per cent., and no direct method was found to yield results equally accurate or concordant.

#### CALCULATION OF THE ANALYSIS.

The S in the sulphuric acid found as such was subtracted from the total S; so much as was necessary to form the sulphides of Cu, Ni, Co, Zn, Sb with the amounts of these elements in the ore, and supposed to exist in this condition, was subtracted from this, and the remaining sulphur was calculated to FeS<sub>2</sub>. The amount of Fe required for this was calculated to Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and subtracted from the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> found by titration. From this was taken the amount of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> calculated from the FeO found in the determination of ferrous oxide, and the result was the amount of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> existing in this state in the ore.

#### CARBONIC ACID.

Three grams of ore were weighed into the flask A of the apparatus (Fig. 232), and the connections were made as there shown; 10 c.c. of strong H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> were added to 65 c.c. of water and poured into the bulb-tube B, the stopcock C having first been closed. After the potash bulb and the drying tube were weighed they were attached to the apparatus, the tube S was filled with fused CaCl<sub>2</sub>, being added to prevent the drying tube R from absorbing moisture from the atmosphere. The U-tube O was empty. P was filled with pumice-saturated with anhydrous CuSO<sub>4</sub>, and Q with dried CaCl<sub>2</sub>. When the connections were all proved to be tight, the tube N was fitted into the neck of the bulb-tube with a piece of rubber tubing, and the acid in the bulb was allowed to run into the flask very slowly, and when it was all in, a slow current of air was forced through the apparatus by means of the bottles L L. The air was freed from CO<sub>2</sub> by potassic hydrate in the tube M. As soon as the current of air was started, the flask A was heated gradually, and finally the solution was boiled until the bend of the tube O was filled with condensed water. It was then allowed to cool while the current of air was continued. The potash bulb and the drying tube were detached and weighed with the usual precautions; the increase of weight, of course, was the CO<sub>2</sub> due to the carbonates contained in the ore.

#### WATER AND CARBON IN CARBONACEOUS MATTER.

Many ores besides blackbands contain carbon; for instance, several ores from New Jersey contain graphite, and nearly all limonites and magnetites contain carbon in organic matter, probably from the organic acids which originally held the iron in solution. As pyrites was also of common occurrence in such ores, it was necessary to devise some method by which the water of composition and the carbon could be determined in the presence of pyrites. In attempting to determine the water by heating the ore in a current of air, some H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> was always formed and driven over into the drying tube, and some organic matter was certain to be dissolved if the ore was treated with acid for the determination of the carbon. It was found by careful experiments that when a carbonate of any kind was fused with potassic anhydridochromate in excess, the CO<sub>2</sub> was all expelled together with any water present, while pyrites treated in the same way was oxidized with formation of potassic sulphate, which was not decomposed even at a bright red heat.

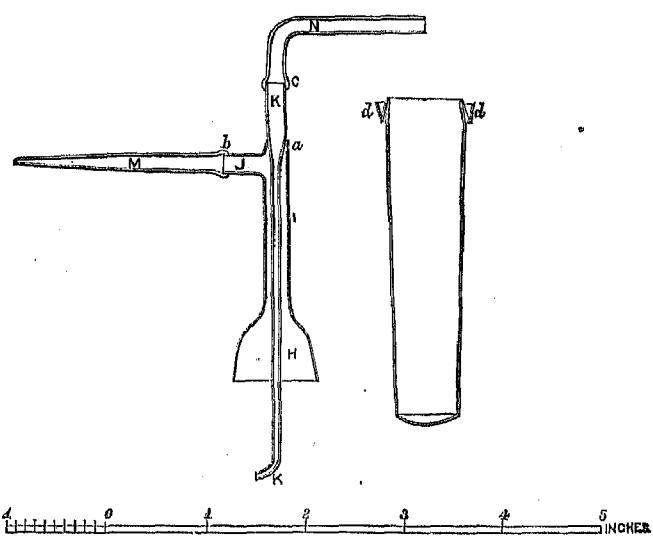


FIG. 233.

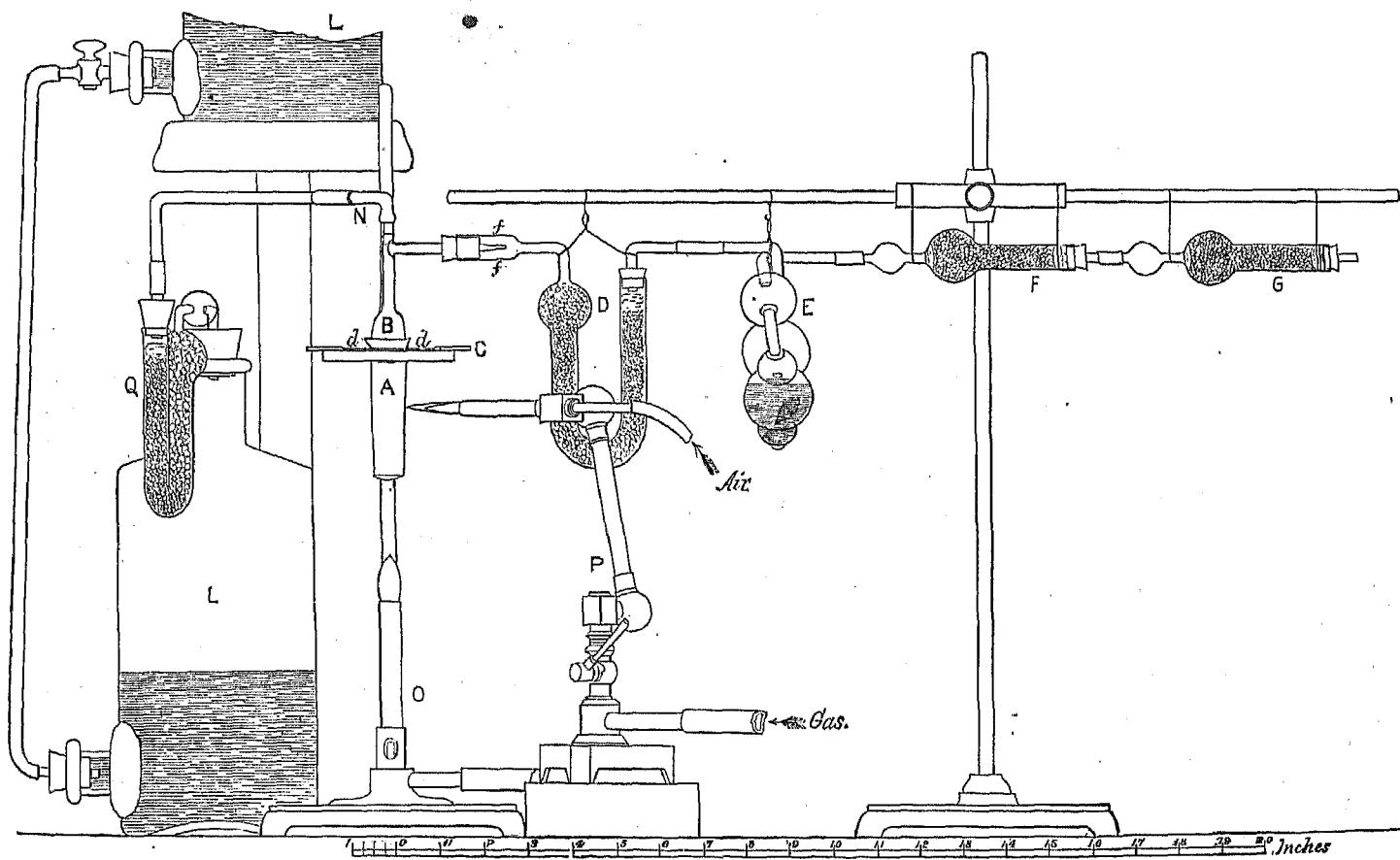


FIG. 234.—APPARATUS FOR DETERMINATION OF WATER AND CARBONACEOUS MATTER IN IRON ORES.

A very practical and easy way to apply this in the treatment of ores was afforded by the use of Dr. Gooch's tubulated crucible (*a*, Fig. 233), and the process was as follows:

For ores containing much water or carbonic acid, 1 gram, and for others 3 grams, were weighed into the crucible, *A* of Fig. 234, and carefully mixed, by means of a rod or wire, with 7 grams of  $K_2CrO_4$  or  $CrO_3$ , which had been previously fused and powdered, the cap *B* was adjusted, and the whole was placed in the air-bath and heated to  $100^\circ$  for a short time. The crucible was then placed on the platinum triangle *C* and connected by means of a cork with the weighed tube *D* containing dried  $CaCl_2$ , and the weighed potash bulb *E* and drying-tube *F* were attached, the latter guarded by the  $CaCl_2$  tube *G*, as can be seen in the sketch.

The cap for the crucible consists of a conical cover, *H*, drawn out vertically into a tube, *I*, into which is burned a horizontal tube, *J*, of the same diameter. Through the top of the tube *I* passes the tube *K* to a distance of  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch below the bottom of the cap, the end being slightly bent; *K* is burned into *I* at its point of entry, *a*, sealing *I* at this point. A straight glass tube, *M*, drawn tapering, is fused to the platinum tube *J* at *b*, and another piece, *N*, is bent at a right angle to the platinum tube *K* at *c*. A piece of rubber tubing closed with a piece of glass rod at one end was drawn over the end of the tube *N*, the space around the cap in the flange *d* was filled with small pieces of neutral anhydrous sodic tungstate, which were fused by means of a blow-pipe flame, making an air-tight joint. The mixture in the crucible was kept cool during this operation by dipping the end in a beaker of cold water. The expansion of the air in the apparatus during the heating caused it to bubble through the potash bulb, and the reflux of the solution in the bulb as the apparatus cooled was a good index of the tightness of the joints. When the joints were shown to be all tight the cap was removed from *N* and the bottle *L* was connected with *N*, as shown in the sketch. A slow current of air, freed from  $CO_2$  and water by passing through the tube *Q*, containing  $KHO$  and  $CaCl_2$ , was then started through the apparatus, and the crucible was heated very gradually and cautiously by the burner *O*. As the steam was gradually driven into the drying-tube it was not allowed to condense at *f*, but was driven forward into the  $CaCl_2$  by the heat of a small alcohol lamp applied to the drying-tube at this point. When the greater part of the water had been thus driven over, the crucible was heated by a horizontal flame from the blast-lamp *P* above the level of the mixture, to prevent the latter from frothing up and stopping the end of the tube *K*. The bottom of the crucible was gradually heated to a dull red and allowed to remain at this temperature for about 15 minutes, when the lamps were turned out and the whole was allowed to cool in the current of dried air from the bottle *L*. The tubes were then reweighed; the increase in the weight of *D* was the weight of the water of composition in the ore, and that of the potash bulb and drying-tube the weight of the total  $CO_2$ . This latter, of course, was the sum of the  $CO_2$  due to the carbon of the carbonaceous matter or graphite, and of that due to the  $CO_2$  in the carbonates. The amount of the latter (previously determined) was subtracted from the total  $CO_2$ , and the difference, multiplied by 0.2626, gave the carbon in carbonaceous matter, or the graphite.

#### ALKALIES.

The alkalies were generally confined to the insoluble siliceous matter in the ores, but were occasionally found in the portion soluble in  $HCl$ . In the former case 5 or 10 grams of the ore were digested in  $HCl$  until only the silicates remained undissolved, diluted, and filtered. The insoluble residue was washed, dried, ignited, and treated in the crucible with  $HfI$  and  $H_2SO_4$  until it was entirely decomposed; it was then evaporated down until all the  $HfI$  and nearly all the  $H_2SO_4$  volatilized. It was then treated with hot water and a little  $HCl$ , if necessary; the clear solution was transferred to a small platinum dish, the  $Al_2O_3$  and  $Fe_2O_3$  were precipitated by  $NH_4HO$ , and the solution was boiled until nearly all  $NH_3$  was driven off. It was then filtered into another platinum dish, evaporated to dryness, and heated until all the ammonium salts were volatilized. The residue was treated with a little water, a few drops of ammonic oxalate and excess of  $NH_4HO$ , and the solution was boiled and filtered. The filtrate was evaporated to dryness and the residue was heated to dull redness. It was then treated with water, filtered, and an excess of baric hydrate (*b*) was added to precipitate the sulphuric acid and magnesia. The solution was boiled and filtered from the  $BaSO_4$ , and the filtrate was evaporated to dryness, after the addition of a little ammonic carbonate and hydrate. The residue was treated with a little water, filtered to get rid of the  $BaCO_3$ , and the filtrate was evaporated to dryness and heated carefully to volatilize any ammonium salts. The residue was treated with water, filtered into a small weighed platinum dish; the filtrate was acidulated with  $HCl$ , evaporated to dryness, heated carefully to a very low red, and weighed as quickly as possible as alkaline chlorides. (*c*) The alkaline chlorides were then dissolved in water, any residue was filtered off, weighed, and its weight subtracted from the weight of the chlorides, an excess of platinic chloride was added, and the solution was evaporated on the water-bath until the sirupy liquid solidified on cooling. The residue was treated with alcohol 95 per cent., filtered on the felt, washed with 95 per cent. alcohol, dried at  $120^\circ C.$ , and weighed as  $K_2PtCl_6$ , which, multiplied by 0.1931, gave  $K_2O$ . The weight of the  $K_2PtCl_6$ , multiplied by 0.3056, to reduce to  $KCl$ , was subtracted from the weight of the alkaline chlorides, and the difference ( $NaCl$ ), multiplied by 0.5299, gave  $Na_2O$ .

*a* Am. Chem. Jour., vol. ii, p 247. Chem. News, vol. xlvi, p. 326.

*b* Made by treating ordinary  $BaCO_3$  with tolerably strong  $HNO_3$ , and washing the baric nitrate with  $HNO_3$ . The baric nitrate was dried and fused until all the  $HNO_3$  was driven off.

*c* Mixed with a little  $MgCl_2$ .

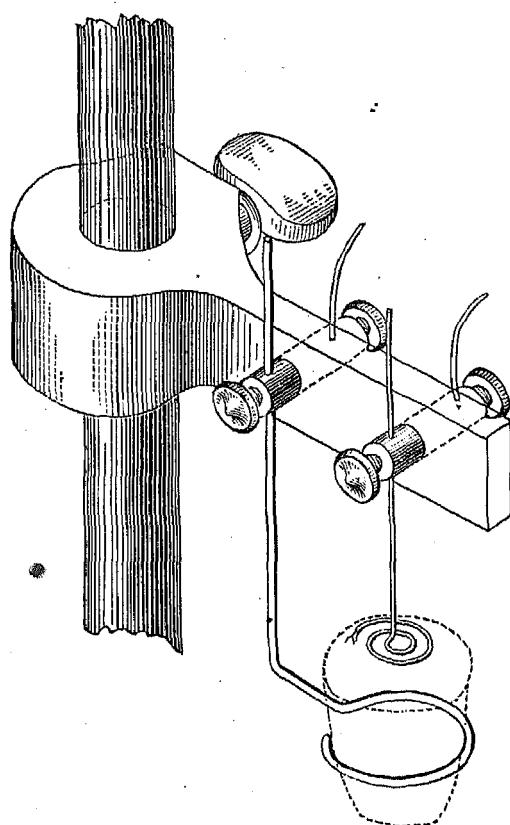
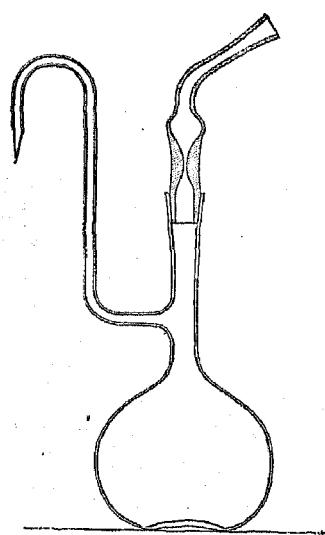


FIG. 235.—APPARATUS FOR COPPER DETERMINATION.



SPECIFIC GRAVITY FLASK

FIG. 236.

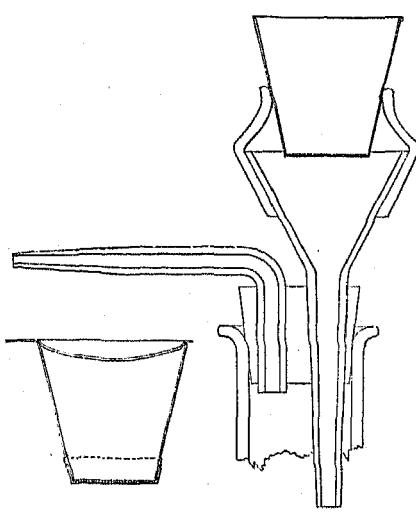


FIG. 237.—PERFORATED CRUCIBLE.

The filtrate from the  $K_2PtCl_6$  was evaporated to dryness in a platinum dish, with the addition of a little oxalic acid to decompose all the platinic chloride, the residue was treated with water, filtered, and any  $MgO$  was precipitated by microcosmic salt and weighed as  $Mg_2P_2O_7$ , which, multiplied by 0.428, gave the amount of  $MgCl$  to be subtracted from the weight of chlorides to get the amount of alkaline chlorides.

For the estimation of alkalies in the portion of the ore soluble in  $HCl$ , 1 gram was treated with  $HCl$ , diluted, filtered into a platinum dish heated to boiling; a slight excess of  $NH_4HO$  was added, and the whole was evaporated to dryness in the air-bath to render the  $Fe_2O_3$  very granular and easy to wash. It was then treated with water, a drop or two of  $NH_4HO$  was added, and the  $Fe_2O_3$ , etc., filtered off and washed. The filtrate, after the addition of a drop or two of  $H_2SO_4$ , was evaporated to dryness, and the ammoniacal salts were driven off by ignition. The residue was treated with water, a little ammonic oxalate was added to precipitate the lime, and the alkalies were determined, as in the former case, after the precipitation of the calcic oxalate.

#### COPPER, LEAD, ARSENIC, AND ANTIMONY.

Ten grams of the very finely-ground ore were treated with  $HCl$ , with the addition  $KClO_3$ , until only the siliceous residue remained unacted upon. It was then diluted, filtered, reduced with ammonic sulphite, all the excess of  $SO_2$  was boiled off, and  $H_2S$  was passed through to saturation. The precipitate was allowed to settle in a warm place, and when the smell of  $H_2S$  had nearly passed off it was filtered on the pump, washed, and treated on the filter with  $KHS$ , to dissolve out the sulphides of arsenic and antimony. The filter containing the sulphides of copper and lead was dried and ignited in a porcelain crucible. The ignited sulphides were transferred to a small beaker and treated with  $HCl$  and  $HNO_3$ , excess of  $H_2SO_4$  added, and the whole was evaporated down until  $SO_3$  began to volatilize. Water was then added, and, if any  $PbSO_4$  separated out, an equal bulk of alcohol, and the whole was allowed to stand some hours, when the  $PbSO_4$  was filtered off, dissolved in basic ammonic tartrate or acetate, and the  $PbS$ , precipitated by  $H_2S$ , was filtered, washed, and ignited. It was treated in the crucible (porcelain) with  $HNO_3$  and  $H_2SO_4$ , and finally ignited and weighed as  $PbSO_4$ , which, multiplied by 0.6832, gave  $Pb$ . The solution containing the copper was evaporated down to drive off the alcohol, washed out into a platinum crucible, and the copper was precipitated on the crucible by the battery in the apparatus shown in Fig. 235, washed with water and alcohol, and weighed as  $Cu$ .

The  $KHS$  solution, containing the sulphides of arsenic and antimony, was acidulated with  $HCl$  and allowed to stand in a warm place until the sulphides and free sulphur had collected and the solution smelled but faintly of  $H_2S$ . It was then filtered on the felt, and the precipitate, if it contained much free sulphur, was treated with carbon disulphide, transferred with the felt to a small beaker and treated with  $HCl$  and  $KClO_3$ , or aqua regia, which dissolved the arsenic and antimony very readily.

A little tartaric acid was added to keep the  $Sb$  in solution, the whole was diluted and filtered, excess of  $NH_4HO$  was added, and then magnesium mixture, and the arsenic precipitated as ammonic-magnesic arsenate, with the same precautions that were used in the precipitation of  $P_2O_5$ . The precipitate was filtered on the felt, washed with dilute  $NH_4HO$ , dried at  $110^\circ C.$ , and weighed as  $Mg_2(NH_4)_2As_2O_6H_2O$ .

It was then heated, very gradually at first, and finally to a full red, and weighed as  $Mg_2As_2O_7$ . The first weight obtained, multiplied by 0.3947, and the second by 0.4839, gave  $As$ . If the heat was applied carefully and slowly enough at first the latter result was most apt to be the correct one. The filtrate which contained the antimony was acidulated with  $HCl$  and the  $Sb$  was precipitated by  $H_2S$  with the usual precautions, filtered on a small disk of paper on the bottom of the perforated crucible, dried, and the precipitate and paper were treated in a porcelain crucible with fuming nitric acid, evaporated to dryness, ignited, and weighed as  $Sb_2O_4$ , which, multiplied by 0.7922, gave  $Sb$ .

#### TITANIC ACID.

As titanic acid was found to interfere with the determination of phosphoric acid, so the latter was found in many cases to absolutely prevent the precipitation of the former. When the ore contained only a small amount of  $TiO_2$ , 5 grams were treated with  $HCl$ , evaporated to dryness, redissolved in dilute  $HCl$ , filtered, the insoluble residue dried, ignited, and treated in the crucible with  $HfI$  and  $H_2SO_4$ . The solution in the crucible was evaporated down until all the  $HfI$  and  $H_2SO_4$  were driven off, ignited, and the residue was fused with  $Na_2CO_3$ . The fused mass was treated with hot water, which dissolved the sodic phosphate, aluminate, and excess of sodic carbonate, (a) leaving insoluble the sodic titanate and any ferric oxide, calcic carbonate, baric carbonate, etc. The insoluble portion was filtered off, washed, dried, and put aside to be added to the  $TiO_2$  in the soluble portion. The filtrate obtained after the first treatment of the ore with  $HCl$ , which contained the great mass of the iron, with the  $TiO_2$ , which, dissolved with it, was deoxidized by ammonic sulphite, the excess of  $SO_2$  driven off, and the ferric phosphate, titanate, and small excess of ferric oxide were precipitated by ammonic acetate exactly as in the estimation of the  $P_2O_5$ . This precipitate was filtered off, washed, dried, and fused with  $Na_2CO_3$ , the fused mass

\* Any tungsten in the ore would be in this solution as sodic tungstate.

was treated with water, filtered, and the insoluble portion, containing  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  and sodic titanate, was washed and dried. The two filters containing the sodic titanate were separated as carefully as possible from the adhering precipitates, ignited in a platinum crucible, the precipitates were added, and the whole was fused at a low heat with 15–20 times the weight of acid potassie sulphate. The heat was gradually increased to a dull red and kept at this point until the fusion was perfectly clear and of a reddish-brown color. It was then cooled and treated with a large excess of cold water containing a few drops of  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ , with constant stirring until nothing remained undissolved except, perhaps, a little  $\text{SiO}_2$ . It was then filtered, washed with cold water, the filtrate was diluted to about 500 c.c., and boiled in a large platinum dish or beaker, with the constant addition of strong aqueous solution of sulphurous acid until all the  $\text{TiO}_2$  was precipitated. The precipitate was allowed to settle, the clear solution was decanted through a filter, the precipitate was boiled up with water, thrown on the filter, and washed with boiling water, dried, ignited cautiously, and weighed as  $\text{TiO}_2$ . The filtrate was boiled again with the addition of sulphurous acid, and any further precipitate filtered off and added to the first. It was found that when the solution was kept at the boiling point during the filtration, and the precipitate washed with boiling water, there was no tendency to pass the filter; whereas if the solution was allowed to get cold, the filtrate was nearly always cloudy. To prevent the precipitation of ferric oxide with the  $\text{TiO}_2$ , it was necessary to keep an excess of  $\text{SO}_2$  in the solution; but, if in spite of this precaution the ignited  $\text{TiO}_2$  was colored with  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ , it was fused again with  $\text{KHSO}_4$  and reprecipitated. In the analysis of ores containing much  $\text{TiO}_2$  it was preferable to fuse the ore at once with  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , treat with water, filter, wash and dry the residue, separate and burn the filter, fuse the residue and filter-ash with  $\text{KHSO}_4$  and determine the  $\text{TiO}_2$  as before.

#### DETERMINATION OF SPECIFIC GRAVITY.

A great many experiments were made both on lumps and on powdered ore, and it was decided that in commercial samples good results could be obtained only by using the powdered material. The work was done, and the flask herein described was made by Mr. James Hogarth. About 20 grams of the powdered sample were weighed out and transferred to the specific-gravity flask, the construction of which is shown in Fig. 236. This flask was made with the view of overcoming two difficulties which occur in using the common flask, viz, the expansion and overflow consequent on transferring the flask at  $60^\circ \text{ F}$ . to the higher temperature of the balance-case, and the necessity for waiting until the finely-divided mineral had settled before the stopper could be inserted without loss of material. These ends were successfully met by melting on a capillary tubulus to the lower part of the neck and grinding in a stopper having a small bulb above the capillary, to allow for expansion.

Having transferred the weighed quantity of ore to the flask, enough water was added to cover it, and the temperature was raised almost to the boiling point by placing the flask in a water-bath. To insure complete expulsion of air the flask was now placed under a bell jar connected with the aspirator and allowed to boil for a few moments at the reduced pressure. It was then filled up with water almost to the tubulus, cooled, the stopper was inserted, and by suction it was filled up slightly above the mark on the capillary part of the stopper. When the thermometer was stationary at  $60^\circ \text{ F}$ . the volume was adjusted by touching the capillary end of the tubulus with blotting-paper, or by bringing a drop of water to it, as the case might require. The flask was then dried, transferred to the balance-case, and, after a sufficient time had elapsed to allow it to take the temperature of the room, weighed.

If  $W$  be the weight of ore taken,  $W'$  the weight of ore + water at  $60^\circ$ , and  $K$  the weight of the flask + water at  $60^\circ$ , then

$$\text{Sp. gr.} = \frac{W}{W + K - W'}$$

To obtain  $K$  the flask was nearly filled with boiled water and treated exactly as described above.

#### THE PERFORATED CRUCIBLE.

In processes in which the use of filter-paper is deleterious or inconvenient, filtrations and ignitions have been made with the aid of the asbestos filter devised by Mr. Gooch, which consists essentially of a felt of asbestos deposited upon a perforated surface of platinum. (a)

The mode of preparing the filter is as follows: Asbestos of fine, silky, flexible fiber is scraped longitudinally (not cut) to a fine, short down, which is purified by boiling in strong hydrochloric acid and washing by decantation. A platinum crucible, with bottom perforated with numerous fine holes, is fitted to the upturning end of a piece of soft-rubber tubing, the other end of which is stretched over the top of a funnel, as shown in Fig. 237, and the neck of the latter passes through the stopper of a vacuum flask in the usual way.

<sup>a</sup> For a full description of the process, I refer to Mr. Gooch's original publication in Proceedings of the Amer. Acad. of Science (1878), or Chem. News, xxxvii, 181.

The vacuum pump having been put in action, a little of the prepared asbestos, suspended in water, is poured into the crucible and the pump is attached, when the asbestos at once assumes the condition of a firm, compact layer, which is washed with ease under the pressure of the pump.

After washing the felt, the crucible with the felt adhering is removed from the funnel, ignited, cooled, and weighed as usual; then set again in place in the rubber holder, taking care that the pump is working, and the liquid to be filtered is poured into the crucible. The crucible, felt, and adhering precipitates are, after washing, ignited, or merely dried, as the case demands, with no further care than the nature of the precipitate itself necessitates.

During the ignition of precipitates, it is frequently necessary to prevent the contact of reducing gases with the perforated bottom; and this is accomplished by placing the crucible either upon a platinum crucible cover or within a second crucible, or better, by using a form of crucible which is conical in shape and provided with a cap, removable at pleasure, to cover the bottom during ignitions. (a) When a larger filtering surface than the bottom of a crucible affords is needed, a cone of platinum, perforated and fitted to a rubber seat, is substituted for the crucible.

**SKETCH OF THE VARIOUS METHODS PROPOSED FOR THE DETERMINATION OF PHOSPHORIC ACID, AND DISCUSSION OF THE METHODS IN GENERAL USE AT THE PRESENT TIME.**

I shall not attempt in this sketch to trace those methods which are not applicable to iron ores, among which may be mentioned the lead, (b) mercury, (c) uranium, (d) and tin (e) methods, and that based on the separation and weighing of ferric phosphate and the titration of the iron by solution of permanganate. (e)

The first step toward an accurate method for the estimation of phosphoric acid in presence of iron was taken, when Otto, (f) in 1844, suggested its precipitation as  $Mg_2(NH_4)_2P_2O_8$  by adding magnesiacal sulphate to an ammoniacal liquid in which the  $Fe_2O_3$  was kept in solution by tartaric acid.

The separation of this acid from a large excess of ferric oxide was still very difficult, and the results obtained were very inaccurate.

In 1846 Svanberg & Struve (g) discovered the reaction of phosphoric acid with ammoniacal molybdate, and Rose (h) confirmed their statements. This, however, was only qualitative.

R. Weber, (i) in 1846, showed the necessity for converting any pyrophosphoric into orthophosphoric acid, and recommended heating with  $H_2SO_4$  to accomplish this result.

About this time Fresenius (j) published the method which is largely the same as that which is now known as the acetate method. It is in substance as follows: Reduce the iron in the acid solution with  $Na_2SO_3$  until  $Na_2CO_3$  produces a white precipitate; boil off all  $SO_2$ , neutralize nearly with  $Na_2CO_3$ , add a few drops of chlorine water and excess of sodic acetate; add chlorine water until the liquid is red, boil until it clears, and filter hot. The precipitate contains all the  $P_2O_5$ . Dissolve this precipitate in  $HCl$  and precipitate the iron by  $NH_4HO$  and  $(NH_4)_2S$ , or precipitate, after reducing with  $Na_2SO_3$ , by  $NaHO$ , boiling hot, filter, and in the filtrate precipitate with magnesium mixture and ammonia.

He stated that neither citric acid nor sugar possessed any advantage over tartaric acid in preventing the precipitation of small amounts of iron with the  $Mg_2(NH_4)_2P_2O_8$ .

J. C. Nesbitt (k) claimed that the precipitate of  $Mg_2(NH_4)_2P_2O_8$ , from a solution containing  $MgSO_4$ ,  $NH_4Cl$ ,  $NH_4HO$ ,  $Fe_2O_3$ , and  $Al_2O_3$ , contained varying amounts of  $Fe_2O_3$  and  $Al_2O_3$  unless the solution was very dilute and contained a great excess of tartaric acid and ammonia; and Fresenius (l) stated that at a certain degree of concentration a precipitate was thrown down from a solution containing only  $MgSO_4$ ,  $NH_4Cl$ , tartaric acid, and ammonia.

Rose, a little later, published an account of the various methods for the determination of  $P_2O_5$ , and said, among other things, in regard to the precipitate of  $Mg_2(NH_4)_2P_2O_8$ , that the solution, after the addition of  $MgSO_4$ ,  $NH_4Cl$ , and  $NH_4HO$ , should stand for some hours, and should not be heated above  $30^\circ$ .

The precipitate should be washed (according to Fresenius) with ammonia water, and the presence of a great excess of ammoniacal and other salts, Rose stated, had no influence upon the precipitation. He added that  $(NH_4)_2CO_3$  threw down an insoluble double salt of Mg and  $NH_4$ , and should not be used instead of  $NH_4HO$ , and also that  $P_2O_5$  could not be perfectly separated from iron by  $(NH_4)_2S$ , for while the FeS contained no  $P_2O_5$ , the filtrate deposited iron with the  $Mg_2(NH_4)_2P_2O_8$ . He also suggested the precipitation of  $P_2O_5$  by  $BaCO_3$ .

Sonnenschein (m) first used, about 1850, the molybdate method quantitatively. He used a solution containing 1 part ammoniacal molybdate and 20 parts  $HNO_3$ . Of this solution he used 30 times as much as was necessary to precipitate the  $P_2O_5$ , allowed it to stand several hours at a gentle heat, filtered, washed with the precipitant dissolved on the filter in  $NH_4HO$ , and then precipitated by Mg mixture.

Ullgren, (n) about the same time, proposed the following method: A solution of the iron ore in  $HCl$ , or of the

a This convenient little crucible is made and perforated in the best possible manner by J. Bishop, of Sugartown, Pa.

b Pogg. Ann., lxxvi, 218.

g Jour. für Pr. Chem., xliv, 291.

k Jour. Chem. Soc., i, 44.

c Leconte, Compt. Rend., xxix, 55.

h Pogg. Ann., lxxvi, 26.

l Jour. Pr. Chem., xlv, 259.

d Compt. Rend., xxxiii, 385.

i Pogg. Ann., lxxiii, 137.

m Jour. Pr. Chem., iii, 339.

e Raewsky, Compt. Rend., xxiv, 681.

j Jour. für Pr. Chem., xlvi, 258.

n Jour. Pr. Chem., iii, 33.

f Ann. d. Pharm., viii, 142, 167.

iron in  $\text{HNO}_3$ , evaporated to a sirupy consistency with  $\text{HCl}$  and diluted, was poured into a solution of potassic sulphide and potassic silicate (1 gram of iron to 5 grams potassic sulphide and 1 gram potassic silicate). The precipitate contained  $\text{MgO}$ ,  $\text{CaO}$ ,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , and sulphides of positive metals; the filtrate, potassic phosphate, and sulphides of negative metals. The filtrate was mixed with freshly precipitated  $\text{PbCO}_3$ , filtered and washed with water containing one-tenth its volume of a concentrated solution of  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$  and  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ . The filtrate was evaporated to dryness, the mass moistened with  $\text{HCl}$ , diluted, and filtered from  $\text{SiO}_2$ . Filtrate contained  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  and traces of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ , etc. Tartaric acid was added, and  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  precipitated by Mg mixture as usual. He also suggested adding ferrocyanide of potassium and  $\text{K}_2\text{S}$  to the nitric-acid solution of the iron containing tartaric acid, ammonia, and magnesic sulphate, filtering off the precipitate of S and  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$ , and fusing with  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , and determining  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  in the filtered solution, after acidulating with  $\text{HCl}$ , by Mg mixture.

Kreimers (*a*) gave the proper strength of ammonia water for washing the precipitate of  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$  as 3 parts water to 1 part  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ . He said that the precipitate dissolved in all other mixtures.

W. Wicke (*b*) recommended molybdate of lead instead of molybdate of ammonia as a precipitant of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ .

W. Knop (*c*) stated that pure silicate of potash treated with  $\text{HNO}_3$  and ammonic molybdate gave a precipitate similar to that obtained from a small amount of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ .

Dumour and H. Sainte-Claire Deville, (*d*) in 1858, showed that oxide of cerium added to an acid solution of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  gave a pale yellow precipitate.

Staedeler (*e*) recommended Otto's method, but suggested redissolving and reprecipitating the first precipitate of  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$ .

A. Lipowitz (*f*) suggested the use of a molybdate solution containing 2  $\text{MoO}_3$ , 1 tartaric acid, 15 water, 10  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , and 15  $\text{HNO}_3$ . After adding the precipitant to the solution of iron containing  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ , he heated it to boiling, and weighed the precipitated phospho-molybdate of ammonia on a counterpoised filter, dried at  $20^\circ$  or  $30^\circ$ , or better, over  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ . The precipitate contained 3.607 per cent.  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ .

H. Struve (*g*) dissolved the iron in  $\text{HNO}_3$  and  $\text{HCl}$ , evaporated to dryness, redissolved in  $\text{HCl}$ , and filtered from  $\text{SiO}_2$ , precipitated by  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , fused precipitate with  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , dissolved in hot water, filtered, and determined  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  in filtrate by Mg mixture.

V. Eggertz, (*h*) in 1860, recommended the molybdate method. He dissolved  $\text{MoO}_3$  in 4 parts  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , and filtered into 15 parts  $\text{HNO}_3$  (1.2 sp. gr.); dissolved the iron or steel in  $\text{HNO}_3$ , evaporated to dryness, redissolved in  $\text{HCl}$ , added molybdate solution, and set it aside at a temperature of  $40^\circ$ , with occasional stirring for 2 or 3 hours. He filtered the dried precipitate at  $95^\circ$ , and weighed. The precipitate contained 3.74 per cent.  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ .

C. Chancel (*i*) treated the iron ore with  $\text{HNO}_3$ , precipitated any  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  with  $\text{BaCl}_2$ , and  $\text{HCl}$  with  $\text{AgNO}_3$ ; precipitated the Ag and reduced the iron with  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ , boiled off in current of  $\text{CO}_2$ , and precipitated  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  with nitrate of bismuth. The precipitate contained 31.28 per cent.  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ .

R. Warrington, jr., (*j*) recommended the use of citric acid instead of tartaric acid, to avoid precipitation of Mg salts with the  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$ .

Fr. Mohr (*k*) showed that the precipitate in a solution of iron by sodic phosphate had the formula  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ . On long washing the precipitate was decomposed  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  and  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ , dissolving with an acid reactive.

Schloessing (*l*) ignited the phosphate in a mixture of  $\text{SiO}_2$ , then transferred to a carbon boat, and heated in a porcelain tube in a current of  $\text{CO}$ . The loss of weight was  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ . If the porcelain tube is connected with a silver tube heated to redness and containing Cu, the Cu takes up all the P from its volatile compound; or if the gas from the porcelain tube is led into a bulb apparatus containing  $\text{AgNO}_3$  and warmed in a water-bath to  $80^\circ$  or  $90^\circ$  C., the silver phosphide collected here and the red phosphorus remaining in the tube may be oxidized with  $\text{HNO}_3$ , evaporated to dryness, heated to incipient fusion, extracted with water, and the residue weighed as 3  $\text{Ag}_2\text{OP}_2\text{O}_5$ .

R. Warrington, jr., (*m*) recommended neutralizing the nitric-acid solution after separation of  $\text{SiO}_2$  with  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , and precipitating with acetate of lead (or with  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  and  $\text{PbO}$ ). The lead phosphate, after washing with warm water containing some ammonic acetate, was dissolved in dilute  $\text{HNO}_3$  and decomposed with  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ . From the filtrate, which contained all the  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  with very little iron, the  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  was precipitated after the addition of a little citric acid by Mg mixture.

R. Fresenius (*n*) remarked, in regard to the molybdate method: 1.  $\text{HNO}_3$ , even in large excess, did not influence the exactness of the method. 2.  $\text{HCl}$  in large amount prevented, partially or entirely, the precipitation of the phospho-molybdate; 3.3 per cent. of  $\text{HCl}$  gave results that were approximate, but still too low. 3. In the presence of much  $\text{HNO}_3$ ,  $\text{HCl}$  was still more disadvantageous. 4.  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ,  $\text{Fe}_2\text{Cl}_6$ ,  $\text{Al}_2\text{Cl}_6$ , even in large amount, did not influence the result. 5. With much  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  the results were too low, as they were also when the solution was very dilute.

F. Knapp (*o*) and R. Pribram (*p*) claimed that in a solution containing much  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  the precipitation of the  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$  in the presence of tartaric acid and ammonia was entirely prevented.

*a* Pogg. Ann., lxxxiv, 77.

*b* Ann. Ch. Pharm., xcvi, 373.

*c* Chem. Centr., 1857, 691 and 861.

*d* Inst., 1858, 69.

*e* Ann. Ch. Pharm., cix, 306.

*f* Pogg. Ann., cix, 135.

*g* Jour. Pr. Chem., lxxix, 321.

*h* Jour. Pr. Chem., lxxix, 496.

*i* Compt. Rend., ii, 882.

*j* Jour. Chem. Soc., xvi, 304.

*k* Zeit. Anal. Chem., ii, 250.

*l* Compt. Rend., lix, 384.

*m* Chem. News, xi.

*n* Zeit. Anal. Chem., iii, 446.

*o* Zeit. Anal. Chem., 1865, 473.

*p* Vierteljahrsschr. Pr. Pharm., xv, 184.

J. Spiller (*a*) treated the HCl solution with ammonic bisulphite, drove off the excess of SO<sub>2</sub> by heating, cooled the solution to 20° C., and added a solution of ammonic carbonate until the precipitate, at first red, became greenish in color. This precipitate, which contained all the P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, was filtered off and dissolved in HCl, the iron separated according to Fresenius' method by (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>S and NH<sub>4</sub>HO, and the P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> precipitated in the filtrate by Mg mixture.

Brassier (*b*) suggested the use of MgCl<sub>2</sub> instead of MgSO<sub>4</sub>.

E. G. Tosh (*c*) recommended Spiller's method, but instead of separating the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> by (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>S and NH<sub>4</sub>HO, added citric acid to the HCl acid solution of the precipitate by ammonic carbonate, and precipitated the P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> by Mg mixture and ammonia, as Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>.

Tantin (*d*) proposed treating iron or steel with HCl in a flask, and passing the gases evolved through a solution of KHO to separate S, and then through a solution of nitrate of silver in which the phosphuretted hydrogen precipitates silver as phosphide. This phosphide of silver he filtered off and treated with aqua regia, which oxidized the P to P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> and rendered the Ag insoluble as chloride. The AgCl he filtered off, and determined the P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> in the filtrate.

W. Kitbel (*e*) showed that Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> was much less soluble in ammonia water than Fresenius supposed. As he found basic magnesic sulphate in this precipitate, he recommended re-solution and reprecipitation.

E. Kessel (*f*) stated that the amount of basic magnesic sulphate precipitated with the Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> was very small if no great excess of MgSO<sub>4</sub> was used and sufficient NH<sub>4</sub>Cl. He also claimed that the presence of soluble Mg salts decreased the solubility of the Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, and that dilute ammonia dissolved it, the solvent action of this latter being increased by the presence of NH<sub>4</sub>Cl.

Th. Petersen (*g*) restated the necessity for completely removing SiO<sub>2</sub> before precipitating P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> by molybdate solution.

F. Kessler (*h*) proposed to determine P in iron and steel by precipitating the Fe from solution by K<sub>4</sub>FeC<sub>6</sub>, and in the filtrate determining P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> as Mg(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>.

Meinicker (*i*) suggested dissolving iron or steel in double chloride of copper and ammonium, filtering, and treating the residue with HNO<sub>3</sub>, and precipitating P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> in this solution with molybdate solution.

E. Richters (*j*) recommended washing the precipitate of ammonic phospho-molybdate with solution of ammonic nitrate.

E. W. Parnell (*k*) showed the insolubility of Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> in ammoniacal liquids containing excess of Mg salt or sodic phosphate.

J. Parry (*l*) dissolved iron or steel in aqua regia, and after separating SiO<sub>2</sub> transferred the HCl solution to a flask and added sufficient ammonia to precipitate all the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, then just enough HNO<sub>3</sub> to dissolve the precipitate. He heated the solution nearly to boiling, and added an excess of an aqueous solution of ammonic molybdate. If there was no precipitate he added HNO<sub>3</sub>, drop by drop, shaking the flask constantly until a distinct precipitate appeared, after which he added a small additional amount of HNO<sub>3</sub>, shook the flask well, and allowed the precipitate to settle for a few minutes. He filtered, washed with water containing a little HNO<sub>3</sub>, and weighed the precipitate of phospho-molybdate of ammonia, which contained 1.63 per cent. of P.

T. R. Ogilvie (*m*) made a number of experiments to show the effect of varying amounts of Mg salts, citric acid, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and ammonic oxalate on the precipitation of P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> as Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>.

E. W. Parnell (*n*) said, in answer to Ogilvie, that the purity of the precipitate of Mg<sub>2</sub>(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> was not affected by the quantity of the Mg salts, but by the manner of precipitation. He recommended the use of dilute solutions, and said they should stand quiet for a long time.

W. Flight (*o*) discussed various methods and recommended—

1. To separate P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> from Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, he passed H<sub>2</sub>S through the weak acid solution, then added (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>S in excess, boiled, filtered, washed with H<sub>2</sub>S water, and determined P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> in filtrate.

2. From Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> he added excess of NaHO to solution, then BaCl<sub>2</sub> to precipitate all the P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, allowed to stand several hours protected from CO<sub>2</sub>, filtered and washed with NaHO water, decomposed precipitate and determined P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>.

3. From Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> he treated the not too acid solution with excess of Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, boiled, filtered P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> partly with Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> in precipitate and partly with FeO in filtrate. He then separated P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> by methods I and II.

T. E. Cairns (*p*) showed the inaccuracy of Sonnenschein's molybdate method when the solution was not heated above 40° C., unless it was allowed to stand several days. He recommended dissolving the iron or steel in HCl and KClO<sub>3</sub>, evaporating to dryness to get rid of SiO<sub>2</sub>, precipitating the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> by NH<sub>4</sub>HO, filtering, dissolving this precipitate in HNO<sub>3</sub>, and evaporating down, diluting to 250 c.c., neutralizing by NH<sub>4</sub>HO, adding

*a* Jour. Chem. Soc. (2), iv, 148.

*b* Ann. Chem. Phys. [4], vii, 355.

*c* Chem. News, xvi, 168.

*d* Chem. News, xviii, 252.

*e* Zeit. Anal. Chem., viii, 125.

*f* Zeit. Anal. Chem., viii, 164.

*g* Verhandl. Geolog. Reichsanst., 1869, 80.

*h* Jour. Pr. Chem. [2], 2, 364.

*i* Zeit. Anal. Chem., 1871, p. 280.

*j* Zeit. Anal. Chem., 1871, 305.

*k* Chem. News, xxiii, 145.

*l* Chem. News, xxv, 229.

*m* Chem. News, xxxi, 274; xxxii, 5, 12, 70.

*n* Chem. News, xxxii, 222.

*o* Jour. Chem. Soc., xxviii, 592.

*p* Am. Chemist., vii, 215.

"molybdate solution," heating nearly to boiling and allowing the phospho-molybdate to settle. He recommended washing this precipitate with "molybdic acid solution", dissolving in  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , neutralizing by  $\text{HCl}$ , and precipitating the  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  by  $\text{Mg}$  mixture.

O. Korschelt (*a*) suggested the use of potassic molybdate instead of ammonic molybdate. He prepared the solution by dissolving 1 part  $\text{MoO}_3$  in 1 part  $\text{KHO}$  and 6 parts water, after cooling adding a solution of  $\frac{1}{2}$  part tartaric acid in 2 parts water, and finally  $7\frac{1}{2}$  parts nitric acid, boiling and filtering while hot. He dissolved the iron or steel in the smallest possible amount of boiling nitric acid, filtered, and added the heated solution to an excess of the molybdate solution in a capsule, also heated on the water-bath. He filtered on a balanced filter, washed with dilute  $\text{HNO}_3$  and then with alcohol, dried at  $120^\circ$  to  $130^\circ \text{ C}.$ , and weighed. The precipitate contained 1.78 percent P.

Boussingault (*b*) used the fact of the insolubility of phosphate of cerium (pointed out by Damour and Deville) in  $\text{HNO}_3$  in the determination of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  in iron and steel.

Finkmer (*c*) approved of Sonnenschein's method, and suggested the addition of an increased amount of  $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$ , and the washing of the precipitate with a solution of ammonic nitrate and nitric acid. He washed the precipitate into a weighed crucible, evaporated off the water, heated it over wire-gauze to expel the  $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$ , and weighed the ammonic phospho-molybdate. It contained 3.794 per cent.  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ .

E. Riley (*d*) recommended most strongly the acetate method, using  $\text{MgCl}_2$  instead of  $\text{MgSO}_4$  in his magnesia mixture, and citric acid to keep the  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  in solution. He considered a large amount of citric acid necessary. He allowed the solution to stand over night before stirring, then stirred vigorously, and allowed to stand for 24 hours before filtering off the precipitate of  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$ . He suggested, also, a combination of the acetate and molybdate methods by dissolving the acetate precipitate in  $\text{HCl}$ , adding excess of  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$ , acidulating by  $\text{HNO}_3$ , and precipitating by ammonic molybdate, filtering and weighing the phospho-molybdate of ammonia.

For the determination of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  in iron ores, iron, and steel there are practically but two methods in general use at the present day—the molybdate and the acetate—unless we consider a combination of the two as a separate method. Each has its ardent admirers, but the general opinion among chemists of experience is, that either method will give accurate results if proper care and skill are used in carrying out the details of the work. I propose to point out those details which require special care in each method, and want of attention to which may cause serious errors in the results. The presence of titanic acid, unless the precautions mentioned in the method given in my report for the determination of  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  are observed, will be a fruitful source of error in either, and arsenic acid, unless carefully separated, will cause too high results, whichever method be used.

1. In the molybdate method the first point to be observed is the destruction of the carbonaceous matter, especially in the case of irons and steel. I first observed this in 1877 in an investigation of Korschelt's method, which is mentioned in a paper by Hunt and Peters (*e*) to whom I communicated the fact in 1878. Finkmer (*f*) mentioned the same thing in the same year, and says, very truly, "0.10 per cent. of P in a steel may easily be entirely overlooked by inattention to this fact."

2. If the solution of the steel or iron in  $\text{HNO}_3$  is evaporated to dryness, and the residue is ignited to destroy carbonaceous matter, it must be redissolved in  $\text{HCl}$ , for very often the ignited ferric phosphate is quite insoluble in  $\text{HNO}_3$ . This requires repeated evaporation with  $\text{HNO}_3$  to get rid of  $\text{HCl}$ , which is considered deleterious by such analysts as Fresenius and Finkmer.

3. Silica must be removed from the solution before adding the molybdate solution, unless the  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  be finally precipitated as  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$ .

4. After adding the molybdate solution, great care must be exercised on two points—the degree of acidity and the temperature of the solution. The phospho-molybdate of ammonia will not precipitate readily if the solution is too acid or the temperature too low, and a continued high temperature or boiling of the solution tends to the precipitation of an excess of molybdic acid with the ammonic phospho-molybdate. The most careful analysts direct that the solution should stand from 6 to 24 hours before filtering, and that the filtrate should always be tested by a fresh addition of molybdate solution.

5. If the  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  is finally weighed as  $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$  it is very difficult to get rid of the last traces of molybdic acid. After two precipitations as  $\text{Mg}_2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_8$ , I have found appreciable amounts of  $\text{MoO}_3$  in the  $\text{HCl}$  solution of the ignited  $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ .

In the acetate method the first point which requires special attention is: 1. Driving off the excess of  $\text{SO}_2$ . It is very necessary to do this, as ferric phosphate is soluble in  $\text{SO}_2$  and in ammonic sulphite.

2. Both care and experience are necessary in neutralizing the deoxidized solution, for all the free  $\text{HCl}$  must be neutralized, and enough  $\text{NH}_4\text{HO}$  added to precipitate all the ferric phosphate and ferric oxide, and an excess over this should be avoided as tending to obscure the reaction and causing an excess of ammonic acetate, which is deleterious. On the other hand, if all the  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  is not precipitated, there will be loss, for ferric phosphate is soluble in ferric chloride.

3. The precipitate of ferric phosphate and oxide should not be washed much (one washing is ample), as ferric phosphate is decomposed by pure water. My own personal preference is for the acetate method, and for the

<sup>a</sup> Dingler's Pol. Jour., cccxxv, 158.  
<sup>b</sup> Dingler's Pol. Jour., 1872, p. 223.

<sup>c</sup> Deut. Chem. Ges. Bu., 10, pp. 1638-1641.  
<sup>d</sup> Chem. Soc. Jour., 1878, i, 104.

<sup>e</sup> Metallurgical Review, vol. ii, p. 365.  
<sup>f</sup> Deut. Chem. Ges. Bu., 10, pp. 1638-1641.

following reasons: 1. The sources of error are fewer and are more easily guarded against. 2. If the proper precautions are taken in each method, the acetate is the quicker. I have made many determinations (the accuracy of which was afterward proven by other results) in iron ores in 24 hours and in steels in 48. 3. There is not the same temptation in the acetate method that there is in the molybdate to take short cuts, which has brought many a young chemist to grief. 4. Experience has shown (*a*) that the molybdate method, as practiced by many chemists, is not as accurate although it may be shorter than the acetate.

An accurate determination of  $P_2O_5$ , by whatever method it is made, requires much skill and not a little practice, and the advocate of one method often makes the other suffer in comparison, more by reason of his own want of skill in the manipulation of the other method than by reason of any great advantage inherent in his own.

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*a* E. Riley, Jour. Chem. Soc., 1878, i, 104, besides numerous cases which have come under my own observation.

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TABLE 25.—PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores.*

## LAKE SUPERIOR REGION.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
1 Blair.....	Willis .....	From 20,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular No. 1.....	140	Jackson, Marquette county, Michigan..
2 ... do .....	do .....	Fine ore, from same pile as No. 140.....	Specular.....	150	... do .....
3 Pitman .....	do .....	From 15,000 tons at Cleveland.....	Specular No. 1.....	113	Cleveland, Marquette county, Michigan.
4 Gooch .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons, selected ore, at Cleveland .....	Specular No. 2; green.	131	... do .....
5 Blair.....	Putnam.....	From southeastern part of pit No. 1 .....	Specular.....	88	New York, Marquette county, Michigan.
6 ... do .....	do .....	From 200 tons of ore from shaft near the Beardsey pit.	Specular with martite.	89	... do .....
7 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From 9,000 tons at Cleveland.....	Specular No. 1.....	114	... do .....
8 Gooch .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular No. 2.....	115	... do .....
9 Pitman .....	do .....	From 1,500 tons at Cleveland.....	Specular No. 2 "Essex"	142	Lake Superior, Marquette county, Michigan.
10 ... do .....	do .....	Fine ore, from 20,000 tons, at Cleveland .....	Specular.....	149	... do .....
11 ... do .....	do .....	From 20,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular No. 1.....	141	... do .....
12 Blair.....	do .....	From 4,000 tons at Cleveland.....	Specular.....	139	... do .....
13 Gooch .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular.....	120	Barnum, Marquette county, Michigan.
14 Pitman .....	Putnam .....	Across west side of pump-shaft pillar.....	Specular.....	11	Lake Angeline, Marquette county, Michigan.
15 ... do .....	do .....	From west side of west pit, 185 feet from pump-shaft.	Hematite .....	12	... do .....
16 ... do .....	do .....	From northeast side of west pit, near pump-shaft pillar.	Limonite .....	13	... do .....
17 ... do .....	Willis .....	From 4,000 tons at North Chicago Rolling Mill.	Specular.....	108	... do .....
18 Blair.....	do .....	From 3,000 tons at "River Furnaces" of Cleveland Rolling Mill Company, Cleveland.	Specular.....	144	Saginaw, Marquette county, Michigan.
19 Gooch .....	Fay .....	Average of output.....	Specular .....	10	Boston, Marquette county, Michigan ..
20 Blair.....	Pumpelly .....	Average of output.....	Specular .....	A	Sterling, Marquette county, Michigan ..
21 ... do .....	do .....	Granular ore .....	do .....	B	... do .....
22 ... do .....	do .....	Slaty ore .....	do .....	C	... do .....
23 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From 4,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite .....	120	Humboldt, Marquette county, Michigan.
24 Blair.....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite .....	132	Edwards, Marquette county, Michigan.
25 ... do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland; "slate ore" .....	Specular .....	133	... do .....
26 Gooch .....	do .....	From 7,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite No. 1.....	103	Champion, Marquette county, Michigan.
27 Pitman .....	do .....	From 4,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite and specu-lar.	104	... do .....
28 Gooch .....	do .....	From 1,500 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular and magneto-tite No. 2.	130	... do .....
29 ... do .....	do .....	Fine ore from same pile as No. 103 .....	Magnetite .....	147	... do .....
30 Pitman .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite .....	127	Keystone, Marquette county, Michigan.
31 Blair.....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at "River Furnaces" of Cleveland Rolling Mill Company.	do .....	143	... do .....
32 ... do .....	Putnam .....	From stope, pit No. 4, fourth level, 130 feet east of shaft.	Magnetite .....	1	Michiganame, Marquette county, Michigan.
33 ... do .....	do .....	From stope, pit No. 4, first level, 375 feet east of shaft.	do .....	2	... do .....
34 ... do .....	do .....	From stope, pit No. 1, second level, 140 feet west of shaft.	do .....	3	... do .....
35 ... do .....	do .....	From winze, 100 feet west of shaft No. 1, 25 feet below surface.	do .....	4	... do .....
36 ... do .....	Willis .....	From 4,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	110	... do .....
37 ... do .....	do .....	Fine ore from same pile as No. 110 .....	do .....	148	... do .....
38 Pitman .....	do .....	From 800 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite .....	121	Spurr Mountain, Baraga county, Michigan.
39 Gooch .....	Putnam .....	From pillar in pit No. 5, fourth level, 70 feet south from shaft; from foot-wall to schist "horse".	Specular .....	5	Republic, Marquette county, Michigan.
40 ... do .....	do .....	From same pillar, from schist "horse" to hang-ing-wall.	Magnetite .....	7	... do .....
41 ... do .....	do .....	From stope in Morgan shaft, 185-foot level .....	Specular .....	8	... do .....
42 ... do .....	do .....	From stope in Ely pit, 200-foot level .....	do .....	9	... do .....

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores.*

## LAKE SUPERIOR REGION.

NATURAL ORE.						DRIED ORE.						P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.				P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.				P. ratio.
0.044	64.84	S 0.027 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.02 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.76 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.00 p. ct.; specific gravity, 5.029.	0.044	65.00	S 0.027 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.03 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.76 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.00 p. ct.	0.008	1					
0.004	62.00	S 0.027 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.69 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.78 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.40 p. ct.	0.004	62.00	S 0.027 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.69 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.78 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.40 p. ct.	0.103	2					
0.109	64.47	S 0.049 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 3.76 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.00 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 5.03 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.965.	0.109	64.47	S 0.049 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 3.76 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.00; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 5.03 p. ct.	0.160	3					
0.170	56.80	S 0.60; SiO <sub>2</sub> 10.93 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.03 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 14.61 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.705.	0.170	56.86	S 0.60; SiO <sub>2</sub> 10.94 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.03 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 14.61 p. ct.	0.209	4					
0.062	67.34	S. 0.000 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.940. Complete analysis.	0.062	67.41	S 0.000 p. ct. ....	0.002	5					
0.105	63.81	S 0.030 p. ct.; specific gravity, 5.033. Complete analysis.	0.195	63.81	S 0.030 p. ct. ....	0.300	6					
0.110	64.40	S 0.026 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.10 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.20 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; insoluble, 5.93 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.292.	0.110	64.40	S 0.026 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.10 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.20 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; insoluble, 5.93 p. ct.	0.171	7					
0.164	61.34	S 0.080 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.82 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.98 p. ct.; Mn. present; insoluble, 7.07 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.998.	0.104	61.34	S 0.080 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.82 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.98 p. ct.; Mn. present; insoluble, 7.07 p. ct.	0.267	8					
0.057	55.92	S 0.074 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 14.51 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.02 p. ct.; Mn. 0.60; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 17.65 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.318.	0.057	55.95	S 0.074 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 14.52 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.02 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 17.66 p. ct.	0.102	9					
0.057	63.38	S 0.057 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.61 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.13 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.53 p. ct.	0.057	63.42	S 0.057 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.66 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.13 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.59 p. ct.	0.000	10					
0.057	64.38	S 0.074 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.27 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 0.91 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.43 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.982.	0.057	64.38	S 0.074 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.27 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 0.91 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.43 p. ct.	0.080	11					
0.016	64.77	S 0.055 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 3.65 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.28 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.36 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.990.	0.016	64.83	S 0.055 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 3.65 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.28 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.36 p. ct.	0.025	12					
0.096	63.45	S 0.011 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.47 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.41 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; insoluble, 7.12; specific gravity, 4.946.	0.006	63.50	S 0.011 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.47 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.41 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.12 p. ct.	0.161	13					
0.007	55.11	Specific gravity, 4.814.....	0.007	55.11	.....	0.013	14					
0.061	53.86	Specific gravity, 3.820 ..	0.001	53.90	.....	0.110	15					
0.051	42.27	Specific gravity, 2.774.....	0.051	42.33	.....	0.121	16					
0.031	40.01	S 0.039 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 27.72 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.15 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; insoluble, 30.59 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.077.	0.031	40.03	S 0.039 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 27.72 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.15 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; insoluble, 30.59 p. ct.	0.000	17					
0.106	62.53	S 0.057 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.47 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.53 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> trace; insoluble, 8.68 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.008	0.100	60.44	S 0.057 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.47 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.53 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> trace; insoluble, 8.68 p. ct.	0.170	18					
0.009	66.36	S 0.007 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.000	60.37	S 0.007 p. ct. ....	0.014	19					
0.053	61.70	.....	0.053	61.70	.....	0.082	20					
0.030	61.40	.....	0.030	61.50	.....	0.060	21					
0.025	64.08	.....	0.026	61.90	.....	0.030	22					
0.154	63.79	S 0.005 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.81 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.84 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.12 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.851.	0.154	63.86	S 0.005 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.02 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.84 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.13 p. ct.	0.241	23					
0.072	59.89	S 0.006 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.08 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 5.00 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; insoluble, 11.52 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.728.	0.072	50.91	S 0.006 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.08 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 5.00 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; insoluble, 11.52 p. ct.	0.120	24					
0.107	60.02	S 0.100 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.30 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.68 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; insoluble, 11.10 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.739.	0.107	60.05	S 0.100 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.30 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 4.68 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; insoluble, 11.10 p. ct.	0.178	25					
0.030	64.01	S 0.090 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.92 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.15 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.86 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.608.	0.030	64.06	S 0.090 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.92 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.15 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.87 p. ct.	0.000	26					
0.044	60.70	S 0.064 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.29 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 6.08 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.70 p. ct.; insoluble, 9.84 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.528.	0.044	60.73	S 0.064 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.29 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 6.08 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.70 p. ct.; insoluble, 9.84 p. ct.	0.073	27					
0.035	59.17	S 0.000; SiO <sub>2</sub> 8.03 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 5.85 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 12.20 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.635 p. ct.	0.035	50.20	S 0.000; SiO <sub>2</sub> 8.03 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 5.85 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 12.30 p. ct.	0.050	28					
0.038	66.75	S 0.085 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 2.60 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.00 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 3.84 p. ct.	0.038	66.84	S 0.085 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 2.60 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.00 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 3.84 p. ct.	0.057	29					
0.548	60.05	S 0.102 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.60 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.50 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.012 p. ct.; insoluble, 9.01 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.507.	0.548	60.05	S 0.102 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.60 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.50 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.012 p. ct.; insoluble, 9.01 p. ct.	0.913	30					
0.314	59.17	S 0.055 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.597. Complete analysis.	0.315	59.84	S 0.065 p. ct. ....	0.531	31					
0.095	63.55	S 0.103 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.005	63.58	S 0.103 p. ct. ....	0.140	32					
0.092	56.35	S 0.237 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 15.14 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00....	0.002	56.36	S 0.237 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 15.14 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00....	0.103	33					
0.042	59.05	S 0.008 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 19.75 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; specific gravity, 4.650.	0.042	59.06	S 0.008 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 19.75 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00....	0.070	34					
0.053	65.24	S 0.027 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.865. Complete analysis.	0.053	65.26	S 0.027 p. ct. ....	0.081	35					
0.118	61.95	S 0.100 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.00 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.98 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.28 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.503.	0.118	61.96	S 0.100 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.00 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.98 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.28 p. ct.	0.100	36					
0.101	60.98	S 0.201 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.60 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.00 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.25 p. ct.	0.101	61.02	S 0.201 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.61 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.00 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 8.26 p. ct.	0.166	37					
0.114	62.21	S 0.016 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.91 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.88 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.89 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.564.	0.014	62.27	S 0.016 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.92 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.88 p. ct.; Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.90 p. ct.	0.183	38					
0.024	67.02	S 0.037 p. ct.; specific gravity, 5.113. Complete analysis.	0.024	67.02	S 0.037 p. ct. ....	0.036	39					
0.051	60.62	S 0.650 p. ct.; specific gravity, 5.071. Complete analysis.	0.051	60.60	S 0.650 p. ct. ....	0.073	40					
0.061	64.01	Specific gravity, 4.136.....	0.061	64.03	.....	0.095	41					
0.033	68.17	Specific gravity, 4.039.....	0.033	68.10	.....	0.038	42					

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## LAKE SUPERIOR REGION—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
43 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From 25,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular .....	101	Republic, Marquette county, Michigan.
44 Gooch .....	do .....	From 600 tons at Cleveland .....	Magnetite .....	102	do .....
45 Pitman .....	do .....	Fine ore from same pile as No. 101 .....	Specular .....	145	do .....
46 Gooch .....	do .....	Fine ore from same pile as No. 102 .....	Magnetite .....	146	do .....
47 Pitman .....	do .....	From 4,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	130	Rolling Mill, Marquette county, Michigan.
48 do .....	do .....	From 1,200 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	112	Manganese, Marquette county, Michigan.
49 Blair .....	Putnam .....	From stope at west end of main pit near south wall .....	do .....	85	McComber, Marquette county, Michigan.
50 do .....	do .....	Same stope near north wall .....	do .....	86	do .....
51 do .....	do .....	From bottom of shaft about 130 feet west of engine-house, west of side of shaft .....	do .....	87	do .....
52 Gooch .....	Willis .....	From 1,500 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	111	do .....
53 Pitman .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	137	Jackson Hematite, Marquette county, Michigan.
54 do .....	do .....	From 6,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	138	do .....
55 do .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	124	Cambria, Marquette county, Michigan.
56 Gooch .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	116	Bessemer, Marquette county, Michigan.
57 Pitman .....	do .....	From 5,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	122	Cleveland Hematite (Nelson), Marquette county, Michigan.
58 do .....	Putnam .....	From stope in pit No. 2, 80-foot level .....	Hematite .....	14	Salisbury, Marquette county, Michigan.
59 do .....	do .....	From drifts, 130-foot level .....	do .....	15	do .....
60 Blair .....	Willis .....	From 4,000 tons at North Chicago rolling-mill .....	do .....	109	do .....
61 Gooch .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	126	Lake Superior Hematite, Marquette county, Michigan.
62 Blair .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	105	Winthrop, Marquette county, Michigan.
63 do .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	106	do .....
64 Pitman .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	128	Lowthian, Marquette county, Michigan.
65 Gooch .....	do .....	From 8,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Specular .....	118	Palmer, Marquette county, Michigan.
66 Pitman .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	123	Cheshire, Marquette county, Michigan.
67 do .....	Putnam .....	From breast of ore on south side of pit No. 1 .....	Soft specular .....	77	Emmet, Menominee County, Michigan.
68 do .....	do .....	From exposure of ore near northwest side of pit No. 1 .....	Hematite .....	78	do .....
69 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore at mine .....	Soft specular No. 2 .....	79	do .....
70 do .....	do .....	From 1,700 tons of ore at mine .....	Hematite .....	80	do .....
71 do .....	do .....	From 600 tons of ore at mine .....	Soft specular .....	81	do .....
72 do .....	do .....	From west side of pit No. 1 .....	Yellow ochre .....	84	do .....
73 Gooch .....	Willis .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	Hematite .....	125	do .....
74 do .....	do .....	From 600 tons at Cleveland .....	Soft specular .....	107	do .....
75 Pitman .....	Putnam .....	From 125 tons of ore from drift in east pit .....	do .....	76	Breen, Menominee county, Michigan.
76 do .....	do .....	From breast of ore on west side of west pit; "soft ore" .....	do .....	82	do .....
77 do .....	do .....	From breast of ore on west side of west pit; "hard ore" .....	do .....	83	do .....
78 Blair .....	do .....	From small piles of ore near exploration shafts and trench .....	Hematite .....	67	Vulcan, section 11 (Lowell), Menominee county, Michigan.
79 do .....	do .....	From stope in east shaft, pit No. 3, 50 feet below surface .....	Soft specular .....	60	Vulcan, Menominee county, Michigan.
80 do .....	do .....	In open part of pit No. 3, near foot-wall .....	do .....	61	do .....
81 do .....	do .....	From breast of ore on west side, pit No. 3 .....	do .....	62	do .....
82 do .....	do .....	From side of drift 100 feet west from west shaft, 57 feet below surface .....	do .....	63	do .....
83 do .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons at mine .....	Hematitic schist .....	64	do .....
84 do .....	do .....	From old stope in pit No. 1 .....	Soft specular .....	65	do .....
85 do .....	do .....	From main stope in pit No. 1 .....	do .....	66	do .....
86 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do .....	134	do .....
87 Gooch .....	Putnam .....	Specimens from bottom of west pit .....	do .....	56	Curry, Menominee county, Michigan.
88 do .....	do .....	Specimens of soft powder from near bend in vein .....	do .....	57	do .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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 TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

LAKE SUPERIOR REGION—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.	
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.		
0.050	64.81	S 0.053 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.02 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.02 p. et.; Mn. trace; insoluble, 5.86 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.872.	0.050	64.81	S 0.053 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.62 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.02 p. et.; Mn. trace; insoluble, 5.86 p. et.	0.077	43
0.051	67.52	S 0.008 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 2.78 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.03 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 4.01 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.017.	0.081	67.56	S 0.008 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 2.78 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.03 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 4.01 p. et.	0.120	44
0.042	67.03	S 0.054 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 2.33 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.30 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 3.05 p. et.	0.042	67.07	S 0.054 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 2.33 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.30 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 3.05 p. et.	0.062	45
0.062	60.13	S 0.022 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 1.00 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.00 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 2.09 p. et.	0.062	69.16	S 0.022 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 1.00 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.00 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 2.09 p. et.	0.099	46
0.033	47.13	S 0.066 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 27.00 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.65 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 28.34 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.096.	0.033	47.26	S 0.066 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 27.00 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.65 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 28.34 p. et.	0.070	47
0.077	41.54	S 0.00; SiO <sub>2</sub> 23.89 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.00 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 25.10 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.236.	0.077	41.66	S 0.00; SiO <sub>2</sub> 23.00 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.00 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 25.17 p. et.	0.185	48
0.000	54.85	Specific gravity, 4.049.	0.000	54.93	.....	0.161	49
0.028	56.27	S 0.040 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.320. Complete analysis.	0.028	56.44	S 0.040 p. et. ....	0.047	50
0.026	56.47	S 0.010 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.575. Complete analysis.	0.026	56.80	S 0.010 p. et. ....	0.040	51
0.058	52.43	S 0.155 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 12.61 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.88 p. et.; Mn. present; insoluble, 15.19 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.044.	0.058	52.64	S 0.155 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 12.66 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.80 p. et.; Mn. present; insoluble, 15.26.	0.111	52
0.140	61.71	S 0.078 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 3.77 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.75 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 4.82 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.488.	0.140	61.85	S 0.078 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 3.78 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.76 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 4.83 p. et.	0.227	53
0.066	54.88	S 0.003 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 11.17 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.40 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 12.40 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.475.	0.066	55.16	S 0.00 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 11.23 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.41 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 12.46 p. et.	0.175	54
0.003	40.05	S 0.043 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 21.83 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.70 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.07 p. et.; insoluble, 23.00 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.722.	0.063	40.38	S 0.043 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 21.08 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.72 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.07 p. et.; insoluble, 23.15 p. et.	0.128	55
0.082	57.52	S 0.050 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 8.55 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.70 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 10.80 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.765.	0.082	57.65	S 0.050 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 8.57 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.71 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 10.82 p. et.	0.143	56
0.050	50.34	S 0.057 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.23 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.04 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 9.12 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.727.	0.050	50.59	S 0.057 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 7.20 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.04 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 9.16 p. et.	0.094	57
0.047	61.97	.....	0.047	62.08	.....	0.076	58
0.168	61.00	Specific gravity, 4.602.	0.188	62.06	.....	0.304	59
0.128	59.95	S 0.055 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.18 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.43 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.55; specific gravity, 4.011.	0.128	60.12	S 0.055 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.19 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 3.44 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.57 p. et.	0.214	60
0.064	50.04	S 0.003 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.26 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.64 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.74 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.975.	0.064	60.08	S 0.003 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.27 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.64 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 7.76 p. et.	0.107	61
0.043	50.54	S 0.055 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 23.06 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.66 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 24.70 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.066.	0.043	50.66	S 0.055 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 23.72 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.60 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 24.85 p. et.	0.085	62
0.053	40.45	S 0.045 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 25.26 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.94 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 26.41 p. et.	0.053	40.51	S 0.045 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 25.28 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.94 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 26.45 p. et.	0.107	63
0.066	50.27	S 0.078 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 14.10 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 0.12 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 14.50 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.104.	0.060	50.48	S 0.078 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 14.24 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 0.12 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 14.61 p. et.	0.159	64
0.066	58.67	S 0.038 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 8.08 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 5.50 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 11.38 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.527.	0.066	58.07	S 0.038 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 8.08 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 5.50 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 11.38 p. et.	0.112	65
0.053	58.60	S 0.033 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.59 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.24 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 9.14 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.073.	0.053	58.78	S 0.033 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 6.00 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.24 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 9.15 p. et.	0.090	66
0.008	52.97	Specific gravity, 4.303.	0.008	53.01	.....	0.015	67
0.103	50.58	Specific gravity, 4.044.	0.103	50.63	.....	0.204	68
0.018	40.06	Specific gravity, 3.688.	0.018	40.06	.....	0.044	69
0.070	42.19	Specific gravity, 3.621.	0.070	42.24	.....	0.180	70
0.027	50.07	Specific gravity, 4.942.	0.027	56.12	.....	0.048	71
0.107	22.54	Specific gravity, 3.116.	0.107	22.60	.....	0.477	72
0.135	47.34	S 0.005 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 20.05 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.68 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 21.70 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.814.	0.135	47.48	S 0.005 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 21.01 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.68 p. et.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 21.83 p. et.	0.285	73
0.058	38.53	S 0.100 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 40.83 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.32 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 41.62 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.973.	0.058	38.54	S 0.100 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 40.84 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.32 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 41.63 p. et.	0.151	74
0.026	50.17	Specific gravity, 3.447.	0.026	50.28	.....	0.052	75
0.012	50.79	Specific gravity, 4.500.	0.012	50.97	.....	0.020	76
0.005	53.14	Specific gravity, 3.515.	0.005	53.37	.....	0.009	77
0.006	58.33	Specific gravity, 4.822.	0.006	58.36	.....	0.010	78
0.001	67.62	S 0.050 p. et.; specific gravity, 5.086. Complete analysis.	0.001	67.62	S 0.50 p. et. ....	0.001	79
0.014	58.41	Specific gravity, 4.221.	0.014	58.71	.....	0.024	80
0.001	66.00	Specific gravity, 4.878.	0.001	66.08	.....	0.002	81
0.001	66.73	Specific gravity, 4.961.	0.001	66.80	.....	0.002	82
0.013	34.09	Specific gravity, 3.114.	0.013	35.00	.....	0.037	83
0.001	62.89	S 0.023 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.371. Complete analysis.	0.001	62.05	S 0.023 p. et. ....	0.002	84
0.005	62.38	Specific gravity, 4.590.	0.005	62.41	.....	0.008	85
0.024	62.69	S 0.075 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.08 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.20 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 0.03 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.735.	0.024	62.76	S 0.075 p. et.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 4.08 p. et.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.20 p. et.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 0.03 p. et.	0.038	86
0.062	60.49	Specific gravity, 4.164.	0.062	60.58	.....	0.003	87
0.010	67.40	Specific gravity, 5.001.	0.010	67.47	.....	0.015	88

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## LAKE SUPERIOR REGION—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
89 Gooch	Putnam	Specimens from bottom of main pit.....	Soft specular.....	58	Curry, Menominee county, Michigan.....
90 do	do	Specimens from near hanging-wall, main pit.....	do.....	59	do.....
91 Pitman	do	Across west side of east pit No. 1.....	Hematite.....	48	Saginaw, section 4 (Perkins), Menominee county, Michigan.....
92 do	do	From east side of pit No. 3, near hanging-wall.....	Specular.....	49	do.....
93 do	do	Across breast in east side of pit No. 3.....	Hematite.....	50	do.....
94 do	do	From west side of pit No. 2, from foot-wall to "horse,"	Specular.....	51	do.....
95 do	do	From 1,700 tons of ore from pits Nos. 1 and 2 .....	Hematite.....	52	do.....
96 do	do	From 2,000 tons of ore from pits Nos. 3 and 4 .....	do.....	53	do.....
97 do	do	From east side of pit No. 4 .....	do.....	54	do.....
98 Gooch	do	From 9-foot seam of ore, with bright greenish mineral.....	Soft specular.....	42	Stephenson, Menominee county, Michigan.....
99 do	do	In same stope, 2-foot seam, near hanging-wall .....	Anecular.....	43	do.....
100 do	do	In same stope, 1-foot seam, near foot-wall.....	Soft specular.....	44	do.....
101 do	do	In same stope, 3-foot seam, between Nos. 43 and 44 .....	do.....	45	do.....
102 do	do	From 75 tons of ore from shaft near property line.....	Specular.....	46	do.....
103 do	do	From 1,500 tons at mine .....	Soft specular.....	47	do.....
104 Pitman	do	Fragments from line of test pits, extending west from top of new incline.....	Specular.....	31	Norway, Menominee county, Michigan.....
105 do	do	From stope in pit No. 9, near hanging-wall.....	Conglomerate.....	32	do.....
106 do	do	From stope in pit No. 9, near foot-wall.....	Soft specular.....	33	do.....
107 do	do	From stope and broken ore in pit No. 8; "soft ore,"	Hematite.....	34	do.....
108 do	do	Selected clippings of "hard ore" in pit No. 8 .....	Specular.....	35	do.....
109 do	do	From "hard ore" on west side of pit No. 11 .....	do.....	36	do.....
110 do	do	From stope and broken ore in pit No. 6; ore with yellowish green mineral.....	Hematite.....	37	do.....
111 do	do	From stope in pit No. 6; average output .....	do.....	38	do.....
112 do	do	From west side of pit No. 4 .....	do.....	39	do.....
113 do	do	From 75 tons of ore from pit No. 2 .....	do.....	40	do.....
114 do	do	From 2,000 tons of ore from pits Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 .....	do.....	41	do.....
115 do	do	From 10 car loads of ore from pit No. 11 .....	do.....	55	do.....
116 do	Willis	From 6,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do.....	135	do.....
117 Gooch	Putnam	From near foot-wall in pit No. 2, stope west of shaft No. 2 .....	Soft specular.....	27	Cyclops, Menominee county, Michigan.....
118 do	do	From near foot-wall, stope east of shaft No. 2 .....	do.....	28	do.....
119 do	do	From breast of ore east end of pit No. 1, omitting bend 10 feet wide next foot-wall .....	do.....	29	do.....
120 do	do	From same breast, entirely across the ore .....	do.....	30	do.....
121 do	Willis	From 1,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do.....	117	do.....
122 Blair	Putnam	From stope, pit No. 2, third level .....	do.....	16	Quinnsees, Menominee county, Michigan.....
123 do	do	From stope, pit No. 2, near hanging-wall; ore with greenish mineral.....	do.....	17	do.....
124 do	do	From stope, pit No. 1, third level .....	do.....	18	do.....
125 do	do	Selected clippings of "hard ore" in pit No. 1 .....	Soft specular and hematite.....	19	do.....
126 do	do	From stope, pit No. 3, third level .....	Soft specular.....	20	do.....
127 do	do	From stope, pit No. 2, second level; "curly ore" .....	do.....	21	do.....
128 Gooch	Willis	From 4,000 tons at Cleveland .....	do.....	119	do.....
129 do	Putnam	From 750 tons of ore from shaft .....	do.....	68	McKenna, N. E. of S. E. Sec. 32, T. 40, R. 30, Menominee county, Michigan.....
130 do	do	From 50 tons of ore from west test pit .....	do.....	69	McKenna, N. W. of S. E. Sec. 32, T. 40, R. 30, Menominee county, Michigan.....
131 do	do	From near foot-wall at bottom of shaft No. 2 .....	Hematite.....	25	Chapin, Menominee county, Michigan.....
132 do	do	From 900 tons of ore from shaft No. 3 .....	Soft specular.....	26	do.....
133 do	do	From a few tons of ore from shaft No. 1 .....	Martite.....	26a	do.....
134 do	do	From 150 tons of ore at mine .....	Soft specular.....	24	Ludington, Menominee county, Michigan.....
135 Blair	do	Across vein of "red ore" exposed in stripping .....	Hematite.....	22	Cornell, Menominee county, Michigan.....
136 do	do	Across vein of "blue ore" exposed in stripping .....	Soft specular.....	23	do.....
137 Gooch, Whitfield	do	From 700 tons of ore from 30-foot and 68-foot veins .....	Specular.....	72	Commonwealth, Sec. 34, Marinette county, Wisconsin.....
138 do	do	From sides of shaft in 14-foot vein .....	do.....	73	do.....
139 Gooch	do	From 200 tons of ore at shaft .....	Martite (?) .....	70	Commonwealth, Sec. 32, Marinette county, Wisconsin.....
140 do	do	From trench 260 feet west of shaft, 5 feet below surface .....	Hematite.....	71	do.....
141 Pitman	do	From fragments of ore near test shaft .....	Specular.....	74	Eagle (Florence), N. E. of S. E. Sec. 20, T. 40, R. 18, Marinette county, Wisconsin.....
142 do	do	do .....	do.....	75	Eagle (Florence), S. W. of N. E. Sec. 20, T. 40, R. 18, Marinette county, Wisconsin.....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

LAKE SUPERIOR REGION—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.				DRILLED ORE.				P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.		P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.		
P. cent.	P. cent.			P. cent.	P. cent.			P. cent.
0.008	67.53	Specific gravity, 5.173.	.	0.008	67.03	.		0.012 80
0.005	67.03	Specific gravity, 4.908.	.	0.005	67.10	.		0.007 90
0.005	59.86	Specific gravity, 3.960.	.	0.005	59.00	.		0.008 91
0.006	59.47	Specific gravity, 4.224.	.	0.006	59.53	.		0.010 92
0.008	51.71	.		0.008	51.88	.		0.015 93
0.002	63.25	.		0.002	63.26	.		0.051 94
0.007	57.37	Specific gravity, 4.377.	.	0.007	57.43	.		0.012 95
0.006	55.91	Specific gravity, 4.109.	.	0.006	56.07	.		0.014 96
0.004	53.39	Specific gravity, 4.032.	.	0.004	59.43	.		0.007 97
0.004	56.47	Specific gravity, 4.300.	.	0.004	56.48	.		0.106 98
0.008	63.53	Specific gravity, 4.705.	.	0.008	63.08	.		0.107 99
0.006	52.50	Specific gravity, 4.271.	.	0.006	52.60	.		0.103 100
0.048	61.48	Specific gravity, 4.088.	.	0.048	61.55	.		0.078 101
0.000	52.78	S 0.004 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.621. Complete analysis.	.	0.009	52.80	S 0.004 p. ct.		0.151 102
0.081	58.20	Specific gravity, 4.241.	.	0.081	58.21	.		0.139 103
0.047	60.20	S 0.043 p. ct. Complete analysis, see p. 61.	.	0.047	60.20	S 0.043 p. ct.		0.078 104
0.035	49.50	Specific gravity, 3.930.	.	0.035	49.58	.		0.071 105
0.030	50.72	Specific gravity, 3.830.	.	0.030	59.75	.		0.050 106
0.045	52.97	Specific gravity, 3.647.	.	0.045	58.53	.		0.086 107
0.014	58.35	Specific gravity, 4.675.	.	0.014	58.30	.		0.024 108
0.010	50.20	Specific gravity, 4.570.	.	0.010	59.27	.		0.032 109
0.084	62.73	S 0.058 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.894. Complete analysis.	.	0.084	62.90	S 0.058 p. ct.		0.134 110
0.004	62.08	Specific gravity, 4.510.	.	0.004	62.22	.		0.105 111
0.108	61.94	Specific gravity, 4.543.	.	0.108	62.04	.		0.173 112
0.000	51.00	S 0.058 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.928. Complete analysis.	.	0.000	51.14	S 0.058 p. ct.		0.000 113
0.008	58.12	.	.	0.008	58.18	.		0.121 114
0.041	57.80	Specific gravity, 4.300.	.	0.041	57.44	.		0.071 115
0.057	55.40	S 0.071 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 10.08 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.78 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 16.86 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.220.	.	0.057	55.63	S 0.071 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 10.07 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.73 p. ct.; Mn. pres-ent; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 16.90 p. ct.		0.103 116
0.013	53.58	Specific gravity, 3.777.	.	0.013	58.71	.		0.024 117
0.012	29.58	Specific gravity, 2.971.	.	0.012	29.79	.		0.041 118
0.012	65.90	Specific gravity, 4.933.	.	0.012	66.05	.		0.018 119
0.013	64.88	Specific gravity, 3.478.	.	0.013	64.48	.		0.020 120
0.013	62.05	S 0.006 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.01 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.50 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.81 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.401.	.	0.013	62.27	S 0.006 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.00 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2.50 p. ct.; Mn. 0.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 6.81 p. ct.		0.021 121
0.010	61.81	S 0.050 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.264. Complete analysis,	.	0.010	61.93	S 0.050 p. ct.		0.016 122
0.000	55.49	S 0.050 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.146. Complete analysis,	.	0.000	55.58	S 0.050 p. ct.		0.016 123
0.012	66.89	S 0.080 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.701. Complete analysis.	.	0.012	66.40	S 0.080 p. ct.		0.018 124
0.005	64.47	S 0.050 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.882. Complete analysis.	.	0.005	64.47	S 0.050 p. ct.		0.008 125
0.000	65.00	S 0.058 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.518. Complete analysis,	.	0.000	65.63	S 0.058 p. ct.		0.014 126
0.008	64.38	Specific gravity, 4.331.	.	0.008	64.52	.		0.012 127
0.028	63.49	S 0.008 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.52 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.87 p. ct.; Mn. trace; insoluble, 7.00 p. ct.; specific gravity, 5.006.	.	0.008	63.51	S 0.008 p. ct.; SiO <sub>2</sub> 5.52 p. ct.; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 1.87 p. ct.; Mn. trace; insoluble, 7.00 p. ct.		0.060 128
0.001	54.30	S 0.00; specific gravity, 4.187. Complete analysis.	.	0.001	54.51	S 0.00.		0.112 129
0.005	50.00	.	.	0.005	50.08	.		0.010 130
0.011	62.65	S 0.018 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.524. Complete analysis.	.	0.011	62.77	S 0.018 p. ct.		0.018 131
0.007	65.97	S 0.001 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.404. Complete analysis.	.	0.007	66.02	S 0.001 p. ct.		0.011 132
0.014	50.43	.		0.014	50.51	.		0.028 133
0.008	62.23	Specific gravity, 4.927.	.	0.008	62.32	.		0.018 134
0.043	58.06	S 0.050 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.004. Complete analysis.	.	0.043	58.12	S 0.050 p. ct.		0.074 135
0.032	56.90	S 0.078 p. ct. Complete analysis.	.	0.032	57.08	S 0.078 p. ct.		0.056 136
0.205	60.25	S 0.000.	.	0.205	60.38	S 0.000.		0.340 137
0.230	57.84	Complete analysis of 72 and 73 together.	.	0.230	57.95	.		0.413 138
0.172	50.61	S 0.370 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.980. Complete analysis,	.	0.172	50.64	S 0.370 p. ct.		0.288 139
0.041	46.21	Specific gravity, 4.269.	.	0.042	47.04	.		0.088 140
0.300	54.01	Specific gravity, 4.511.	.	0.300	54.08	.		0.072 141
0.285	59.17	Specific gravity, 4.180.	.	0.285	59.17	.		0.482 142

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 28.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## ALABAMA.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
1 White	Chauvenet	From 100 tons from pit.....	Fossil.....	201	De Bardeleben, Sec. 6, T. 18, R. 2 W., Jefferson county.
2 do	do	From face of ore near end of entry seam No. 1.....	do.....	202	Eureka, Sec. 21, T. 18, R. 3 W., Jefferson county.
3 do	do	From face of seam No. 2 (3-foot vein).....	do.....	203	do.....
4 King	do	From stock pile at furnace; a mixture of ores from seams Nos. 1 and 2.....	do.....	205	do.....
5 do	do	From outcrops, seams Nos. 1 and 2.....	do.....	204	Outerop, Sec. 30, T. 18, R. 3 W., Jefferson county.
6 do	do	From stock pile at Oxmoor furnace.....	Carbonate (burnt).....	207	Newcastle Coal Co., Sec. 17, T. 16, R. 2 W., Jefferson county.
7 do	do	From face of Finch seam of ore on side-wall, north end of main entry.....	Carbonate.....	208	do.....
8 do	do	From face of 12½-inch seam of ore in same entry.....	do.....	209	do.....
9 White	do	From outcrop in mill-race.....	Fossil.....	210	Outerop, Sec. 30, T. 15, R. 1 W., Jefferson county.
10 do	do	From outcrop on creek.....	do.....	211	Van's land, Sec. 9, T. 16, R. 1 W., Jefferson county.
11 do	do	From scattered surface fragments.....	Limonite.....	212	do.....
12 do	do	From outcrop of 4-foot seam on "Hickman's place.".....	Fossil.....	213	Outerop, Sec. 10, T. 16, R. 1 W., Jefferson county.
13 King	do	From outcrop on "Hickman's place".....	do.....	214	Outerop, Sec. 2, T. 16, R. 1 W., Jefferson county.
14 do	do	From outcrops on road, "Hickman's place".....	do.....	215	Outerop, Sec. 15, T. 16, R. 1 W., Jefferson county.
15 White	do	From surface fragments near old pit.....	Limonite.....	221	O'D Ore Pit, Sec. 25, T. 17, R. 1 W., Jefferson county.
16 King	do	From pile of ore near old workings.....	Fossil.....	222	Irondale, T. 17, R. 2 W., Jefferson county.
17 White	do	From face of ore 135 feet thick in prospecting pit on northwest slope of Red mountain.....	do.....	260	M. L. Potter's property, Sec. 11, T. 10, R. 4 W., Jefferson county.
18 do	do	From seam of hard ore between upper and lower soft ores.....	do.....	261	M. L. Potter's property, Sec. 2, T. 10, R. 4 W., Jefferson county.
19 King	do	From outcrops of two seams above main entry to mine.....	do.....	216	Woodall, Sec. 28, T. 14, R. 2 E., Saint Clair county.
20 White	do	From face of 3- to 3½-foot seam.....	do.....	217	Saint Clair, Sec. 27, T. 14, R. 2 E., Saint Clair county.
21 do	do	From face of lower seam 110 feet below No. 217.....	do.....	218	do.....
22 do	do	From face of seam on left of main tramway.....	do.....	219	Aderholt, Sec. 23, T. 14, R. 2 E., Saint Clair county.
23 do	do	From stock pile at railroad.....	do.....	220	do.....
24 King	do	From lumps of ore from prospecting pits.....	Limonite.....	223	Strickland bed, Secs. 10 and 11, T. 21, R. 6 W., Bibb county.
25 do	do	From exposure of bed on north side of branch, and from four prospecting pits along slope of hill.....	do.....	224	Edward's bed, Secs. 10 and 11, T. 21, R. 6 W., Bibb county.
26 White	do	From outcropping boulders along east side of creek.....	do.....	225	Edward's, Sec. 3, T. 21, R. 6 W., Bibb county.
27 do	do	From loose fragments from pit.....	do.....	226	De Bardeleben, Sec. 11, T. 21, R. 6 W., Bibb county.
28 King	do	From two prospecting pits 400 yards apart.....	do.....	231	Ray's land, Sec. 15, T. 21, R. 6 W., Bibb county.
29 do	do	From fragments from prospecting pit.....	do.....	232	Ray's land, Sec. 16, T. 21, R. 6 W., Bibb county.
30 White	do	From old workings on west side of Montevallo road.....	do.....	234	Brierfield, Sec. 21, T. 24, R. 11 E., Bibb county.
31 King	do	From 100 tons at Oxmoor furnace.....	do.....	200	Shelby Coal Co., Sec. 1, T. 21, R. 6 W., Tuscaloosa county.
32 White	do	From surface lumps from prospecting pit.....	Fossil.....	227	Shamblin & Dickey tract, Sec. 31, T. 20, R. 6 W., Tuscaloosa county.
33 do	do	From three openings, ½ mile apart, along continuous ridge of ore.....	Limonite.....	228	Pioneer Iron Co., Sec. 30, T. 20, R. 5 W., Tuscaloosa county.
34 do	do	From three openings 300 yards apart.....	do.....	229	Tuscaloosa Iron Co., Sec. 29, T. 20, R. 5 W., Tuscaloosa county.
35 do	do	From lumps in place of lower bed, south by west of washing machine.....	do.....	230	Eureka, Sec. 2, T. 21, R. 6 W., Tuscaloosa county.
36 King	do	From outcrop on northeast side of branch.....	do.....	233	Woodward property, Sec. 10, T. 21, R. 6 W., Tuscaloosa county.
37 White	do	From washed ore at washer.....	do.....	235	Shelby, Sec. 13, T. 22, R. 1 W., Shelby county.
38 do	do	From pile of burnt ore at Shelby furnace.....	Limonite (burnt).....	230	do.....
39 King	do	From face of "big ledge" at Shelby bank.....	Limonite.....	237	do.....
40 do	do	From ears at Alabama furnace.....	do.....	238	Talladega, Sec. 20, T. 18, R. 5 E., Talladega county.
41 do	do	From stock pile at Alabama furnace.....	do.....	239	Clifton bank, Sec. 20, T. 18, R. 6 E., Talladega county.
42 White	do	From 100 tons at mine.....	do.....	241	do.....
43 do	do	From 2 pits, 100 yards apart, on bed No. 6.....	do.....	242	do.....
44 King	do	From fragments near old pit.....	do.....	243	do.....
45 White	do	From boulders of ore in working face of open cut.....	do.....	240	Alabama furnace, S. 17, T. 17, R. 7 E., Talladega county.
46 King	do	From ears at Woodstock furnaces.....	do.....	244	Sparks bank, T. 18, R. 4 E., Talladega county.
47 do	do	From 10 tons of ore on ears at Woodstock furnaces.....	do.....	245	Side bank, T. 18, R. 4 E., Talladega county.
48 do	do	From 2 car-loads at Woodstock furnaces; "clay ore.".....	do.....	246	Glover bank, Sec. 21, T. 15, R. 8 E., Calhoun county.
49 do	do	From ore in 2 adjoining pits.....	do.....	247	Old Oxford bank, Sec. 7, T. 15, R. 8 E., Calhoun county.
50 White	do	On working face.....	do.....	250	do.....
51 King	do	On working face.....	do.....	248	Skinner bank, T. 15, R. 8 E., Calhoun county.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analysis of iron ores—Continued.*

## ALABAMA.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
0.200	46.80		0.201	47.05		0.420 1
0.210	51.25	S 0.140 p. et. Complete analysis.	0.220	51.60	S 0.140 p. et.	0.420 2
0.519	50.40		0.521	50.64		1.030 3
0.225	50.80		0.226	51.17		0.442 4
0.007	50.60		0.007	50.87		0.118 5
0.228	43.40		0.228	43.54		0.524 6
0.115	8.38	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.110	8.45	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	1.372 7
0.104	29.48		0.105	29.58		0.658 8
0.324	30.58		0.325	36.73		0.880 9
0.001	28.22		0.021	28.42		0.216 10
0.301	51.94		0.302	52.12		0.580 11
0.085	50.00		0.085	50.27		0.142 12
0.102	18.18		0.102	18.23		0.501 13
0.051	44.10		0.051	44.40		0.115 14
0.057	52.30		0.057	52.51		0.100 15
0.161	30.41		0.161	30.51		0.442 16
0.152	54.15	Specific gravity, 4.177.	0.153	54.50		0.261 17
0.310	40.04	Specific gravity, 3.094.	0.320	40.12		0.707 18
0.202	48.68		0.205	49.11		0.080 19
0.201	53.28		0.205	54.07		0.480 20
0.435	40.40		0.441	50.17		0.879 21
0.400	45.45		0.414	45.96		0.980 22
0.348	48.40		0.353	49.00		0.719 23
0.044	48.10		0.054	48.66		1.060 24
0.878	41.48		0.880	41.68		2.117 25
0.704	47.11	Specific gravity, 3.500.	0.760	47.40		1.622 26
0.221	46.54	Specific gravity, 3.488.	0.223	46.04		0.475 27
0.923	47.77	Specific gravity, 3.502.	0.932	48.22		1.932 28
0.206	54.20	Specific gravity, 3.720.	0.207	54.54		0.400 29
0.265	49.12	Specific gravity, 3.614.	0.266	49.36		0.540 30
0.250	44.12		0.262	44.57		0.587 31
0.048	40.40	Specific gravity, 3.058.	0.048	40.60		0.007 32
0.401	48.50	Specific gravity, 3.544.	0.495	49.03		1.010 33
1.021	48.12	Specific gravity, 3.488.	1.032	48.60		2.122 34
0.170	40.50	S 0.318 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.458. Complete analysis.	0.181	47.00	S 0.320 p. et.	0.385 35
0.444	56.12	Specific gravity, 3.771.	0.446	56.35		0.791 36
0.241	52.82	S 0.130 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.725. Complete analysis.	0.243	53.26	S 0.140 p. et.	0.456 37
0.282	53.92	Specific gravity, 3.703.	0.284	54.38		0.523 38
0.137	49.64	Specific gravity, 3.617.	0.138	50.18		0.276 39
0.181	54.23	Specific gravity, 3.814.	0.182	54.44		0.234 40
0.047	52.40	Specific gravity, 3.746.	0.047	52.71		0.090 41
0.011	48.74	Specific gravity, 3.668.	0.011	49.00		0.023 42
0.041	52.22	S 0.109 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.782. Complete analysis.	0.041	52.51	S 0.110 p. et.	0.078 43
0.100	51.98	Specific gravity, 3.727.	0.100	52.20		0.193 44
0.912	53.45	Specific gravity, 3.707.	0.018	53.83		1.706 45
0.118	54.09	Specific gravity, 3.804.	0.118	54.16		0.218 46
0.140	47.12	Specific gravity, 3.433.	0.161	47.69		0.816 47
0.046	45.37	Specific gravity, 3.510.	0.048			0.105 48
0.147	40.02	Specific gravity, 3.711.	0.148	50.11		0.296 49
0.068	53.72	Specific gravity, 3.844.	0.068	53.88		0.127 50
0.081	48.62	Specific gravity, 3.671.	0.318	40.02		0.063 51

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

ALABAMA—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
52 White .....	Chauvenet .....	From washer at mine .....	Limonite .....	249	Washer bank, Sec. 7, T. 15, R. 8 E., Calhoun county.
53 King .....	do .....	From stock pile of 2,000 tons at Tecumseh furnace.	do .....	256	Jacksonville, Sec. 12, T. 14, R. 8 E., Calhoun county.
54 White .....	do .....	From outcropping boulders southeast of furnace.	do .....	250	Stonewall (lower bank), Sec. 15, T. 12, R. 11 E., Cherokee county.
55 do .....	do .....	From three wagon loads .....	do .....	251	Stonewall (upper bank), Sec. 15, T. 12, R. 11 E., Cherokee county.
56 do .....	do .....	From wagons direct from bank .....	do .....	252	Tecumseh Iron Company, Sec. 18, T. 12, R. 12 E., Cherokee county.
57 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	253	Tecumseh Iron Company, Sec. 20, T. 12, R. 12 E., Cherokee county.
58 do .....	do .....	From unlighted roast heap, 2,000 to 3,000 tons .....	do .....	254	Tecumseh Iron Company, T. 12, R. 12 E., Cherokee county.
59 King .....	do .....	From all parts of large open cut .....	do .....	255	Tecumseh Iron Company, Sec. 30, T. 12, R. 12 E., Cherokee county.
60 do .....	do .....	From loose lumps thrown from newly opened pit.	do .....	257	Hardin bank, Sec. 82, T. 11, R. 11 E., Cherokee county.
61 White .....	do .....	From three pits on the bank .....	do .....	258	Furnace bank, Sec. 5, T. 12, R. 11 E., Cherokee county.
62 do .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace .....	Fossil .....	262	Round Mountain furnace bank, Sec. 33, T. 9, R. 9 E., Cherokee county.
63 King .....	do .....	From 2 tons left at blowing out of furnace .....	Fossil (roasted) .....	263	do .....
64 do .....	do .....	From four pits on bank .....	Fossil .....	264	do .....
65 do .....	do .....	From tunnel on crown of vein .....	do .....	265	Attala, Sec. 34, T. 11, R. 5 E., Etowah county.
66 do .....	do .....	From 800 to 1,000 tons on stock pile .....	do .....	266	do .....
67 do .....	do .....	From tunneled ore at mine .....	do .....	267	do .....
68 do .....	do .....	From stock pile, 150 tons of ore from tunnel only .....	do .....	268	Attala (Rising Fawn), Sec. 34, T. 11, R. 5 E., Etowah county.
69 do .....	do .....	On stock pile at South Pittsburgh furnaces .....	do .....	270	Attala, Sec. 34, T. 11, R. 5 E., Etowah county.
70 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	271	do .....
71 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From eastern slope of ridge; surface pieces .....	Limonite .....	1201	Near Pendergrass property, Oxford, Calhoun county.
72 do .....	do .....	From outcrop .....	do .....	1202	do .....
73 do .....	do .....	From surface fragments in plowed field .....	Magnetite .....	1203	J. M. Kennedy's land, Oxford, Clay county.
74 do .....	do .....	From surface pieces in the road .....	Limonite .....	1204	T. B. Fleming's land, Russellville, Franklin county.
75 do .....	do .....	From surface fragments in the field .....	do .....	1205	Dr. Sevier's land, Russellville, Franklin county.
76 do .....	do .....	From bank .....	Bog .....	1206	Old Iron Works, Vernon, Lamar county.
77 do .....	do .....	From pile of ore roasted 12 years ago .....	Bog (roasted) .....	1207	do .....

## CALIFORNIA.

1 Whitfield .....	Putnam .....	From 30 tons of ore near outcrop .....	Magnetite .....	1170	Clipper Gap, Clipper Gap station, Placer county.
2 do .....	do .....	From a few tons of ore from test pit $\frac{1}{4}$ mile south west of furnace .....	do .....	1171	do .....
3 do .....	do .....	From 350 tons of ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	1172	Clipper Gap Hematite, Clipper Gap station, Placer county.
4 do .....	do .....	Two sacks of ore in Mr. Adams' office in San Francisco .....	Hematite .....	1173	Adams, near Saint Helena, Napa county.

## COLORADO.

1 Whitfield .....	Putnam .....	From old stock pile near furnace, and pieces from surface of plains in neighborhood.	Limonite .....	1104	Near Marshall's coal mine, New Boulder, Boulder county.
2 do .....	do .....	Selected pieces of bright black-surfaced ore from Caribou Hill.	Magnetite .....	1105	Caribou Hill, near Caribou, Boulder county.
3 do .....	do .....	From dump near western opening .....	do .....	1106	do .....
4 do .....	do .....	Outcrop, western opening .....	Magnetite (?) .....	1107	Jefferson County iron mines, near Morrison, Jefferson county.
5 do .....	do .....	From face of lower drift .....	Magnetite .....	1108	Ainsworth, near Placer station, Costilla county.
6 do .....	do .....	From face of upper drift .....	do .....	1108a	do .....
7 do .....	do .....	In lower drift .....	Magnetite (altered) .....	1109	Stoddard, near Placer station, Costilla county.
8 do .....	do .....	From about 500 tons of ore at bottom of incline; from the upper drift and open cut .....	Magnetite .....	1110	do .....
9 do .....	do .....	From small seam of ore above the El Mora coal seam .....	Carbonate and limonite .....	1111	El Mora coal mine, near Trinidad, Las Animas county.
10 do .....	do .....	Lump of spathic ore on plains 3 miles south of Walsenburgh .....	Carbonate .....	1112	Plains near Walsenburgh, Huerfano county.
11 do .....	do .....	On plains 3 miles south of Walsenburgh .....	do .....	1113	do .....
12 King .....	do .....	From southwestern part of hill .....	Magnetite .....	1114	"Iron Mountain", "Grape Cr.", near Pine Cr., Fremont county.
13 do .....	do .....	From south end of hill on vein No. 4 .....	do .....	1115	do .....
14 do .....	do .....	From south end of hill on vein No. 6 .....	do .....	1116	do .....
15 do .....	do .....	From near shaft on vein No. 3 .....	do .....	1117	do .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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 TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

ALABAMA—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.113	P. cent. 52.14	Specific gravity, 3.728.....	P. cent. 0.114	P. cent. 52.40	.....	P. cent. 0.217 52
0.541	40.64	Specific gravity, 3.458.....	0.545	40.91	.....	1.331 53
0.676	41.45	Specific gravity, 3.716.....	0.681	41.78	.....	1.631 54
0.391	42.52	Specific gravity, 3.484.....	0.392	42.60	.....	0.708 55
0.108	50.04	S 0.170 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.706. Complete analysis.	0.108	50.25	S 0.180 p. ct.....	0.215 66
0.584	48.44	Specific gravity, 3.584.....	0.589	48.83	.....	1.200 57
0.903	51.50	Specific gravity, 3.602.....	0.910	51.96	.....	1.701 58
0.833	52.07	Specific gravity, 3.711.....	0.840	52.54	.....	1.660 59
0.749	54.13	Specific gravity, 3.778.....	0.754	54.40	.....	1.383 60
0.342	54.06	Specific gravity, 3.820.....	0.343	55.16	.....	0.622 61
0.084	50.03	.....	0.084	50.20	.....	0.142 62
0.101	58.30	Specific gravity, 4.425.....	0.105	58.74	.....	0.178 63
0.098	57.18	Specific gravity, 4.320.....	0.099	57.68	.....	0.171 64
0.640	54.48	Specific gravity, 4.100.....	0.645	54.80	.....	1.174 65
0.487	53.78	.....	0.488	53.91	.....	0.906 66
0.641	53.60	S 0.085 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.110. Complete analysis.	0.648	54.15	S 0.086 p. ct.....	1.197 67
0.430	56.04	Specific gravity, 4.201.....	0.433	56.42	.....	0.767 68
0.412	45.98	Specific gravity, 3.577.....	0.420	46.87	.....	0.806 69
0.373	31.30	Specific gravity, 3.380.....	0.377	31.40	.....	1.198 70
0.423	58.20	.....	0.425	58.63	.....	0.726 71
0.181	54.86	.....	0.185	55.10	.....	0.935 72
0.064	58.51	SiO <sub>2</sub> 10.47 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 15.68 p. ct.	0.064	58.60	SiO <sub>2</sub> 10.47 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.00; insoluble, 15.68 p. ct.	0.100 73
0.500	55.60	.....	0.508	56.17	.....	1.001 74
0.527	56.89	.....	0.530	57.23	.....	0.926 75
0.101	55.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.194	55.85	.....	0.847 76
0.203	62.05	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.205	62.72	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.423 77

## CALIFORNIA.

0.068	67.68	.....	0.068	67.84	.....	0.100	1
0.047	64.98	.....	0.047	65.10	.....	0.072	2
0.178	53.41	.....	0.188	55.01	.....	0.893	3
1.870	47.45	.....	1.870	48.05	.....	3.041	4

## COLORADO.

0.305	47.80	.....	0.300	48.54	.....	0.037	1
0.017	50.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.017	50.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.020	2
0.022	35.35	do .....	0.022	35.35	do .....	0.002	3
0.060	20.66	.....	0.060	20.58	.....	0.330	4
0.016	50.23	.....	0.016	50.44	.....	0.027	5
0.008	47.24	.....	0.008	47.30	.....	0.017	6
0.030	55.60	.....	0.030	56.04	.....	0.070	7
0.059	52.58	.....	0.050	52.86	.....	0.112	8
0.047	51.46	.....	0.047	53.02	.....	0.001	9
1.190	27.71	CO <sub>2</sub> present.....	1.190	27.80	CO <sub>2</sub> present.....	4.258	10
0.556	15.68	do .....	0.561	15.66	do .....	3.557	11
0.025	48.80	Mn. absent; TiO <sub>2</sub> 11.09 p. ct.....	0.025	49.09	Mn. absent; TiO <sub>2</sub> 12.04 p. ct.....	0.051	12
0.026	48.18	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 12.02 p. ct.....	0.026	48.25	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 12.94 p. ct.....	0.054	13
0.037	46.61	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 11.01 p. ct.....	0.037	46.70	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 11.63 p. ct.....	0.079	14
0.011	48.85	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 12.73 p. ct.....	0.011	48.80	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 12.74 p. ct.....	0.029	15

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

COLORADO—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
16 King .....	Putnam .....	From near top of hill on vein No. 4.....	Magnetite .....	1118	"Iron Mountain", "Grape Cr.", near Pine Cr., Fremont county.
17 do .....	do .....	From near top of hill on vein No. 5.....	do .....	1119	do .....
18 do .....	do .....	From near top of hill on vein No. 7.....	do .....	1120	do .....
19 do .....	do .....	From dump from shaft .....	Limonite .....	1121	Beehive, near Villa Grove, Saguache county.
20 do .....	do .....	From dump near shaft.....	do .....	1122	Prospect lode, near Villa Grove, Saguache county.
21 do .....	do .....	Selected pieces from dump.....	do .....	1123	Poorman's lode, near Villa Grove, Saguache county.
22 do .....	do .....	From along side of drift .....	do .....	1124	McClellan lode, near Villa Grove, Saguache county.
23 do .....	do .....	From dump.....	Hematite .....	1125	Saguache lode, near Villa Grove, Saguache county.
24 Whitfield .....	do .....	In bottom of slope 68 feet from surface, on dip of vein.....	Magnetite .....	1176	Calumet, near South Arkansas, Chaffee county.
25 do .....	do .....	From prospect hole.....	do .....	1170x	Heela, near South Arkansas, Chaffee county.
26 King .....	do .....	Near the south slope.....	Specular hematite .....	1120	Breece, Leadville, Lake county .....
27 do .....	do .....	Stock pile ore, all from south slope.....	do .....	1127	do .....
28 do .....	do .....	From upper shaft .....	do .....	1128	do .....
29 do .....	do .....	Selected from a few tons of ore at the mine.....	Manganiferous (black ore) .....	1129	Amie, Leadville, Lake county .....
30 do .....	do .....	Selected from a few tons of ore at the mine.....	Limonite (red ore) .....	1130	do .....
31 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons at Grant's smelter .....	Limonite (red and black ore) .....	1133	do .....
32 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons of crushed ore at Holland smelter .....	Magnetite .....	1132	Holland smelter, near Hamilton, Park county.

## CONNECTICUT.

1 Whitfield .....	Putnam .....	From mine.....	Brecciated ore .....	772	Kent, Kent, Litchfield county.....
2 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of rock ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	773	do .....
3 do .....	do .....	From 300 tons of washed ore at mine .....	do .....	774	do .....
4 do .....	do .....	From 30 tons washed ore from Adams tract at mine.....	do .....	775	Chatfield, Salisbury, Litchfield county .....
5 do .....	do .....	From 40 tons washed ore from Reed tract at mine.....	do .....	776	do .....
6 do .....	do .....	From 45 tons washed ore from Fitch tract at mine.....	do .....	777	do .....
7 do .....	do .....	From rock ore from Reed tract at mine .....	do .....	778	do .....
8 do .....	do .....	From rock ore from Fitch tract at mine .....	do .....	779	do .....
9 do .....	do .....	"Slacks" .....	780	do .....	
10 do .....	do .....	From selected pieces at mine .....	Limonite (crystallized) .....	781	Brookpit (Old Hill), Salisbury, Litchfield county .....
11 do .....	do .....	From selected pieces of stalactite ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	782	do .....
12 do .....	do .....	From 5 cars of rock ore at mine .....	do .....	783	do .....
13 do .....	do .....	From 3 cars of washed ore at mine .....	do .....	784	do .....
14 do .....	do .....	From 20 tons of washed ore at mine .....	do .....	785	Davis, Salisbury, Litchfield county .....
15 do .....	do .....	From 15 tons "Manganese ore" at mine .....	"Manganese" .....	786	do .....
16 do .....	do .....	Earthy manganese from mine .....	do .....	787	do .....
17 do .....	do .....	From a few tons rock ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	788	do .....
18 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons rock ore at now mine .....	do .....	789	Scoville, Salisbury, Litchfield county .....

## DELAWARE.

1 Richmond .....	Benton .....	From ore ready for shipment at railroad.....	Limonite .....	1025	Chestnut Hill, Chestnut Hill, New Castle county.....
2 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1026	East Chestnut Hill, Chestnut Hill, New Castle county .....
3 do .....	do .....	From several tons unwashed ore at washer; from southerly part of mine.....	do .....	1027	Iron Hill, Iron Hill, New Castle county .....
4 do .....	do .....	From several tons washed ore at furnace .....	Limonite (washed) .....	1028	do .....

## GEORGIA.

1 Whittle .....	Willis .....	From one wagon load.....	Limonite .....	418	Jarrett's bank, near Morgantown, Fannin county .....
2 do .....	do .....	From pile of roasted ore .....	do .....	419	do .....
3 do .....	do .....	Stamped, washed, and roasted ore .....	do .....	420	do .....
4 do .....	do .....	From exposure of ore in pit .....	do .....	421	Judge Donaldson's, near Canton, Cherokee county .....
5 do .....	do .....	Bluish earth accompanying ore .....	do .....	422	do .....
6 do .....	do .....	Hard compact ore from the vein at bank .....	do .....	423	Bartow furnace bank, near Bartow furnace, Cartersville, Bartow county .....
7 do .....	do .....	Soft friable ore, from same banks as No. 423 .....	do .....	424	do .....
8 do .....	do .....	Angular fragments of hard ore, from same banks as Nos. 423 and 424 .....	do .....	425	do .....
9 do .....	do .....	From pit .....	do .....	426	Bartow furnace bank, directly north of Bartow furnace, Cartersville, Bartow county .....
10 do .....	do .....	From vein in small pit .....	do .....	427	Wheeler bank (northern end), Cartersville, Bartow county .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

COLORADO—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.040	P. cent. 46.05	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 13.84 p. ct .....	P. cent. 0.040	P. cent. 46.15	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 13.87 p. ct .....	P. cent. 0.087 16
0.039	47.01	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 14.86 p. ct .....	0.030	47.04	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 14.87 p. ct .....	0.083 17
0.026	47.42	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 13.04 p. ct .....	0.026	47.46	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> 13.05 p. ct .....	0.055 18
0.020	51.47	Mn. present .....	0.026	54.71	Mn. present .....	0.048 19
0.058	55.56	.....do .....	0.058	55.84	.....do .....	0.104 20
0.055	51.04	Mn. trace .....	0.056	52.47	Mn. trace .....	0.100 21
0.034	55.01	Mn. present .....	0.034	55.87	Mn. present .....	0.001 22
0.045	45.39	.....do .....	0.040	46.93	.....do .....	0.000 23
0.026	49.23	.....do .....	0.026	49.33	.....do .....	0.053 24
0.008	48.03	.....do .....	0.008	48.03	.....do .....	0.017 25
0.017	61.35	.....do .....	0.017	64.52	.....do .....	0.026 26
0.038	61.51	.....do .....	0.038	61.73	.....do .....	0.032 27
0.024	63.25	.....do .....	0.024	63.47	.....do .....	0.038 28
0.058	40.95	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; Mn. present .....	0.058	41.20	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; Mn. present .....	0.142 29
0.076	50.20	.....do .....	0.077	50.75	.....do .....	0.151 30
0.049	44.98	.....do .....	0.040	44.76	.....do .....	0.110 31
0.040	63.01	.....do .....	0.040	63.03	.....do .....	0.068 32

## CONNECTICUT.

0.196	30.82		0.197	30.97		0.636 1
0.315	63.02		0.318	63.52		0.591 2
0.353	50.48		0.350	50.97		0.699 3
0.128	35.10		0.120	35.42		0.365 4
0.113	40.08		0.114	40.84		0.282 5
0.100	44.04		0.101	44.43		0.227 6
0.103	44.38	Mn. present; BaO present .....	0.104	44.84	Mn. present; BaO present .....	0.222 7
0.120	48.02	.....do .....	0.121	48.58	.....do .....	0.250 8
0.071	15.06	.....do .....	0.071	16.06	.....do .....	0.445 9
0.101	55.87	.....do .....	0.102	55.91	.....do .....	0.182 10
0.492	57.00	.....do .....	0.458	57.76	.....do .....	0.708 11
0.106	50.12	S 0.151 p. ct. Complete analysis .....	0.198	50.55	S 0.151 p. ct .....	0.903 12
0.102	44.80	.....do .....	0.168	45.11	.....do .....	0.802 13
0.059	44.50	.....do .....	0.060	45.08	.....do .....	0.182 14
0.046	27.46	Mn. 26.60 p. ct .....	0.045	27.74	Mn. 26.87 p. ct .....	0.104 15
0.068	2.24	Mn. 25.81 p. ct .....	0.069	2.27	Mn. 20.19 p. ct .....	0.176 16
0.073	41.65	.....do .....	0.074	42.10	.....do .....	0.176 17
1.000	54.47	.....do .....	1.000	54.94	.....do .....	1.896 18

## DELAWARE.

0.095	43.11		0.007	43.83		0.220 1
0.313	37.13		0.322	38.20		0.843 2
0.063	51.27		0.004	51.99		0.123 3
0.090	52.00		0.008	53.02		0.183 4

## GEORGIA.

0.284	53.41	Specific gravity, 3.708 .....	0.287	53.02		0.592 1
0.205	57.83	.....do .....	0.276	60.23		0.458 2
0.331	57.40	Specific gravity, 4.121 .....	0.336	58.25		0.577 3
0.060	52.70	Specific gravity, 3.708 .....	0.067	53.20		1.252 4
0.130	48.47	.....do .....	0.140	48.66		0.287 5
1.011	50.57	.....do .....	1.052	51.67		3.770 6
0.488	53.07	Specific gravity, 3.871 .....	0.495	54.40		0.900 7
0.319	40.35	.....do .....	0.321	40.01		0.701 8
0.332	52.46	Specific gravity, 3.730 .....	0.385	52.01		0.633 9
0.802	50.57	Specific gravity, 3.778 .....	0.807	56.02		1.418 10

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

GEORGIA—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number	Name and location of mine.
11 White .....	Willis .....	From large open cut.....	Limonite .....	428	Wheeler bank, northeast of Wheeler's house, Cartersville, Bartow county.
12 do .....	do .....	Hard ore forming walls of cavities.....	do .....	429	Crow bank, northeast of Wheeler's house, Cartersville, Bartow county.
13 do .....	do .....	Soft ore from same bank as No. 420.....	do .....	430	do .....
14 do .....	do .....	From exposure of ore in bank.....	do .....	431	Irish bank, northeast of Wheeler's house, Cartersville, Bartow county.
15 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	432	Black bank, northeast of Wheeler's house, Cartersville, Bartow county.
16 do .....	do .....	From pile of ore at Diamond furnace.....	do .....	433	Wildcat bank, near Cartersville, Bartow county.
17 do .....	do .....	At Diamond furnace, roasted ore .....	do .....	434	do .....
18 do .....	do .....	From vein of ore in bank.....	do .....	435	Peach tree bank, Cartersville, Bartow county.
19 King .....	do .....	From pile mined for Diamond furnace.....	do .....	436	Big bank, Cartersville, Bartow county.
20 do .....	do .....	From 3 tons of ore .....	do .....	437	Connor bank, Cartersville, Bartow county.
21 do .....	do .....	From bank .....	do .....	438	Burford bank, Cartersville, Bartow county.
22 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	439	Munford bank, Cartersville, Bartow county.
23 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	440	Giton bank, Cartersville, Bartow county.
24 do .....	do .....	do .....	Specular .....	441	Gray ore bank, Etowah river, Bartow county.
25 do .....	do .....	From vein in new opening.....	do .....	472	do .....
26 do .....	do .....	From few pieces by side of test trench.....	Limonite .....	473	Caldwell bank, near Kingston, Bartow county.
27 White .....	do .....	From eastern opening .....	do .....	442	Wood's bank, near Cherokee furnace, Cedartown, Polk county.
28 do .....	do .....	From southern opening.....	do .....	443	do .....
29 do .....	do .....	From western opening.....	do .....	444	do .....
30 do .....	do .....	From bank .....	do .....	445	Peet's bank, near Cherokee furnace, Cedartown, Polk county.
31 do .....	do .....	From 10 tons at Cherokee furnace .....	do .....	446	Phillips bank, near Cherokee furnace, Cedartown, Polk county.
32 do .....	do .....	From extensive outcrop .....	do .....	447	Fisher's Creek bank, Cedartown, Polk county.
33 do .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace.....	do .....	448	Pennington bank, Prior's station, Polk county.
34 do .....	do .....	From ledge of ore .....	do .....	450	Folger bank, Prior's station, Polk county.
35 do .....	do .....	From small opening on vein .....	do .....	451	Snake Pond bank, Prior's station, Polk county.
36 do .....	do .....	From small exposure in vein .....	do .....	452	do .....
37 do .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace .....	do .....	453	Alloway bank, Etna furnace, Polk county.
38 King .....	Chauvenet .....	From stock pile at South Pittsburgh furnace .....	do .....	260	S. B. Lowe's, Folger Switch, Polk county.
39 White .....	Willis .....	From opening in western face of hill.....	do .....	453	Ridge Valley furnace banks, near Rome, Floyd county.
40 do .....	do .....	From opening on hill farthest from furnace .....	do .....	454	do .....
41 do .....	do .....	From compact silty ore near old pit .....	do .....	455	do .....
42 do .....	do .....	From $\frac{1}{2}$ ton of ore at bank .....	do .....	456	Flower Branch bank, near Rome, Floyd county.
43 King .....	do .....	From exposure of ore in old pit .....	do .....	474	Snake Creek bank, Snake Creek Gap, Walker county.
44 do .....	do .....	From fragments of ore from test pit .....	Fossil .....	475	Holland's, Trickum, Whitfield county ..
45 do .....	do .....	From surface fragments .....	Limonite .....	476	J. R. Harris, near Spring Place, Murray county.
46 do .....	do .....	From fragments near old shaft .....	do .....	477	Garrison Poteet's, Alaculsio valley, Murray county.
47 Whitfield .....	do .....	From pile of ore near test pit .....	do .....	478	Calico bank, Alaculsio valley, Murray county.

## KENTUCKY.

1 White .....	Chauvenet .....	From lumps of ore from main vein .....	Carbonate .....	583	Bath furnace banks, Olympian Springs, Bath county.
2 do .....	do .....	From three banks within 3 miles of furnace .....	do .....	584	do .....
3 do .....	do .....	From southwest slope of hill .....	Limonite .....	585	Old slate bank, near Owingsville, Bath county.
4 do .....	do .....	From whole face of vein .....	Carbonate .....	586	Anderson bank, Estill furnace, Powell county.
5 King .....	do .....	From small pit recently opened .....	do .....	587	do .....
6 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 600 tons unburnt ore at furnace .....	do .....	588	Estill furnace banks, Estill county ..
7 do .....	do .....	From all parts of bank .....	Limonite .....	589	Schoolhouse bank, Center furnace, Lyon county.
8 do .....	do .....	From all working faces .....	do .....	590	Fulton bank, Center furnace, Lyon county.
9 do .....	do .....	From roof and wall of northeast side of room .....	do .....	591	Center bank, Center furnace, Lyon county.
10 do .....	do .....	From exposures of ore in main banks .....	do .....	592	Trigg furnace banks, Trigg county ..

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

GEORGIA—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 1.012	P. cent. 51.02		P. cent. 1.643	P. cent. 52.03		P. cent. 3.123 11
1.124	50.24	Specific gravity, 3.405.	1.198	56.05		1.090 12
0.502	50.20	Specific gravity, 4.201.	0.511	60.20		0.848 13
0.540	57.42		0.544	57.88		0.940 14
0.752	54.71		0.757	55.10		1.374 15
0.068	50.04	S 0.170 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.694. Complete analysis.	0.072	50.06	S 0.180 p. ct.	1.310 16
0.755	53.40	Specific gravity, 4.322.	0.768	64.06		1.101 17
0.442	50.16		0.448	60.00		0.747 18
0.640	54.84	Mn. 0.12 p. ct.	0.657	55.56	Mn. 0.12 p. ct.	1.183 19
0.112	60.12		0.113	60.75		0.186 20
0.201	54.36	Mn. 0.35 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.848.	0.202	54.01	Mn. 0.35 p. ct.	0.370 21
0.330	55.09	S 0.008 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.863. Complete analysis.	0.331	55.87	S 0.008 p. ct.	0.592 22
0.457	48.90	Mn. 1.01 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.680.	0.461	49.34	Mn. 1.01 p. ct.	0.935 23
0.038	53.80	SiO <sub>2</sub> 21.70 p. ct.	0.038	53.97	SiO <sub>2</sub> 21.70 p. ct.	0.071 24
0.810	57.00	S 0.006 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.445. Complete analysis.	0.010	57.00	S 0.006 p. ct.	0.018 25
0.415	53.04	Specific gravity, 3.044.	0.420	58.74		0.782 26
1.134	47.21	TiO <sub>2</sub> trace.	1.146	47.71	TiO <sub>2</sub> trace.	2.402 27
1.256	54.71	Specific gravity, 3.744.	1.260	55.28		2.206 28
1.537	49.50	Specific gravity, 3.511.	1.567	50.46		3.105 29
1.080	53.86	Specific gravity, 3.728.	1.091	54.41		2.005 30
0.178	55.54		0.179	55.82		0.320 31
0.570	40.60	Specific gravity, 3.581.	0.574	46.01		1.223 32
0.986	55.00		0.948	55.42		1.703 33
0.412	43.80		0.414	44.06		0.930 34
0.156	42.00		0.157	42.37		0.347 35
0.002	35.43	Specific gravity, 3.301.	0.002	35.50		0.360 36
0.413	54.00	Specific gravity, 3.778.	0.415	55.22		0.752 37
0.004	42.00		0.004	42.60		1.418 38
0.086	57.21		0.080	57.40		0.150 39
0.095	54.12		0.097	55.19		0.176 40
0.044	41.89	Specific gravity, 3.674.	0.044	42.25		0.105 41
0.095	51.02		0.095	51.86		0.184 42
1.350	51.41	S 0.258 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.602. Complete analysis.	1.872	51.98	S 0.280 p. ct.	2.630 43
0.101	58.36	Specific gravity, 4.330.	0.193	58.88		0.327 44
0.691	55.35	Specific gravity, 3.814.	0.705	50.48		1.248 45
0.848	32.17	Specific gravity, 3.201.	0.885	32.44		2.036 46
0.150	46.78		0.168	47.88		0.333 47

## KENTUCKY.

0.163	50.05		0.186	51.87		0.301 1
0.282	44.51		0.289	45.58		0.634 2
1.004	51.58		1.111	52.87		2.121 3
0.273	34.04		0.280	35.88		0.781 4
0.181	47.51		0.184	48.38		0.381 5
0.528	45.50		0.590	40.95		1.100 6
0.090	40.23		0.100	40.60		0.201 7
0.273	48.03		0.275	48.50		0.568 8
0.120	47.25		0.121	47.62		0.254 9
0.104	48.81		0.105	49.36		0.213 10

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

	Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number	Name and location of mine.
11	King	Chauvenet	From Reuben's Branch; "block ores".....	Limonite .....	503	Pennsylvania furnace, Greenup county
12	do	do	From seam No. 4; "block ore".....	Carbonate .....	504	do .....
13	do	do	Sample from 10-foot seam of "yellow kidney ore".....	do .....	506	do .....
14	do	do	"Roll kidney" ore, from 4-foot level.....	do .....	507	do .....
15	do	do	"Rough and ready" or "China" ore, from 1-foot seam.....	Limonite sand .....	508	do .....
16	do	do	From 2-inch seams of kidney ore.....	Carbonate .....	505	Pea Ridge (Blancet Bros.), Greenup county
17	do	do	"Little block ore," from 2- to 8-inch-seam.....	Limonite .....	509	Hunnewell furnace, Greenup county
18	do	do	Specimen of one large kidney; not an average sample.....	do .....	600	Turkey Lick, Hunnewell furnace, Greenup county
19	White	do	From 600 tons at Hunnewell furnace; "block kidney".....	Carbonate .....	801	Hanging Rock, Hunnewell furnace, Greenup county
20	King	do	From "red lime" ore in bank.....	do .....	814	Hunnewell bank, Hunnewell furnace, Lawrence county
21	do	do	From "gray lime" ore in same bank as No. 814.....	do .....	815	do .....
22	do	do	From boulders of kidney ore in same bank as Nos. 814 and 815.....	do .....	816	do .....
23	White	do	From bank .....	do .....	802	S. S. Duzan's Iron Hills furnace, Carter county
24	do	do	From upper line in kidney vein .....	do .....	803	Lambert banks, Iron Hills furnace, Carter county
25	do	do	From main seam and two small seams above it.....	do .....	804	do .....
26	do	do	From concretionary boulders in main seam of ore.....	Limonite .....	805	do .....
27	do	do	From breast of ore in old workings.....	Carbonate .....	806	Iron Hills property, Carter county
28	do	do	From kidney ore in bank.....	Limonite .....	807	Stewart's bank, Robbin's Run, Carter county
29	do	do	From "block ore" in same pit as No. 807.....	Carbonate .....	808	do .....
30	do	do	From upper seam of "little block ore".....	Carbonate .....	809	Robbin's Run, Mount Savage furnace, Carter county
31	King	do	From lower seam of "little block ore".....	do .....	810	do .....
32	do	do	From "gray lime" ore above coal No. 5 (wanting).....	do .....	811	do .....
33	do	do	From stock pile at Mount Savage furnace, average output of numerous banks in neighborhood.....	Carbonate, "kidney," and "block,"	812	Mount Savage banks, Mount Savage furnace, Carter county
34	do	do	From "red kidney" ore in bank .....	Limonite .....	813	Bay's Branch, Lost Creek, Carter county

## MAINE.

1	Richmond	Benton	From piles of roasted ore at furnace .....	Limonite (roasted) .....	070	Katahdin Iron Works, Piscataquis county
2	do	do	From pile of raw ore at furnace and from three excavations 1 mile west of furnace.....	Limonite .....	077	do .....
3	do	do	From pit 1 mile west of furnace .....	do .....	078	do .....

## MARYLAND.

1	Richmond	Benton	At Stickney furnace, Baltimore .....	Carbonate (roasted) .....	1022	Hanover Switch, Hanover county
2	do	do	do .....	Carbonate .....	1023	do .....
3	do	do	At mine .....	Carbonate and altered products .....	1024	Bowers' Spring Garden, Baltimore, Baltimore county
4	do	do	From two parallel stringers of nodules of ore at head of drift 40 feet from entrance.....	do .....	1029	Jacob Smith's, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
5	do	do	From several tons of nodules at mine.....	do .....	1030	Mrs. H. Smith's land, Baltimore county
6	do	do	do .....	do .....	1031	Furstenburg, Stommer's Run station, Baltimore county
7	do	do	From pile of nodules at mine .....	do .....	1032	Reves & Costor, L. Furstenburg's land, Baltimore county
8	do	do	Selected clippings of white unaltered carbonate ore in pile of 500 tons at Furstenburg's furnace.....	do .....	1033	Furstenburg's furnace, Baltimore county
9	do	do	Selected clippings of peroxidized ore in same pile.....	do .....	1034	do .....
10	do	do	Average of same pile .....	do .....	1035	do .....
11	do	do	From 100 tons of roasted ore at Furstenburg's furnace.....	Carbonate and altered products (roasted) .....	1036	do .....
12	do	do	From 20 tons of nodules at mine .....	Carbonate and altered products .....	1037	do .....
13	do	do	From 30 tons of nodules at mine .....	do .....	1050	Jacob Odensoss' land, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
14	do	do	From the carbonate portion of 3,000 tons of ore at furnace .....	do .....	1051	Norris or Whittaker, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
15	do	do	From the peroxidized portion of same pile .....	do .....	1052	Stickney Iron Company's furnace, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
16	do	do	From furnace stock piles; ore from numerous mines in Baltimore county.....	do .....	1053	do .....
17	do	do	From stock piles of roasted ore from same mines.....	Carbonate and altered products (roasted) .....	1054	Maryland or Ellicott's furnace, Baltimore, Baltimore county
18	do	do	From 10 tons of lump ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	1055	John Ridgeley's land, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
19	do	do	From 50 tons of washed ore at washer .....	do .....	1056	Wood's, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
20	do	do	From 40 tons of lump ore at mine .....	do .....	1057	Miss Talbot's land, near Baltimore, Baltimore county
21	do	do	From 100 tons of washed ore at washer .....	do .....	1058	Kelly, near Baltimore, Baltimore county

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

KENTUCKY—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent.	P. cent.		P. cent.	P. cent.		P. cent.
0.167	54.39		0.170	55.49		0.906
0.227	32.02		0.230	32.50		0.700
0.423	32.27		0.428	32.07		1.311
0.513	32.01		0.522	32.58		1.603
0.130	31.49		0.140	31.78		0.441
0.698	54.65		0.710	55.61		1.278
0.173	51.10		0.175	51.70		0.339
0.090	34.96		0.101	35.60		0.253
0.341	30.18		0.345	36.05		0.943
0.120	40.01	S 0.218 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.128	40.85	S 0.218 p. ct.	0.813
0.141	32.40		0.142	32.65		0.434
0.204	30.52		0.208	40.00		0.744
0.224	37.82		0.228	37.97		0.600
0.260	35.36		0.205	35.08		0.735
2.479	34.82		2.505	36.03		7.110
0.737	40.48		0.762	41.87		1.821
2.510	34.56		2.535	34.90		7.205
0.157	31.20		0.180	31.52		0.500
0.170	35.63		0.172	36.04		0.477
0.215	37.92		0.217	37.67		0.570
0.270	34.77		0.282	35.11		0.774
0.027	27.73		0.027	28.02		3.348
0.223	41.30		0.226	41.84		0.540
0.070	22.81		0.080	23.08		0.340

## MAINE.

0.012	57.20		0.012	57.25		0.021	1
0.009	46.00	S 3.004 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.009	47.88	S 3.127 p. ct.	0.010	2
0.037	47.28		0.030	49.00		0.078	3

## MARYLAND.

0.112	40.72		0.112	40.72		0.225	1
0.140	43.46		0.148	44.11		0.386	2
0.006	38.54		0.000	38.66		0.240	8
0.092	42.76		0.069	43.24		0.215	4
0.127	46.23		0.120	46.07		0.276	5
0.098	35.76		0.099	35.97		0.274	0
0.004	40.58		0.000	41.27		0.232	7
0.068	36.56		0.068	36.07		0.186	8
0.113	40.17		0.110	47.28		0.245	0
0.080	42.01		0.090	42.00		0.212	10
0.070	47.73		0.080	48.35		0.166	11
0.041	37.63		0.041	37.67		0.109	12
0.149	40.73		0.161	41.31		0.366	13
0.055	37.94		0.055	38.10		0.145	14
0.177	44.41		0.182	45.09		0.309	15
0.073	40.87		0.074	41.41		0.170	16
0.123	45.84		0.124	46.05		0.268	17
0.200	54.42		0.208	55.20		0.368	18
0.102	40.39		0.104	41.01		0.253	19
0.067	52.72		0.066	53.40		0.127	20
0.174	38.96		0.176	39.47		0.447	21

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

MARYLAND—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
22 Richmond .....	Benton .....	From 40 tons of washed ore at washer .....	Limonite .....	1000	Oregon, near Ashland furnace, Baltimore county.
23 do .....	do .....	From 60 tons of lump ore at mine .....	do .....	1001	do .....
24 do .....	do .....	From 150 tons of washed ore at Stevenson's station .....	do .....	1002	Green Spring, near Stevenson's station, Baltimore county.
25 do .....	do .....	From car-load of 20 tons at railroad .....	Carbonate and altered products.	1037	George L. Skagg's land, Branchville station, Prince George's county.
26 do .....	do .....	From 10 tons nodules at mine .....	do .....	1038	George Yotek's land, near Beltsville station, Prince George's county.
27 do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons of ore at Muirkirk furnace .....	do .....	1039	Friel & Millbrook's, Smith's & Wood's mines, Prince George's county.
28 do .....	do .....	From piles of roasted ore at furnace .....	do .....	1040	do .....
29 do .....	do .....	From 5 tons of ore at furnace .....	do .....	1041	Friel & Millbrook's, near Muirkirk furnace, Prince George's county.
30 do .....	do .....	Selected clippings of white ore from same pile as No. 1039 .....	do .....	1042	do .....
31 do .....	do .....	From 70 tons of ore at mine and near railroad .....	do .....	1043	J. O'Brien's land, Conlee's station, Prince George's county.
32 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at mine .....	do .....	1044	A. S. Linthicum's, near Jessup's station, Anne Arundel county.
33 do .....	do .....	From 20 tons of nodules from lowest 6 feet; unaltered carbonate .....	do .....	1045	do .....
34 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons of nodules from dark gray plastic clay forming lower part of exposure .....	do .....	1046	Howard Brown's land, Hanover station, Anne Arundel county.
35 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons nodules from light brown siliceous clay in upper part of exposure .....	do .....	1047	do .....
36 do .....	do .....	From 60 tons nodules from dark gray plastic clay (bottom) .....	do .....	1048	do .....
37 do .....	do .....	From 40 tons nodules from brown plastic clay (top) .....	do .....	1049	do .....
38 do .....	do .....	From 5,000 tons of lump ore at Avondale station .....	Limonite .....	1003	Avondale, Avondale station, Carroll county.
39 do .....	do .....	From 70 tons of ore near shaft .....	Magnetite .....	1004	Springfield, near Sykesville station, Carroll county.
40 do .....	do .....	Across 2-foot vein at bottom of shaft, 100 feet below surface .....	do .....	1005	do .....
41 do .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons fine unwashed ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	1006	Ensor, James Scholl's land, Unionville, Frederick county.
42 do .....	do .....	From 150 tons lump ore at New Windsor, East station .....	do .....	1007	do .....
43 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons of ore from 150-foot drift and small drifts near it .....	do .....	1008	Catoctin or Kunkel, near Catoctin furnace, Frederick county.
44 do .....	do .....	From few tons of washed and screened ore at washer .....	do .....	1009	do .....
45 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons lump ore at mine .....	do .....	1070	Grim's, near New Midway station, Frederick county.
46 do .....	do .....	From 75 tons screened ore at mine .....	do .....	1071	Thomas, near Frederick Junction, Frederick county.
47 do .....	do .....	From fragments of ore near mine entrance .....	do .....	1075	Bowery, near Borden shaft, Allegany county.
48 do .....	do .....	do .....	Fossil .....	1076	Frost, near Cumberland, Allegany county.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Whitfield .....	Putnam .....	Mixed, washed, and rock ore from cars at mine .....	Limonite .....	700	Chauncey Leet (Hudson Iron Co.), West Stockbridge, Berkshire county.
2 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	701	Goodrich, West Stockbridge, Berkshire county.
3 do .....	do .....	From 30 tons rock ore at mine .....	do .....	702	do .....
4 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons washed ore at Richmond furnace .....	do .....	703	Nathaniel Leet (Richmond Iron Co.), West Stockbridge, Berkshire county.
5 do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons washed ore at washer .....	do .....	704	Cone, Richmond, Berkshire county.
6 do .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons rock and washed ore at Pomeroy furnace .....	do .....	705	Bank, Richmond, Berkshire county .....
7 do .....	do .....	Rock ore from above pile at Pomeroy furnace .....	do .....	706	do .....
8 do .....	do .....	From 300 tons rock and washed ore at Pomeroy furnace .....	do .....	707	Bacon, Richmond, Berkshire county .....
9 do .....	do .....	From 300 tons of rock ore at Pomeroy furnace .....	do .....	708	do .....
10 do .....	do .....	From 300 tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	709	Cheever, Richmond, Berkshire county .....
11 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons rock ore at mine .....	do .....	800	do .....

## MINNESOTA.

1 King .....	Willis .....	From outcrop .....	Magnetite .....	977	Sec. 35, T. 54, R. 11 W., Lake county ....
2 do .....	do .....	do .....	Specular magnetite .....	978	Sec. 34, T. 56, R. 25 W., Itasca county .....
3 do .....	do .....	do .....	Specular .....	979	Sec. 32, T. 62, R. 15 W., Saint Louis county .....
4 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	980	Pits 3, Sec. 32, T. 62, R. 15 W., Saint Louis county .....
5 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	981	Pit 14, Sec. 28, T. 62, R. 15 W., Saint Louis county .....
6 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	982	Pits 4 and 7, Sec. 27, T. 62, R. 15 W., Saint Louis county .....
7 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	983	Pit 3, Sec. 27, T. 62, R. 15 W., Saint Louis county .....
8 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	984	Pits 11 and 12, Sec. 27, T. 62, R. 15 W., Saint Louis county .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

MARYLAND—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.243	P. cent. 41.02	.....	P. cent. 0.240	P. cent. 42.59	.....	P. cent. 0.584 22
0.262	51.90	.....	0.286	52.01	.....	0.505 23
0.482	45.01	.....	0.486	46.98	.....	1.050 24
0.080	40.85	.....	0.001	41.04	.....	0.147 25
0.115	40.51	.....	0.118	47.06	.....	0.247 26
0.078	42.91	.....	0.074	48.60	.....	0.170 27
0.108	40.25	.....	0.108	40.86	.....	0.234 28
0.101	43.25	.....	0.103	44.25	.....	0.233 29
0.060	41.07	.....	0.000	41.82	.....	0.146 30
0.090	45.57	.....	0.003	40.98	.....	0.197 31
0.150	46.79	.....	0.155	48.32	.....	0.821 32
0.060	37.00	.....	0.000	37.80	.....	0.176 33
0.063	37.87	.....	0.003	38.03	.....	0.166 34
0.040	36.17	.....	0.040	36.33	.....	0.185 35
0.025	38.48	.....	0.025	38.68	.....	0.065 36
0.040	36.10	.....	0.040	36.26	.....	0.111 37
0.087	48.50	.....	0.007	48.98	.....	2.035 38
0.248	61.44	.....	0.248	64.47	.....	0.877 39
0.251	64.85	.....	0.251	64.88	.....	0.887 40
0.685	41.41	.....	0.000	41.05	.....	1.006 41
0.817	40.52	.....	0.821	40.77	.....	1.050 42
0.220	40.05	.....	0.225	40.93	.....	0.549 43
0.188	41.55	.....	0.103	42.03	.....	0.462 44
1.363	38.85	.....	1.300	39.27	.....	3.550 45
0.752	30.45	.....	0.700	30.77	.....	2.470 46
0.188	44.08	.....	0.102	45.57	.....	0.421 47
0.217	46.59	.....	0.220	47.98	.....	0.406 48

## MASSACHUSETTS.

0.187	47.52	.....	0.180	47.00	.....	0.804 1
0.142	40.71	.....	0.144	41.17	.....	0.849 2
0.124	46.87	.....	0.125	47.90	.....	0.205 3
0.174	46.65	.....	0.175	47.00	.....	0.373 4
0.102	41.80	.....	0.103	42.04	.....	0.244 5
0.248	39.12	.....	0.250	39.41	.....	0.634 6
0.183	50.48	.....	0.184	50.79	.....	0.363 7
0.000	43.17	.....	1.007	43.51	.....	2.814 8
1.240	49.88	.....	1.203	50.38	.....	2.507 9
0.163	45.82	.....	0.169	46.14	.....	0.357 10
0.234	43.82	.....	0.238	44.20	.....	0.554 11

## MINNESOTA.

0.027	51.71	Mn. absent; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.027	51.73	Mn. absent; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.052 1
0.012	50.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.012	51.06	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.024 2
0.044	66.46	.....	0.044	66.51	.....	0.006 3
0.044	65.80	.....	0.044	65.06	.....	0.007 4
0.056	68.05	.....	0.056	68.11	.....	0.082 5
0.085	64.55	.....	0.085	64.58	.....	0.054 6
0.050	67.23	.....	0.050	67.00	.....	0.088 7
0.067	65.78	.....	0.067	65.77	.....	0.103 8

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## MISSOURI.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
1 King .....	Chauvenet .....	From 40 tons at Missouri furnace.....	Hematite .....	534	Staunton bank, Sec. 36, T. 41, R. 2 W., Franklin county.
2 White .....	do .....	From 300 tons at Staunton, from whole body of pit.	do .....	581	Staunton bank, Staunton, Franklin county.
3 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons on dump.....	do .....	579	Saint Clair bank, Sec. 28, T. 42, R. 1 W., Franklin county.
4 do .....	do .....	From whole working face of mine.....	do .....	580	do .....
5 King .....	do .....	From stock pile at Missouri Furnace Company, Saint Louis.	Specular .....	535	Cherry valley, Sec. 4, T. 37, R. 3 W., Crawford county.
6 do .....	do .....	From all parts of bottom of pits No. 1 and 10 feet up side.	Blue specular .....	550	do .....
7 do .....	do .....	From broken ore and working face.....	Specular and hematite .....	551	Railroad bank, Sec. 14, T. 38, R. 4 W., Crawford county.
8 do .....	do .....	From working faces of 2 adjoining pits.....	do .....	547	Zane bank, Sec. 13, T. 38, R. 4 W., Crawford county.
9 do .....	do .....	From bottom of pit.....	do .....	548	Clark bank, Sec. 26, T. 38, R. 4 W., Crawford county.
10 do .....	do .....	From a few tons of ore at mine .....	Hematite .....	549	Iron Ridge, Sec. 29, T. 39, R. 5 W., Crawford county.
11 do .....	do .....	From greatest depth on dip.....	do .....	575	Marsh bank, Sec. 5, T. 37, R. 5 W., Crawford county.
12 do .....	do .....	From face and from bottom of shaft.....	do .....	570	Scotia, Sec. 28, T. 39, R. 2 W., Crawford county.
13 White .....	do .....	From small remnant of ore in pit.....	Blue specular and hematite .....	577	McGarvey bank, near Leasburg, Crawford county.
14 do .....	do .....	From 65 tons on dump.....	Hematite .....	578	Missouri furnace, Saint Louis, Saint Louis county.
15 King .....	do .....	From stock pile at stockhouse of Missouri Furnace Company, Saint Louis.	Hematite and specular .....	536	Shepherd Mountain, Sec. 31, T. 34, R. 4 E., Iron county.
16 Whitfield .....	do .....	From west cut.....	Specular .....	537	Pilot Knob, Sec. 29, T. 34, R. 4 E., Iron county.
17 White .....	do .....	From lower tunnel.....	do .....	538	do .....
18 do .....	do .....	From upper tunnel or driving face.....	do .....	539	Cedar Hill, Sec. 30, T. 34, R. 4 E., Iron county.
19 do .....	do .....	On northeast outcrop above slate seam.....	do .....	540	Clinton, Sec. 26, T. 36, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
20 do .....	do .....	From right-hand wall of entrance to out.....	do .....	541	Stinson bank, Sec. 10, T. 36, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
21 King .....	do .....	From whole east wall of pit .....	Hematite "paint ore" .....	553	Lamb bank, Sec. 35, T. 36, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
22 do .....	do .....	From stock pile from recently opened bank .....	Hematite .....	554	Smith No. 3 (or Brady), Sec. 26, T. 36, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
23 do .....	do .....	From pit 20 feet deep.....	Blue specular .....	556	Maramec, Sec. I, T. 37, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
24 do .....	do .....	From west working face.....	Hematite .....	557	Horse Hollow, Sec. 1, T. 35, R. 0 W., Phelps county.
25 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 10 tons at Maramec furnace .....	Blue specular and hematite "softpaint" .....	570	Ozark, Sec. 3, T. 35, R. 0 W., Phelps county.
26 do .....	do .....	From face of driving ditch .....	Hematite .....	571	Reed bank, Sec. 31, T. 37, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
27 do .....	do .....	From ore in new pit .....	Hematite and specular .....	572	Moselle (or Cold Spring), Sec. 26, T. 36, R. 8 W., Phelps county.
28 do .....	do .....	From new pit .....	Hematite .....	573	Grand Union, Sec. 31, T. 37, R. 6 W., Phelps county.
29 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 200 tons at mine .....	do .....	574	Iron Mountain, Sec. 31, T. 35, R. 4 E., Saint Francois county.
30 White .....	do .....	From cars; rejected by Vulcan Steel Company .....	Specular, with copper .....	582	do .....
31 King .....	do .....	From special lot of best No. 1 ore in stock pile .....	Specular .....	542	Pomeroy, Sec. 10, T. 34, R. 6 W., Dent county.
32 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons second-class ore from all parts of third level .....	do .....	543	Watkins, Sec. 12, T. 35, R. 7 W., Dent county.
33 do .....	do .....	From 40 tons of washed ore at washer .....	do .....	544	Thomas bank, Sec. 20, T. 34, R. 6 W., Dent county.
34 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons washed ore at washer .....	do .....	545	Simmons bank, Sec. 24, T. 34, R. 6 W., Dent county.
35 do .....	do .....	From choice pile of No. 1 ore on lowest level of west cut .....	do .....	546	Milsap & Orchard, Sec. 18, T. 34, R. 5 W., Dent county.
36 do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons at Smith's switch .....	Hematite and specular .....	552	Milsap, Sec. 18, T. 34, R. 5 W., Dent county.
37 do .....	do .....	From pile of ore at bank .....	Hematite .....	555	Fitzwater, Sec. 33 and 34, T. 35, R. 4 W., Dent county.
38 do .....	do .....	Sample from whole output .....	Hematite, with jasper .....	558	Sligo, Sec. 2, T. 35, R. 4 W., Dent county.
39 do .....	do .....	From whole bottom of pit .....	Hematite .....	559	do .....
40 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons on cars at dump; ore from south-west side of deepest level .....	Hematite and blue specular .....	560	Nova Scotia, Sec. 26, T. 33, R. 4 W., Dent county.
41 do .....	do .....	From all parts of pit .....	do .....	561	do .....
42 White .....	do .....	From 20 tons of washed ore at bank .....	Hematite and specular .....	562	Riverside bank, Sec. 2, T. 33, R. 5 W., Dent county.
43 do .....	do .....	From pile at top of shaft 80 feet deep .....	Specular .....	563	do .....
44 do .....	do .....	From No. 8 prospecting shaft .....	Blue specular .....	564	do .....
45 do .....	do .....	From 300 tons of ore from main part of pit .....	do .....	565	Riverside bank, Sec. 2, T. 33, R. 5 W., Dent county.
46 do .....	do .....	From face of ore .....	Hematite .....	566	do .....
47 King .....	do .....	do .....	Specular and soft "paint" .....	567	do .....
48 do .....	do .....	do .....	Hematite and "paint" .....	568	do .....
49 do .....	do .....	From stock pile at Sligo furnace .....	Blue specular .....	569	Fitzwater, Secs. 33 and 34, T. 35, R. 4 W., Dent county.

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## MISSOURI.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P.ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.072	P. cent. 57.85		P. cent. 0.072	P. cent. 58.20		P. cent. 0.124 1
0.058	58.81		0.050	59.34		0.000 2
0.059	62.40		0.060	62.07		0.005 3
0.058	58.86		0.058	59.16		0.009 4
0.082	57.18		0.082	57.48		0.143 5
0.022	65.87	S 0.150 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.022	65.96	S 0.150 p. ct.	0.033 6
0.085	58.59		0.086	50.00		0.145 7
0.085	50.41		0.086	50.91		0.143 8
0.080	50.20		0.081	50.74		0.135 9
0.075	55.37		0.070	50.30		0.135 10
0.124	61.36		0.125	61.84		0.202 11
0.058	58.07		0.050	58.71		0.100 12
0.063	63.10		0.063	63.37		0.001 13
0.056	61.42		0.056	61.74		0.115 14
0.005	50.43		0.005	50.78		0.115 15
0.013	65.39	S 0.077 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.013	65.03	S 0.077 p. ct.	0.020 16
0.005	59.50	S 0.080 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.005	50.52	S 0.080 p. ct.	0.008 17
0.018	52.60	S 0.492 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.018	52.60	S 0.490 p. ct.	0.034 18
0.025	50.40		0.025	50.42		0.050 19
0.006	60.61		0.006	60.66		0.000 20
0.048	63.13		0.048	63.20		0.070 21
0.017	54.00		0.017	55.20		0.031 22
0.022	63.38		0.022	63.44		0.035 23
0.026	62.06		0.026	63.04		0.041 24
0.050	63.28		0.050	63.52		0.070 25
0.032	55.73		0.032	50.17		0.057 26
0.042	45.70		0.042	40.20		0.092 27
0.121	54.76	Cu. 2.455 p. ct.	0.123	55.86	Cu. 2.455 p. ct.	0.221 28
0.074	55.21		0.075	55.04		0.134 29
0.027	31.62	Cu. 21.60 p. ct.	0.027	31.07		0.085 30
0.071	66.93		0.071	60.07		0.108 31
0.308	50.06		0.309	50.80		0.074 32
0.032	65.57		0.032	65.71		0.049 33
0.019	64.07		0.010	64.78		0.029 34
0.005	62.84		0.005	62.02		0.008 35
0.040	50.19		0.040	50.70		0.071 36
0.070	50.30	S 0.000 p. ct.	0.070	50.98	S 0.070 p. ct.	0.118 37
0.070	50.00		0.080	60.02		0.182 38
0.127	57.78		0.128	58.32		0.220 39
0.039	61.07		0.030	62.22		0.063 40
0.067	57.98		0.007	58.20		0.110 41
0.040	60.39		0.040	60.64		0.066 42
0.001	63.77		0.001	64.15		0.006 43
0.025	67.02		0.025	67.10		0.037 44
0.020	63.90	S 0.020 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.020	63.80	S 0.020 p. ct.	0.045 45
0.003	64.05	S 0.170 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.003	64.31	S 0.180 p. ct.	0.008 46
0.040	65.92		0.040	60.14		0.001 47
0.026	65.03		0.026	65.10		0.040 48
0.035	62.95		0.035	62.95		0.066 49

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## NEVADA.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
1 King .....	Putnam .....	One lump of ore .....	Magnetite .....	1164	Jackson mountains, Humboldt county.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 Richmond .....	Benton .....	From stock pile at furnace.....	Magnetite .....	679	Franconia furnace, near Littleton, Grafton county.
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## NEW JERSEY.

1 Blair.....	Putnam .....	Across stope, 75 feet east of bottom of shaft.....	Magnetite .....	90	Washington, Oxford, Warren county ..
2 do .....	do .....	East of bottom of shaft, 250 feet below surface.....	do .....	91	New mine (Carwheel vein), Oxford, Warren county.
3 do .....	do .....	100 feet east of shaft, 250 feet below surface.....	do .....	92	New mine (Gray vein), Oxford, Warren county.
4 do .....	do .....	From 75 tons at Oxford furnace.....	do .....	93	Washington, Oxford, Warren county ..
5 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons at Oxford furnace .....	do .....	94	Welch, Oxford, Warren county ..
6 Chauvenet.....	do .....	Average of one week's output.....	do .....	820	do .....
7 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	830	New, Oxford, Warren county ..
8 Blair.....	do .....	From 75 tons at Oxford furnace.....	do .....	85	New (Gray and Carwheel veins), Ox- ford, Warren county.
9 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 200 tons at mine .....	do .....	96	Kishpaugh, Hopk, Warren county ..
10 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 100 tons at mine .....	do .....	97	do .....
11 do .....	do .....	From about 75 tons at mine .....	do .....	99	Bald Pate, Mansfield, Warren county ..
12 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons near top of southwest shaft.....	do .....	100	Egbert, Mansfield, Warren county ..
13 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons at Stanhope furnace .....	Limonite .....	825	Shields, Beattyestown hematite, Mans- field, Warren county.
14 do .....	do .....	Across stope in main pit.....	Magnetite .....	801	Andover, Andover, Sussex county ..
15 do .....	do .....	From 80 tons of sorted ore on dock .....	do .....	802	do .....
16 do .....	do .....	From small vein, or stringers, on side of pit.....	Hematite (decomposed magnetite?) .....	803	do .....
17 do .....	do .....	From small opening east of north end of old mine .....	Magnetite (lodestone). Specular hematite, black hematite .....	804	do .....
18 do .....	do .....	From near north end of old mine in old pillar.....	805	do .....	
19 do .....	do .....	In small pit west of old mine .....	Mixed hematite and magnetite .....	806	do .....
20 Chauvenet.....	do .....	From about 100 tons at kilns .....	Magnetite (roasted) .....	847	do .....
21 Blair.....	do .....	From about 1,000 tons at mine .....	Magnetite .....	807	Hill, Franklin furnace, Hardyston, Sussex county.
22 do .....	do .....	From 150 tons at Franklin furnace .....	do .....	808	Pike's Peak, or Furnace vein, Hardys- ton, Sussex county.
23 do .....	do .....	From 75 tons at Franklin furnace .....	Limonite .....	809	Pochunk, Franklin furnace, Vernon, Sussex county.
24 Chauvenet.....	do .....	From 350 tons at Franklin furnace .....	Magnetite .....	810	Canistar, Franklin furnace, Hardys- ton, Sussex county.
25 Blair.....	do .....	From 2,500 tons at mine .....	do .....	811	Pardee (Ogden mines), Sparta, Sussex county.
26 Chauvenet.....	do .....	From west stope in mine .....	do .....	812	Roberts (Ogden mines), Sparta, Sussex county.
27 do .....	do .....	From east stope in mine .....	do .....	813	do .....
28 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons on railroad dock .....	do .....	814	Davenport (Ogden mines), Sparta, Sus- sex county.
29 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons at mine .....	do .....	819	Sickles, Sparta, Sussex county ..
30 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	820	Roseville, Byram, Sussex county ..
31 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons from opening on southwest side of hill .....	do .....	821	Hude, or Stanhope, Byram, Sussex county.
32 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons at Stanhope furnace .....	do .....	822	do .....
33 do .....	do .....	From drift in mine .....	do .....	823	Wright, Byram, Sussex county ..
34 do .....	do .....	From few tons at top of northeast shaft .....	do .....	824	do .....
35 Whitfield.....	do .....	From 3 cars of ore at dump .....	do .....	895	Cannon (Ringwood mines), Pompton, Passaic county.
36 do .....	do .....	From 4 cars of ore at dump .....	do .....	896	Peter's (Ringwood mines), Pompton, Passaic county.
37 do .....	do .....	From 150 tons at mine .....	do .....	897	Hope (new opening), Pompton, Passaic county.
38 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons near opening .....	do .....	898	Hope (old opening), Pompton, Passaic county.
39 do .....	do .....	From 10 cars of ore at dump .....	Magnetite, (partly weathered.) .....	899	Hewitt, Pompton, Passaic county ..
40 Chauvenet.....	do .....	From stock pile of 6,000 tons at mine .....	Magnetite .....	815	Ford mine, Jefferson, Morris county ..
41 do .....	do .....	From 4 cars (about 25 tons), ready for shipment .....	do .....	816	Dodge, Jefferson, Morris county ..
42 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons at mine .....	do .....	817	Weldon, Jefferson, Morris county ..
43 Blair.....	do .....	From about 110 tons on cars at mine .....	do .....	818	Hurd, or Hurdtown, Jefferson, Morris county.
44 Chauvenet.....	do .....	From 600 tons at mine .....	Magnetite ("Blue ore") .....	820	Mount Olive, Mount Olive, Morris county.
45 do .....	do .....	From 75 tons at mine; "red" ore from new shaft .....	Magnetite (decom- posed). Magnetite .....	827	do .....
46 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons at mine; "red ore" .....	Magnetite .....	828	Stoutenburgh, Washington, Morris county.
47 do .....	do .....	From 400 tons from Wiggins' open cut, south- west hill .....	do .....	836	Hackelbarney, Chester, Morris county.
48 do .....	do .....	From 330 tons from Jones' cut, southwest hill .....	do .....	837	do .....
49 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons, Wiggins' shaft, southwest hill .....	do .....	838	do .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## NEVADA.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent.	P. cent.		P. cent.	P. cent.		P. cent.
0.320	66.75	.....	0.321	66.87	.....	0.479 1

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

0.188	40.01	.....	0.188	49.01	.....	0.384 1
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## NEW JERSEY.

0.805	57.43	S 0.620 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.383.	0.507	57.60	S 0.622 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.879 1
0.151	54.84	S 0.225 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.420.	0.151	54.86	S 0.225 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.275 2
0.044	30.54	S 0.758 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.998.	0.044	30.54	S 0.758 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.111 3
0.057	61.36	S 0.600 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.057	61.38	S 0.600 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	1.070 4
0.077	40.50	S 0.342 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.172.	0.077	40.61	S 0.342 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.165 5
0.050	41.60	S 0.585 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.900 .....	0.050	41.66	S 0.580 p. ct.....	0.142 6
0.095	46.66	S 0.270 p. ct.; Mn. present; specific gravity, 4.120.....	0.095	46.66	S 0.270 p. ct.; Mn. present .....	0.204 7
0.072	43.31	S 0.307 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.084.	0.072	43.37	S 0.307 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.100 8
0.036	40.68	S 0.755 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.898.	0.036	50.20	S 0.704 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.072 9
0.036	54.71	S 0.542 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.060.	0.036	54.92	S 0.544 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	0.066 10
*0.039	54.10	S 0.025 p. ct.....	0.030	54.34	S 0.025 p. ct.....	0.072 11
0.418	47.37	S 4.010 p. ct.....	0.418	47.41	S 4.013 p. ct.....	0.882 12
0.257	42.78	S 0.041 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.404. Complete analysis.	0.258	42.96	S 0.041 p. ct.....	0.601 13
0.024	42.03	S 2.290 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.178.....	0.024	42.66	S 2.291 p. ct.....	0.056 14
0.022	36.01	S 2.527 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.080. Complete analysis.	0.022	36.95	S 2.530 p. ct.....	0.060 15
0.100	32.73	S 0.270 p. ct.....	0.101	33.22	S 0.274 p. ct .....	0.306 16
0.001	62.31	S 0.050 p. ct.....	0.001	62.53	S 0.050 p. ct.....	0.002 17
0.018	63.02	S 0.057 p. ct.....	0.018	63.77	S 0.057 p. ct.....	0.028 18
0.110	41.68	S 0.071 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.570.....	0.111	41.80	S 0.072 p. ct.....	0.205 19
0.020	46.68	S 0.780 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.187.....	0.780	46.57	S 0.787 p. ct.....	0.043 20
0.045	27.88	S 0.267 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.684.....	0.046	27.88	S 0.267 p. ct.....	0.161 21
0.083	38.15	S 0.430 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.576. Complete analysis.	0.088	38.17	S 0.430 p. ct .....	0.090 22
0.562	38.00	S 0.182 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.162.....	0.575	30.51	S 0.185 p. ct.....	1.450 23
0.084	35.38	S 0.042 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.440.....	0.084	35.44	S 0.044 p. ct.....	0.237 24
1.067	50.23	S 0.113 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	1.007	50.28	S 0.113 p. ct .....	1.801 25
0.613	68.91	S 0.183 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.074.....	0.613	63.92	S 0.183 p. ct.....	0.060 26
0.746	64.22	S 0.105 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.795.....	0.740	64.25	S 0.105 p. ct.....	1.162 27
0.303	47.76	S 0.208 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.031.....	0.308	47.78	S 0.208 p. ct.....	0.883 28
0.050	38.11	S 0.970 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.301.....	0.050	38.24	S 0.970 p. ct.....	0.181 29
0.035	53.92	S 0.013 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.906.....	0.035	54.04	S 0.013 p. ct.....	0.065 30
0.037	49.95	S 0.178 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.975 .....	0.037	50.36	S 0.170 p. ct.....	0.074 31
0.057	50.23	S 1.220 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.048.....	0.057	50.52	S 1.227 p. ct.....	0.118 32
0.342	49.88	S 1.382 p. ct.....	0.845	50.38	S 1.305 p. ct.....	0.086 33
0.521	47.62	S 2.824 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.181.....	0.522	47.74	S 2.831 p. ct.....	1.004 34
1.507	55.25	Specific gravity, 4.545.....	1.570	55.57	.....	2.818 35
1.556	55.56	.....	1.600	55.07	.....	2.801 36
0.458	62.06	Specific gravity, 4.802.....	0.450	62.75	.....	0.701 37
0.448	63.20	Specific gravity, 4.818.....	0.440	63.33	.....	0.700 38
0.078	52.32	S 3.324 p. ct.; Cr. present; specific gravity, 4.814.....	0.078	52.68	S 3.347 p. ct.....	0.140 39
0.313	50.70	S 0.753 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.152 .....	0.313	50.72	S 0.753 p. ct.....	0.017 40
0.108	50.70	S 0.443 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.140 .....	0.108	50.73	S 0.443 p. ct.....	0.381 41
*0.554	54.80	S 0.206 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.327.	*0.554	54.81	S 0.206 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present .....	1.010 42
0.160	66.02	S 0.096 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.160	66.05	S 0.096 p. ct.....	0.250 43
0.182	58.02	S 1.960 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.421.....	0.183	59.10	S 1.009 p. ct.....	0.300 44
0.090	63.36	S 0.145 p. ct.....	0.090	63.30	S 0.145 p. ct.....	0.142 45
0.630	56.37	S 0.165 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.298 .....	0.630	56.80	S 0.156 p. ct.....	1.184 46
0.098	47.21	S 3.290 p. ct.....	0.098	47.26	S 3.203 p. ct.....	0.207 47

\* Whitfield.

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.	
50	Chauvenet	Putnam	From 75 tons from coal-house vein	Magnetite	330	Hackelbarney, Chester, Morris county.
51	do	do	From 300 tons from Andrew's open cut	do	340	do
52	do	do	From 75 tons from East cut	do	341	do
53	do	do	From 1 car of ore from Tunnel vein	do	342	do
54	do	do	From 400 tons from George vein	do	343	do
55	do	do	From ca. 400 tons at Andrew's shaft, Foley vein	do	344	do
56	do	do	From ca. 20 tons from washer; coal-house vein	Magnetite (decomposed)	345	do
57	do	do	From ca. 27 tons at shaft from washer	do	346	Pitney, Chester, Morris county.
58	do	do	From ca. 75 tons at mine	do	348	Taylor's Opening, near Chester Station, Morris county.
59	do	do	From ca. 1,000 tons at mine	Magnetite	349	Simsom (or Skellenger), Chester, Morris county.
60	Whitfield	do	From pile of few tons from washer	Magnetite (decomposed)	350	Cooper, Chester, Morris county
61	do	do	From ca. 1,000 tons at mine	Magnetite	351	Styles, Randolph, Morris county
62	do	do	From a few tons at top of shaft No. 1 (south-west shaft)	do	352	Bryant, Randolph, Morris county
63	do	do	From ca. 20 tons at top of shaft No. 2	do	353	do
64	do	do	From ca. 20 tons at top of shaft	do	354	De Hart, Randolph, Morris county
65	do	do	From ca. 10 tons from shaft No. 1	do	355	Lawrence, Randolph, Morris county
66	do	do	From ca. 20 tons from shaft No. 9	do	356	Dalrymple, Randolph, Morris county
67	do	do	From ca. 20 tons from pit No. 5	do	357	do
68	do	do	From cars at McCainsville	do	358	Evers, Randolph, Morris county
69	do	do	do	do	359	Brotherton, Randolph, Morris county
70	do	do	From shaft No. 7; on cars, ready for shipment	do	360	Byram, Randolph, Morris county
71	do	do	From shaft No. 12; on cars, ready for shipment	do	361	do
72	do	do	From shaft No. 6; on cars, ready for shipment	do	362	do
73	do	do	From lumps of ore at top of shaft, and on cars	do	363	do
74	do	do	From ca. 25 tons at top of shaft; from pillar in old mine	do	364	do
75	do	do	From cars at Dover	do	365	Millon, Randolph, Morris county
76	do	do	From cars at McCainsville	do	366	Randall Hill, Randolph, Morris county
77	do	do	From ca. 25 tons on dock; from sink, pit No. 11	do	367	Dickerson, Randolph, Morris county
78	do	do	From ca. 20 tons on dock; from stope in main chutes, pit No. 2	do	368	do
79	do	do	From ca. 20 tons on dock; from side vein	do	369	do
80	do	do	From cars at McCainsville	do	370	Baker, Randolph, Morris county
81	do	do	From ca. 60 tons on cars at Port Oran	do	371	Schling, Randolph, Morris county
82	do	do	From ca. 50 tons on cars at mine	Magnetite (partly decomposed)	372	Hurl, Randolph, Morris county
83	do	do	From cars at mine	Magnetite	373	Orchard, Randolph, Morris county
84	do	do	From ca. 50 tons on dock	do	374	Washington forge, Randolph, Morris county
85	do	do	From ca. 110 tons on cars at mine	do	375	Mount Pleasant, Rockaway, Morris county
86	do	do	From 4 cars of ore from shaft No. 7	do	376	Richard, Rockaway, Morris county
87	do	do	From 5 cars of ore from shaft No. 6	do	377	do
88	do	do	From 5 cars of ore from shaft No. 3	do	378	do
89	do	do	From 3 cars of ore at mine	do	379	Allen, Rockaway, Morris county
90	do	do	From 12 cars of ore at mine	do	380	Teabo, Rockaway, Morris county
91	do	do	From 80 tons on cars; 24 hours output	do	381	Mount Hope, "Jugular", "Taylor", or "Tunnel vein", Rockaway, Morris county
92	do	do	From stope, 60 feet below the surface	do	382	Mount Hope, Teabo vein, Rockaway, Morris county
93	do	do	From 14 cars of ore at Port Oran	do	383	Mount Hope, Cross, or Elizabeth, vein, Rockaway, Morris county
94	do	do	From 2 cars of ore near mine	Magnetite (weathered)	384	Hickory Hill, Brannin vein, Rockaway, Morris county
95	do	do	From few tons near shaft	Magnetite	385	Denmark, Rockaway, Morris county
96	do	do	From 2 cars of ore on railroad at Dover	do	386	Beach Glen, Rockaway, Morris county
97	do	do	From drift on top of stope, Scott's tract, 80 feet below tunnel level, northwust vein	do	387	Glendon, "Hibernia", Rockaway, Morris county
98	do	do	From drift on top of stope, Scott's tract, 80 feet below tunnel level, southeast vein	do	388	do
99	do	do	From 24 cars on Hibernia railroad at Rockaway	do	389	do
100	do	do	From 14 cars on Hibernia railroad at Rockaway	do	390	Lower Wood, or Andover, (Hibernia), Rockaway, Morris county
101	do	do	From canal-boat at Rockaway	do	391	Willis (Hibernia), Rockaway, Morris county
102	do	do	From ca. 25 tons crushed ore at Splitrock forge	do	392	Cobb, Rockaway, Morris county
103	do	do	From 8 cars at mine; openings 1, 3, 5, and 2	do	393	Green Pond, Rockaway, Morris county
104	do	do	From 30 tons at mine	do	394	Charlottesville, Rockaway, Morris county
105	Chauvenet	do	From few tons at top of shaft No. 1	do	395	Turkey Hill, Bethlehem, Hunterdon county
106	do	do	From few tons at top of shaft No. 3	do	396	do
107	do	do	From few tons at top of shaft No. 4	do	397	do
108	do	do	From few tons at top of shaft, from near surface, much weathered	Martite (?)	398	Hager, Holland, Hunterdon county
109	do	do	From few tons at top of new shaft	Magnetite	399	High Bridge, Hunterdon county

## NEW MEXICO.

1	Whitfield	Putnam	From outcrop	Magnetite	1174	Outcrop near Union Shaft, Cerrillos, Santa Fe county.
2	do	do	Part of the specimens collected by Professor St. John in 1880.	do	1175	Near Elizabethtown, Maxwell land grant, Colfax county.

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent.	P. cent.		P. cent.	P. cent.		P. cent.
0.025	56.59	S 3.659 p. ct.	0.025	56.60	S 3.654 p. ct.	0.044
0.048	52.00	S 3.763 p. ct.	0.048	52.13	S 3.772 p. ct.	0.002
0.075	46.47	S 3.517 p. ct.	0.075	46.65	S 3.523 p. ct.	0.101
0.057	48.38	S 0.520 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.099.	0.058	48.88	S 0.534 p. ct.	0.118
0.112	50.84	S 0.142 p. ct.	0.112	51.81	S 0.145 p. ct.	0.220
*0.086	55.84	S 0.000; specific gravity, 4.112.	*0.086	50.00	S 0.000.	0.154
*0.097	51.39	S 4.158 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.183.	*0.097	51.70	S 4.163 p. ct.	0.188
0.156	62.89	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.327.	0.158	63.88	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.243
0.086	37.15	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.010.	0.086	37.23	do.	0.007
0.038	63.24	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.510.	0.038	63.30	do.	0.060
0.025	50.70	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.040.	0.025	50.73	do.	0.010
0.633	50.70	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.095.	0.634	50.80	do.	1.248
0.246	51.62	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.100.	0.246	51.70	do.	0.477
0.366	59.54	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.001.	0.366	59.58	do.	0.615
0.222	55.92	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.315.	0.222	55.99	do.	0.397
0.080	47.80	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.440.	0.080	47.98	do.	0.180
0.214	50.08	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.005.	0.215	51.10	do.	0.420
0.393	38.52	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.784.	0.394	38.57	do.	1.020
0.605	28.24	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.447.	0.614	28.67	do.	2.142
0.790	40.70	Specific gravity, 3.709.	0.700	41.00	do.	1.940
0.245	50.54	Specific gravity, 4.671.	0.246	50.66	do.	0.411
2.110	57.75	Specific gravity, 4.537.	2.113	57.82	do.	0.653
0.583	43.73	Specific gravity, 3.843.	0.584	43.84	do.	1.333
0.577	44.51	Specific gravity, 4.003.	0.578	44.55	do.	1.206
1.186	61.62	Specific gravity, 4.314.	1.187	61.68	do.	1.024
0.282	65.17	Specific gravity, 4.492.	0.282	65.23	do.	0.483
0.178	63.03	do.	0.178	63.72	do.	0.270
0.083	32.02	Specific gravity, 3.409.	0.083	32.15	do.	0.103
1.342	58.80	Specific gravity, 4.007.	1.343	58.84	do.	2.982
1.618	67.11	Specific gravity, 4.492.	1.620	67.17	do.	2.630
1.722	55.00	do.	1.723	55.04	do.	3.130
1.261	57.30	Specific gravity, 4.521.	1.262	57.45	do.	2.107
0.185	64.86	Specific gravity, 4.845.	0.185	64.89	do.	0.285
0.881	01.43	Specific gravity, 4.763.	0.882	01.52	do.	1.434
0.851	58.05	Specific gravity, 4.522.	0.852	58.14	do.	1.405
0.661	62.32	Specific gravity, 4.000.	0.661	62.34	do.	1.001
0.593	50.99	do.	0.594	50.98	do.	1.041
0.468	59.31	Specific gravity, 4.521.	0.468	59.35	do.	0.780
1.177	58.77	Specific gravity, 3.730.	1.178	58.80	do.	2.003
0.577	60.61	Specific gravity, 4.500.	0.577	60.66	do.	0.052
0.971	57.67	Specific gravity, 4.524.	0.972	57.73	do.	1.083
1.230	60.81	Specific gravity, 4.043.	1.230	60.83	do.	2.023
0.050	40.76	Specific gravity, 4.313.	0.050	40.77	do.	0.113
0.025	48.63	Cr. present; specific gravity, 4.021.	0.025	48.63	Cr. present.	0.051
0.407	58.22	Specific gravity, 4.514.	0.408	58.34	do.	0.600
0.180	57.27	Specific gravity, 4.401.	0.180	57.33	do.	0.243
0.364	53.78	do.	0.364	53.81	do.	0.677
0.223	56.00	Specific gravity, 4.420.	0.223	56.03	do.	0.808
0.343	49.82	Specific gravity, 4.187.	0.343	49.84	do.	0.680
0.426	50.79	do.	0.420	50.79	do.	0.712
0.083	51.33	Specific gravity, 4.320.	0.083	51.37	do.	0.004
0.151	58.15	Specific gravity, 4.428.	0.151	58.20	do.	0.200
0.006	35.31	S 0.126 p. ct.	0.006	35.35	S 0.126 p. ct.	0.017
0.000	30.45	S 0.034 p. ct.	0.000	30.51	S 0.034 p. ct.	0.000
0.004	52.48	S 0.013 p. ct.	0.004	52.51	S 0.018 p. ct.	0.008
0.274	62.71	S 0.093 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.505.	0.270	63.27	S 0.004 p. ct.	0.437
0.009	55.15	S 5.172 p. ct.	0.011	55.31	S 5.187 p. ct.	1.104

\* Whitfield.

## NEW MEXICO.

0.008	65.50	.....	0.008	65.78	.....	0.012	1
0.051	56.80	.....	0.051	56.90	.....	0.000	2

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW YORK.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
1. Whitfield.....	Putnam.....	From 400 tons at mine .....	Magnetite .....	400	Crawford (Sterling mines), Warwick, Orange county,
2. do .....	do .....	From cars .....	do .....	701	Red Back (Sterling mines), Monroe, Orange county,
3. do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	702	Tiptop (Sterling mines), Warwick, Orange county,
4. do .....	do .....	From 50 tons on cars .....	do .....	703	Scott (Sterling mines), Monroe, Orange county,
5. do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	704	Lake mine (Sterling mines), Warwick, Orange county,
6. do .....	do .....	From 250 tons at mine .....	do .....	705	Sterling, (Sterling mines), Warwick, Orange county,
7. do .....	do .....	Selected pieces of tabular crystalline ore in same pile as No. 705.	do .....	706	do .....
8. do .....	do .....	From 100 tons at Greenwood furnace .....	do .....	707	Hogencamp (Greenwood mines), Monroe, Orange county,
9. do .....	do .....	From 75 tons at Greenwood furnace .....	do .....	708	Forshee, (Greenwood mines), Monroe, Orange county,
10. do .....	do .....	From 100 tons at Greenwood furnace .....	do .....	709	Bull (Greenwood mines), Monroe, Orange county,
11. do .....	do .....	From 30 tons at Greenwood furnace .....	do .....	710	Warwick, Warwick, Orange county .....
12. do .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at mine .....	do .....	711	Forest of Dean, Monroe, Orange county,
13. do .....	do .....	From 150 tons at West Point furnace .....	Limonite .....	728	Cornwall Hematite, Cornwall (I), Orange county.
14. do .....	do .....	From selected pieces of "shot" ore, ochre matrix, at mine .....	do .....	712	New Dorp, Staten Island, Richmond county,
15. do .....	do .....	From 100 tons rock ore at mine .....	do .....	713	do .....
16. do .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	714	do .....
17. do .....	do .....	From 500 tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	715	Tyson's Four Corners, Staten Island, Richmond county,
18. do .....	do .....	From 100 tons rock ore at mine .....	do .....	716	do .....
19. do .....	do .....	From 25 tons "manganese" (earthy) at mine .....	do .....	717	John Tolles, Staten Island, Richmond county,
20. do .....	do .....	From 20 tons fine-screened ore at mine .....	do .....	718	Cooper & Howitt's, Staten Island, Richmond county,
21. do .....	do .....	From 50 tons screened ore at mine .....	do .....	719	do .....
22. do .....	do .....	From selected chippings of hard, dark-colored ore at mine .....	do .....	720	do .....
23. do .....	do .....	From 350 tons at West Point furnace .....	Magnetite .....	725	Verplanck Point, Cortland, Westchester county,
24. do .....	do .....	From 70 tons at West Point furnace .....	do .....	730	Stevens, Long Mountain, Haverstraw, Rockland county,
25. do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of washed ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	700	Reynolds, Ancram, Columbia county .....
26. do .....	do .....	From 20 tons of mixed washed and rock ore at mine .....	do .....	770	Copake, Copake, Columbia county .....
27. do .....	do .....	From 75 tons of "dead-head" .....	Carbonate .....	771	do .....
28. do .....	do .....	From washed ore at Hudson furnace .....	Limonite .....	1102	Wood, Ancram (I), Columbia county .....
29. do .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons of spathic ore at Hudson furnace .....	Carbonate .....	1103	Hudson River Spathic Iron Company, Catskill, Columbia county.
30. do .....	do .....	From 285 tons No. 1 ore, No. 1 shaft, bottom stopes, on dock at Peekskill furnace .....	Magnetite .....	721	Croft, Putnam valley, Putnam county .....
31. do .....	do .....	From 185 tons No. 2 ore, No. 2 shaft, top stopes, on dock at Peekskill furnace .....	do .....	722	do .....
32. do .....	do .....	From 400 tons of ore from main shaft on dock at Peekskill furnace .....	do .....	723	Todd, Philipston, Putnam county .....
33. do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore from tunnel at mine .....	do .....	724	Pratt & Sackett, Putnam valley, Putnam county .....
34. do .....	do .....	From 175 tons of ore at West Point furnace .....	do .....	728	Rose, Kent, Putnam county .....
35. do .....	do .....	From West Point furnace; ore taken out 15 to 20 years ago .....	do .....	727	do .....
36. do .....	do .....	From 100 tons at West Point furnace .....	do .....	729	West Point furnace, island in lake Mahopac, Carmel, Putnam county .....
37. do .....	do .....	From 100 tons at mine .....	do .....	731	Stuart, or Sunk, Putnam valley, Putnam county .....
38. do .....	do .....	From 2,000 tons at new mine .....	do .....	732	Lake Mahopac Iron Company, Carmel, Putnam county .....
39. do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons, No. 2 ore, at mine .....	do .....	733	McCollum (Cheever & Durant's), South East, Putnam county .....
40. do .....	do .....	From 800 tons, No. 1 ore, at mine .....	do .....	734	do .....
41. do .....	do .....	From 25 tons ore from west vein at mine .....	do .....	735	do .....
42. do .....	do .....	From 2,500 tons at mine .....	do .....	736	Theall (Cheever & Durant's), South East, Putnam county .....
43. do .....	do .....	From 500 tons at mine .....	do .....	737	Brewster (Cheever & Durant's), South East, Putnam county .....
44. do .....	do .....	From mine, south side room, No. 2, N., 300-foot level, from near foot-wall to point one-third the way across the vein .....	do .....	738	Tilly Foster, South East, Putnam county .....
45. do .....	do .....	From mine, same room as above, middle of the vein .....	do .....	739	do .....
46. do .....	do .....	From same room as above near hanging wall .....	do .....	740	do .....
47. do .....	do .....	From mine, 400-foot level, along drift south of shaft .....	do .....	741	do .....
48. do .....	do .....	From mine, room No. 4, S., 300-foot level along roof, contains much chondrodite .....	do .....	742	do .....
49. do .....	do .....	From cars at mine, ore from 110-foot level, Duncan shaft .....	do .....	743	do .....
50. do .....	do .....	From cars at mine, general output 300- (and 400-) foot level .....	do .....	744	do .....
51. do .....	do .....	From cars, selected pieces of variety with green mica .....	do .....	745	do .....
52. do .....	do .....	From cars, selected pieces of apparently nearly pure magnetite .....	do .....	746	do .....
53. do .....	do .....	From drift .....	Limonite .....	747	Pawling, Pawling, Dutchess county .....
54. do .....	do .....	From car, washed ore .....	do .....	748	do .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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 TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW YORK.

NATURAL ORE.			DRYED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 2.004	P. cent. 57.00	S 0.178 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.988.	P. cent. 2.005	P. cent. 57.70	S 0.178 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	P. cent. 3.470 1
0.028	52.98	S 3.008 p. ct.....	0.028	53.08	S 3.010 p. ct.....	0.068 2
1.751	54.03	S 0.178 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	1.758	54.24	S 0.174 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	3.241 3
0.711	62.50	S 0.082 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.712	62.65	S 0.082 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	1.130 4
1.205	57.25	S 0.088 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	1.206	57.31	S 0.088 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	2.105 5
0.284	61.01	S 0.371 p. ct.....	0.284	61.07	S 0.371 p. ct.....	0.405 6
0.145	67.75	S 0.905 p. ct.....	0.145	67.70	S 0.365 p. ct.....	0.214 7
0.038	52.93	S 2.399 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.033	52.90	S 2.402 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.002 8
0.020	40.88	S 0.458 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.020	40.35	S 0.453 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.050 9
0.200	51.30	S 0.464 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.891	51.48	S 0.465 p. ct.; Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.700 10
0.002	52.85	S 2.748 p. ct.....	0.002	52.40	S 2.750 p. ct.....	0.170 11
0.021	63.00	S 0.148 p. ct.....	0.022	63.07	S 0.148 p. ct.....	0.084 12
0.240	28.57	Mn. present.....	0.241	28.73	Mn. present.....	0.840 13
0.107	29.80	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.111	30.90	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.358 14
0.043	47.21	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.044	47.84	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.001 15
0.059	39.72	S 0.391 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.060	40.68	S 0.400 p. ct.....	0.148 16
0.079	48.74	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.081	49.73	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.102 17
0.080	41.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.082	42.82	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.192 18
0.050	51.20	Mn. 1.16 p. ct.; Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> present.....	0.051	51.03	Mn. 1.18 p. ct.; Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> present.....	0.098 19
0.048	31.81	.....	0.049	32.46	.....	0.151 20
0.022	38.80	Mn. present.....	0.023	39.41	Mn. present.....	0.057 21
0.003	51.57	do.....	0.003	52.36	do.....	0.000 22
0.072	39.98	.....	0.072	39.90	.....	0.180 23
0.061	44.47	Mn. present.....	0.061	44.76	Mn. present.....	0.137 24
0.050	40.01	.....	0.057	40.98	.....	0.188 25
0.424	40.70	.....	0.428	47.23	.....	0.000 26
0.248	30.82	.....	0.249	30.98	.....	0.805 27
0.083	49.21	.....	0.084	40.65	.....	0.200 28
0.159	41.41	.....	0.101	41.88	.....	0.884 29
0.012	50.88	.....	0.012	50.05	.....	0.020 30
0.060	54.08	.....	0.060	54.15	.....	0.122 31
0.033	44.34	.....	0.033	44.88	.....	0.074 32
0.087	47.58	.....	0.087	47.06	.....	0.183 33
0.663	57.28	.....	0.664	57.81	.....	1.158 34
0.064	51.00	Mn. present.....	0.064	51.98	Mn. present.....	0.123 35
0.021	44.84	do.....	0.021	44.50	do.....	0.047 36
0.350	57.23	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.350	57.23	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.027 37
0.010	61.87	.....	0.010	61.80	.....	0.016 38
0.255	49.22	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.255	48.38	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.500 39
0.247	51.48	.....	0.247	51.58	.....	0.480 40
0.035	50.88	Mn. present.....	0.035	50.00	Mn. present.....	0.058 41
0.260	44.24	.....	0.260	44.31	.....	0.588 42
0.074	64.00	.....	0.074	64.18	.....	0.115 43
0.015	48.01	S 0.548 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.015	49.05	S 0.550 p. ct.....	0.031 44
0.030	40.16	.....	0.030	40.37	.....	0.001 45
0.017	46.28	.....	0.017	46.83	.....	0.037 46
0.016	51.20	.....	0.016	51.24	.....	0.031 47
0.000	48.88	.....	0.000	48.96	.....	0.012 48
0.007	49.06	S 0.538 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.007	49.74	S 0.530 p. ct.....	0.014 49
0.018	48.14	.....	0.018	48.10	.....	0.037 50
0.039	39.33	.....	0.039	39.56	.....	0.090 51
0.014	60.01	.....	0.014	60.08	.....	0.028 52
0.113	43.22	.....	0.114	43.70	.....	0.281 53
0.137	47.12	.....	0.138	47.60	.....	0.291 54

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW YORK—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
55 Whitfield .....	Putnam .....	From 25 tons washed ore at mine .....	Limonite .....	749	Valley Pond Iron Company, Pawling, Dutchess county.
56 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons rock ore at mine .....	do .....	750	do .....
57 do .....	do .....	From few tons of washed ore on cars .....	do .....	751	Beekmanville, Beekman, Dutchess county.
58 do .....	do .....	From few tons of rock ore at mine .....	do .....	752	do .....
59 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons washed ore on cars .....	do .....	753	Sylvan Lake, Beekman, Dutchess county.
60 do .....	do .....	From 40 tons rock ore at mine .....	do .....	754	do .....
61 do .....	do .....	From 70 tons washed and rock ore on cars; principally washed ore.	do .....	755	Fishkill, East Fishkill, Dutchess county.
62 do .....	do .....	From 350 tons rock ore at Clove Spring furnace .....	do .....	756	Clove Spring, Unionvale, Dutchess county.
63 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons washed ore at Clove Spring furnace .....	do .....	757	do .....
64 do .....	do .....	From 150 tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	758	Tower's Spring, Unionvale, Dutchess county.
65 do .....	do .....	From three cars at station .....	do .....	759	Dover Furnace, or White Ore Bed, Dover, Dutchess county.
66 do .....	do .....	From selected pieces of compact ore at mine .....	do .....	760	do .....
67 do .....	do .....	From few tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	761	Amenia, Amenia, Dutchess county.
68 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons washed ore at mine .....	do .....	762	Gridley & Sons, Amenia, Dutchess county.
69 do .....	do .....	From mine. "Dead-head".	Carbonate .....	763	do .....
70 do .....	do .....	From 34 tons washed ore on cars .....	Limonite .....	764	Manhattan, Amenia, Dutchess county.
71 do .....	do .....	From selected pieces of crystallized ore at mine .....	do .....	765	do .....
72 do .....	do .....	From 400 tons of washed ore at mine .....	do .....	766	Multhy, North East, Dutchess county.
73 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons of rock ore at mine .....	do .....	767	do .....
74 do .....	do .....	From 600 tons of washed ore at mine .....	do .....	768	Riga, North East, Dutchess county.
75 do .....	do .....	From a few tons of rock ore at Hudson furnace .....	do .....	1101	Dakin, Hudson furnace, North East, Dutchess county.
76 Richmond .....	do .....	From 1,500 tons of ore at mine .....	Magnetite .....	1177	Potter mine, Fort Ann, Washington county.
77 do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons of ore near west end of tunnel .....	do .....	1178	Mount Hope mine, Fort Ann, Washington county.
78 do .....	do .....	From 2,500 tons of ore from north pit .....	do .....	1179	Lee mine, Moriah, Essex county.
79 do .....	do .....	From 1,500 tons of ore from south pit .....	do .....	1180	do .....
80 do .....	do .....	Across south end of breast .....	do .....	1181	Cheever ore bed, Moriah, Essex county.
81 do .....	do .....	Middle of breast from foot-wall to rock midway between walls.	do .....	1182	do .....
82 do .....	do .....	Middle of breast from rock to hanging-wall .....	do .....	1183	do .....
83 do .....	do .....	Across north end of breast .....	do .....	1184	do .....
84 do .....	do .....	Selected chippings from 100 tons of lump ore on dock .....	Magnetite (lump ore) .....	1185	do .....
85 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons at Bay State Iron Company's furnace .....	Magnetite (fine ore) .....	1186	do .....
86 do .....	do .....	From 30,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (lump ore) .....	1187	Mine No. 21, Moriah, Essex county.
87 do .....	do .....	From 40,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (fine ore) .....	1188	do .....
88 do .....	do .....	From 16,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (surface ore) .....	1189	do .....
89 do .....	do .....	From 8,500 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite .....	1190	Fisher Hill, Moriah, Essex county.
90 do .....	do .....	From 23,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (lump ore) .....	1191	Old Bed, Moriah, Essex county.
91 do .....	do .....	From 38,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (fine ore) .....	1192	do .....
92 do .....	do .....	From 5,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite .....	1193	New Bed, Moriah, Essex county.
93 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (lump ore) .....	1194	Cook's shaft (Smith mine), Moriah, Essex county.
94 do .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons at Port Henry .....	Magnetite (fine ore) .....	1195	do .....
95 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons of ore at Bay State Iron Company's furnace .....	Magnetite .....	1196	Barton Hill, Moriah, Essex county.
96 do .....	do .....	From 30 tons primitive ore at Putnam's forge, near Russia .....	do .....	1197	Gates mine, Elizabethtown, Essex county.
97 do .....	do .....	From 15 tons separated at Putnam's forge .....	Magnetite (separated ore) .....	1198	do .....
98 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of primitive ore near separator .....	Magnetite .....	1199	Hale mine, Keen, Essex county.
99 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons separated ore at separator .....	Magnetite (separated ore) .....	1200	do .....
100 do .....	do .....	From separated ore at forges .....	do .....	1347	Hammondville, or Crown Point, Crown Point, Essex county.
101 do .....	do .....	From 7,000 tons of ore at pit No. 8 .....	Magnetite .....	1348	do .....
102 do .....	do .....	From 3,000 tons of ore at Crown Point .....	do .....	1349	do .....
103 do .....	do .....	From 30 tons of ore from pit No. 8 at Crown Point furnace .....	do .....	1350	do .....
104 do .....	do .....	From broken ore in stope, Welch shaft .....	do .....	1351	Welch shaft, Port Henry Iron Company, Moriah, Essex county.
105 do .....	do .....	From broken ore in stopo .....	Magnetite (compact ore) .....	1352	Mine No. 21, Port Henry Iron Company, Moriah, Essex county.
106 do .....	do .....	From cars at mine .....	Magnetite .....	1353	Noland's shaft, Port Henry Iron Company, Moriah, Essex county.
107 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1354	Miller pit, Witherbee, Sherman & Co., Moriah, Essex county.
108 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1355	Pott's shaft, Witherbee, Sherman & Co., Moriah, Essex county.
109 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1356	Old Bed, Witherbee, Sherman & Co., Moriah, Essex county.
110 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1357	Teft shaft, Witherbee, Sherman & Co., Moriah, Essex county.
111 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1358	Barton Hill (south side), Moriah, Essex county.
112 do .....	do .....	From 75 tons at top of shaft .....	do .....	1359	New Teft, east shaft, Moriah, Essex county.
113 do .....	do .....	From 6,000 tons of ore at separator .....	do .....	1360	Palmer Hill, Black Brook, Clinton county.
114 do .....	do .....	From 7,500 tons of separated ore at separator .....	do .....	1362	do .....
115 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons of primitive ore at separator .....	do .....	1363	Palmer Hill, Pennsylvania Steel and Iron Co.'s pit, Black Brook, Clinton county.
116 do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons of separated ore at separator .....	do .....	1364	do .....

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW YORK—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.105	P. cent. 48.93	.....	P. cent. 0.167	P. cent. 49.39	.....	P. cent. 0.337
0.158	48.70	.....	0.160	49.37	.....	0.324
0.069	29.50	Mn. present.	0.070	29.74	Mn. present.	0.234
0.050	51.85	..... do .....	0.051	52.30	..... do .....	0.098
0.050	48.48	..... do .....	0.050	48.81	..... do .....	0.103
0.041	47.05	..... do .....	0.041	47.32	..... do .....	0.087
0.073	40.92	S 0.143 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.074	41.20	S 0.144 p. ct.	0.179
0.083	48.74	.....	0.084	49.21	.....	0.170
0.128	45.22	.....	0.120	45.08	.....	0.283
0.049	34.18	.....	0.050	34.57	.....	0.143
0.203	37.75	.....	0.205	38.12	.....	0.538
0.743	52.50	.....	0.752	53.14	.....	1.415
0.092	46.28	.....	0.092	46.50	.....	0.190
0.413	48.99	S 0.152 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.415	49.26	S 0.153 p. ct.	0.843
0.053	42.04	.....	0.053	43.15	.....	0.128
0.080	47.77	.....	0.087	48.08	.....	0.180
0.038	50.13	Mn. 1.49 p. ct.	0.038	50.48	Mn. 1.50 p. ct.	0.076
0.150	41.00	.....	0.157	41.36	.....	0.380
0.215	48.05	.....	0.217	48.30	.....	0.447
0.611	41.58	.....	0.621	42.26	.....	1.470
0.357	40.85	.....	0.358	40.51	.....	0.885
0.000	61.82	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.000	62.08	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.000
0.055	30.00	..... do .....	0.055	37.03	..... do .....	0.140
0.047	45.01	..... do .....	0.047	45.05	..... do .....	0.104
0.034	44.38	..... do .....	0.034	44.42	..... do .....	0.077
0.043	65.83	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.644	65.47	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.984
0.003	63.50	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.604	63.56	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.950
0.689	63.80	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.600	63.94	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	1.079
0.452	64.42	..... do .....	0.452	64.48	..... do .....	0.702
0.073	64.77	..... do .....	0.074	64.82	..... do .....	1.039
0.578	63.08	..... do .....	0.574	63.16	..... do .....	0.908
1.496	61.99	do .....	1.496	61.99	do .....	2.487
1.118	62.66	do .....	1.119	62.70	do .....	1.784
1.108	62.10	do .....	1.200	62.20	do .....	1.028
0.030	46.91	do .....	0.030	46.96	do .....	0.064
1.120	61.46	do .....	1.130	61.52	do .....	1.837
0.967	63.01	do .....	0.968	63.08	do .....	1.535
0.002	48.74	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.002	43.76	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.006
0.946	62.66	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.947	62.74	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	1.510
0.870	62.80	do .....	0.871	62.90	do .....	1.885
0.048	49.86	do .....	0.048	49.94	do .....	0.006
0.456	43.21	do .....	0.457	43.20	do .....	1.056
0.186	64.14	do .....	0.136	64.21	do .....	0.212
0.000	49.37	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.000	40.49	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.000
0.002	59.92	do .....	0.002	60.00	do .....	0.003
0.080	63.30	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.080	63.30	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.047
0.000	50.73	do .....	0.000	50.70	do .....	0.177
0.020	49.09	do .....	0.020	49.20	do .....	0.050
0.107	52.25	do .....	0.107	52.33	do .....	0.200
1.266	57.71	do .....	1.268	57.78	do .....	2.194
0.465	67.98	do .....	0.466	67.46	do .....	0.680
1.282	61.39	do .....	1.283	61.42	do .....	2.088
0.880	60.54	do .....	0.830	60.57	do .....	1.371
1.302	61.53	do .....	1.303	61.58	do .....	2.116
0.908	62.64	do .....	0.900	62.68	do .....	1.449
0.876	61.02	do .....	0.877	61.06	do .....	1.253
0.019	39.15	do .....	0.019	39.17	do .....	0.049
0.019	52.58	do .....	0.019	52.61	do .....	0.036
0.023	44.94	.....	0.023	44.98	.....	0.053
0.007	66.03	.....	0.007	66.06	.....	0.010
0.000	33.52	.....	0.000	33.73	.....	0.000
0.002	63.45	.....	0.002	63.48	.....	0.003

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW YORK—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
117	Richmond	From 400 tons of primitive ore at new separator.	Magnetite	1313	Bowen and Signors, Black Brook, Clinton county.
118	do	From 100 tons of separated ore at old separator.	do	1314	do
119	do	From a few tons of crushed ore at separator.	do	1315	Tremblay's, Black Brook, Clinton county.
120	do	From a few tons of separated ore at separator.	do	1316	do
121	do	From stope, second level, 300 feet north of shaft, "gray vein."	do	1305	Arnold, Ausable, Clinton county
122	do	From third level, about 200 feet north of shaft, "gray vein."	Martite (?)	1306	do
123	do	From end of drift, second level, 400 feet south of shaft, "black vein."	do	1307	do
124	do	Chippings from large lumps from pile of 4,000 tons of shipping or "chunk" ore, "old blue vein."	Magnetite	1310	do
125	do	From fine ore in pile of ca. 4,000 tons of "chunk" (shipping) ore.	do	1311	do
126	do	From ca. 2,000 tons of separated ore at Ferona station.	do	1312	do
127	do	From 300 tons of separated ore at separator.	do	1308	Nelson Bush (New Arnold), Ausable, Clinton county.
128	do	From ca. 1,500 tons of ore at station.	do	1309	do
129	do	From 22 cars of furnace ore ready for shipment.	do	1317	Chateaugay, Dannemora, Clinton county.
130	do	From 100 tons separated ore at No. 2 separator.	do	1318	do
131	do	From 150 tons separated ore at No. 3 separator.	do	1319	do
132	do	From 150 tons separated ore at separator.	do	1320	"81," Dannemora, Clinton county.
133	do	From 300 tons of ore at separator.	do	1321	do
134	do	From 2,300 tons of ore at Franklin furnace.	Fossil	1322	Franklin Iron Company, Kirkland, Oneida county.
135	do	From 30 tons of ore at mine.	do	1328	Norton's, Kirkland, Oneida county.
136	do	From ore at mine.	do	1329	Butler ore bed, Kirkland, Oneida county.
137	do	From 400 tons of ore at mine.	do	1330	Well's ore bed, Kirkland, Oneida county.
138	do	From a few tons of ore at mine.	do	1323	Davis', New Hartford, Oneida county.
139	do	From 40 tons of ore at Kirkland furnace.	do	1324	Pryers' ore bed, Westmoreland, Oneida county.
140	do	From 100 tons of ore at mine.	do	1325	Dorwin's farm, Westmoreland, Oneida county.
141	do	do	do	1326	Caglin's farm, Onondago Iron Co., Verona, Oneida county.
142	do	From a few tons of ore at mine.	do	1327	John Klein's, Verona, Oneida county.
143	do	From 150 tons of ore at mine.	do	1331	La. Frois' ore bed, Ontario, Wayne county.
144	do	From a few tons of ore at mine.	do	1332	Hurley's ore bed, Ontario, Wayne county.
145	do	do	do	1333	Ontario Iron Co. (East bed), Ontario, Wayne county.
146	do	From 30 tons of ore at mine.	do	1334	Bundy's ore bed, Ontario, Wayne county.
147	do	From 3 car-loads of ore at mine.	Hematite	1341	Keeno, Antwerp, Jefferson county.
148	do	From cars at station.	do	1342	Dickson, Antwerp, Jefferson county.
149	do	do	do	1343	Old Stirling, Antwerp, Jefferson county.
150	do	From 25 tons sorted ore at mine.	do	1344	Shurliff, Philadelphia, Jefferson county.
151	do	From a few tons of sorted ore at mine.	do	1336	Little Kearny, or New Kearny, Gouverneur, Saint Lawrence county.
152	do	From 4,000 tons of ore at mine.	do	1337	Kearny, Gouverneur, Saint Lawrence county.
153	do	From pillar in Dillman's pit, about 100 feet below surface.	do	1338	Caledonia, Rossie, Saint Lawrence county.
154	do	From cars at mine, ore from Fox pit and end of cross-drift at bottom of west slides.	do	1339	do
155	do	From cars at mine, ore from Shatreau's pit.	do	1340	do
156	do	From 500 tons of ore at Alpine furnace.	Magnetite	1345	Jay ore bed, Fine, Saint Lawrence county.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1	Pitman	Willis	Specimens of ore from test pit.	Specular	151	Lobdell's, near Gaston, Halifax county.
2	do	do	Surface ore from ledge exposed in old pit.	Limonite	152	Old Frost mine, Wilson's Mills, Johnson county.
3	do	do	From concretions thrown from two small pits.	do	153	D. T. Boney's, near Teachey's, Duplin county.
4	do	do	From ore near old pit.	do	154	Bloomery, near Wilson's, Nash county.
5	do	do	From blocks of lean ore in old pits.	Specular	155	Buckhorn, Cape Fear river, Harnett county.
6	do	do	From 200 pounds thrown out in opening coal mine, "Ball ore."	Carbonate	156	J. L. Horton's coal mine, The Gulf, Chatham county.
7	do	do	From bed 20 feet below surface, "Blackband."	do	161	do
8	do	do	From 5 tons of ore near the openings.	Specular	157	Evan's coal mine, near The Gulf, Chatham county.
9	do	do	From bed in shaft 16 feet deep.	Limonite	162	Opening 50 feet south of Stinson road, $\frac{1}{4}$ mile west of The Gulf, Chatham county.
10	do	do	From $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons of ore near shaft 90 feet deep.	do	158	Opening No. 11, 90-foot shaft, Ore Hill, Chatham county.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NEW YORK—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.124	P. cent. 34.28	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	P. cent. 0.124	P. cent. 34.83	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	P. cent. 0.302 117
0.087	66.78	..... do .....	0.087	66.81	..... do .....	0.055 118
0.017	28.62	..... do .....	0.017	28.68	..... do .....	0.050 119
0.004	65.01	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.004	65.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.006 120
0.070	50.92	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.070	50.94	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.131 121
0.113	61.28	..... do .....	0.113	61.28	..... do .....	0.184 122
0.012	62.84	..... do .....	0.012	62.84	..... do .....	0.010 123
0.114	62.05	..... do .....	0.114	62.06	..... do .....	0.184 124
0.101	60.87	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.101	60.89	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.914 125
0.107	63.90	..... do .....	0.107	63.97	..... do .....	0.167 126
0.102	61.62	TiO <sub>2</sub> trace .....	0.102	61.63	TiO <sub>2</sub> trace .....	0.105 127
0.844	54.60	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.844	54.63	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.630 128
0.011	45.21	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.011	45.28	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.024 129
0.008	66.00	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.008	66.07	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.005 130
0.103	62.78	..... do .....	0.103	62.82	..... do .....	0.044 131
0.017	65.14	..... do .....	0.017	65.19	..... do .....	0.026 132
0.041	34.81	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.041	34.85	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.....	0.118 133
0.710	44.22	..... do .....	0.712	44.32	..... do .....	1.006 134
0.065	39.88	..... do .....	0.668	40.06	..... do .....	1.008 135
0.554	45.73	..... do .....	0.555	45.81	..... do .....	1.211 136
0.040	46.70	..... do .....	0.641	46.86	..... do .....	1.808 137
1.116	43.76	..... do .....	1.110	43.87	..... do .....	2.550 138
0.753	42.90	..... do .....	0.768	43.16	..... do .....	1.755 139
0.003	40.40	..... do .....	0.705	41.10	..... do .....	1.715 140
0.328	40.27	..... do .....	0.332	40.80	..... do .....	0.815 141
0.248	21.85	..... do .....	0.240	21.05	..... do .....	1.185 142
0.481	42.25	..... do .....	0.482	42.35	..... do .....	1.138 143
0.531	40.78	..... do .....	0.532	40.83	..... do .....	1.304 144
0.578	41.46	..... do .....	0.580	41.60	..... do .....	1.304 145
0.471	38.86	..... do .....	0.472	38.46	..... do .....	1.254 146
1.188	42.18	..... do .....	1.180	42.18	..... do .....	2.008 147
0.285	46.32	..... do .....	0.285	46.38	..... do .....	0.015 148
0.180	41.92	..... do .....	0.180	42.04	..... do .....	0.310 149
0.204	40.40	..... do .....	0.200	40.87	..... do .....	0.500 150
0.226	44.85	..... do .....	0.228	44.75	..... do .....	0.500 151
0.214	46.46	..... do .....	0.215	46.65	..... do .....	0.401 152
0.115	48.86	..... do .....	0.115	48.48	..... do .....	0.238 153
0.212	36.78	..... do .....	0.212	36.86	..... do .....	0.376 154
0.156	54.16	..... do .....	0.156	54.28	..... do .....	0.288 155
0.009	50.72	..... do .....	0.009	50.75	..... do .....	0.016 156

## NORTH CAROLINA.

0.005	49.83	.....	0.005	49.84	.....	0.010 1
0.000	47.09	.....	0.000	48.21	.....	1.875 2
1.085	46.70	.....	1.008	47.04	.....	2.828 3
0.040	40.90	.....	0.050	50.61	.....	0.098 4
0.016	37.31	.....	0.016	37.34	.....	0.043 5
0.312	34.96	Specific gravity, 3.448.....	0.318	35.10	.....	0.802 6
0.017	21.25	.....	0.017	21.88	.....	0.080 7
0.018	25.75	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.273.....	0.018	26.78	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.070 8
0.008	20.33	.....	0.008	20.72	.....	0.334 9
0.300	57.23	S 0.268 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.400	58.70	S 0.270 p. ct.....	0.681 10

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

Number	Name and location of mine.	Kind of ore.	Remarks.	Sampler.	Chemist.
159	Opening No. 10, Ore Hill, Chatham county.	Limonite	From face of very compact vein.	Willis	Pitman
160	Opening No. 4, Ore Hill, Chatham county.	Hematite	From face of ore in old tunnel	do	do
164	Smith, Lockville, Chatham county	do	From bottom of shaft No. 1	do	do
168	"Cole" mine, near Sandford, Moore county.	do	From bed exposed in 3 pits	do	do
169	Danmemora, near Brown's Summit, Rockingham county.	Magnetite	From 5 tons of ore from drift 70 feet below surface.	do	do
170	do	do	Fine ore (screenings) from same shaft	do	do
177	Sargent's shaft, Tuscarora iron works, Guilford county.	do	From fragments near the Sargent shaft	do	do
404	Propst's openings, near Hickory, Burke county.	Limonite	From fragments near old pits	do	do
168	Hard Ore bank, near Danbury, Stokes county.	Magnetite	From a few fragments of ore near old pit	do	do
169	Pepper bank, near Danbury, Stokes county.	Magnetite (disseminated)	From tunnel No. 1, 15 feet below surface	do	do
170	Roger's bank, near Danbury, Stokes county.	Magnetite	From 2 tons of ore near old pit	do	do
170	Nelson's bank, near Danbury, Stokes county.	do	From bed of ore exposed in trench	do	do
180	do	do	From surface fragments north of trench	do	do
181	Outcrop near Danbury, Stokes county.	Limonite	From surface fragments near very old trenches	do	do
171	Ferris or Hinchum bank, Hyatt's forge, Surry county.	Magnetite	From upper vein of ore just above water-level	do	do
172	do	do	From lower vein of ore at water-level	do	do
173	do	do	Stamped and washed ore	do	do
174	do	do	From specimens mined 100 feet from shaft	do	do
175	Hyatt's bank, Bull Run creek, Surry county.	do	From numerous small shafts	do	do
176	do	do	Stamped and washed ore	do	do
177	Williams bank, near Rockford, Surry county.	do	From 3-inch vein (lead)	do	do
178	Poplar Branch bank, Rockford, Surry county.	do	From pile of ore at mine	do	do
182	Killian, near Lincolnton, Lincoln county.	do	From 4 tons of ore near shaft	do	do
183	Forney bank, near Lincolnton, Lincoln county.	do	From 3-foot vein at depth of 20 feet	do	do
184	Big bank, near Lincolnton, Lincoln county.	Magnetite and hematite	From ore mined in shaft near water-level	do	do
185	Costner bank, near King's mountain, Gaston county.	Magnetite	From old pile of ore near pump-shaft	do	do
186	do	do	From 500 pounds of "flint" thrown aside as worthless	do	do
187	Ellison bank, near King's mountain, Gaston county.	do	From numerous lumps near old pits	do	do
188	Mine Mountain, near King's mountain, Gaston county.	Limonite	From 15 tons of ore near cut	do	do
189	do	do	From 5 tons of ore near opening	do	do
190	Ormond bank, near King's mountain, Gaston county.	do	From 2 tons of ore from shaft	do	do
191	Yellow Ridge, south end, near King's mountain, Gaston county.	Magnetite	From 20 tops of "gray ore"	do	do
192	do	do	From fragments of ore from western side of vein	do	do
193	Yellow Ridge, north end, King's mountain, Gaston county.	do	From fragments of ore near test pit and whim shaft	do	do
194	Opening, Crowder's mountain, Gaston county.	Magnetite and hematite	From outcrop of vein 2½ feet thick	do	do
195	do	Limonite	From 1 ton of ore near old trench	do	do
402	Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, Orange county	Specular	From 10-foot vein in main shaft	do	do
403	do	do	From extreme northern shaft	do	do
405	Curtis, Yadkin river, near Patterson, Caldwell county.	Magnetite	From outcrop in bluff	do	do
406	Ramsours, near head of Dennis creek, Watauga county.	Specular	From outcrop of thin veins in slate	do	do
407	Cranberry, Big Yellow mountain, Mitchell county.	Magnetite	Pure magnetite from near southern end of workings	do	do
408	do	do	Magnetite with pyroxene from same opening	do	do
409	do	do	Magnetite with epidote from opening 100 yards northeast of the above	do	do
410	do	do	Coarsely crystalline pyroxene from same opening as Nos. 407 and 408	do	do
411	Wilder's, Iron mountain, Greasy creek, Mitchell county.	do	From small pile of ore at mine	do	do
412	Big Ivy bank, Big Ivy creek, Madison county.	do	Across stope in cut	do	do
413	Morse's property, Valley River valley, Cherokee county.	Limonite	do	do	do
414	Tomotin, 1st range, Valley River valley, Cherokee county.	do	From stope; "hard ore"	do	do
415	"Section 6", 1st range, Valley River valley, Cherokee county.	do	From near top of vein in one of the openings	do	do

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.				DRIED ORE.				P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.		P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.		
P. cent. 0.232	P. cent. 41.71			P. cent. 0.235	P. cent. 42.20			P. cent. 0.550 11
0.248	44.09	Specific gravity, 3.607		0.252	45.70			0.551 12
0.503	43.02	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.770		0.001	43.50	TiO <sub>2</sub> present		1.380 13
0.313	48.67			0.318	40.52			0.648 14
0.023	48.31	S 0.089 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.453. Complete analysis.		0.023	48.41	S 0.089 p. ct.		0.048 15
0.001	46.89	Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.820		0.001	40.41	Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> present		0.002 16
0.005	53.20	Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.607		0.005	53.20	Mn. trace; TiO <sub>2</sub> present		0.000 17
1.357	54.84			1.385	55.98			2.474 18
0.000	56.04	Specific gravity, 4.359		0.000	56.04			0.000 19
0.033	43.92	Specific gravity, 3.774		0.033	44.08			0.075 20
0.001	58.20	S 0.170 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.510. Complete analysis.		0.001	58.30	S 0.170 p. ct.		0.002 21
0.040	39.70	Specific gravity, 3.443		0.040	39.87			0.101 22
0.015	44.45	Mn. present; specific gravity, 3.907		0.015	44.64	Mn. present		0.034 23
0.090	47.76	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.677		0.701	48.50	TiO <sub>2</sub> present		1.442 24
0.004	48.02	S 0.106 p. ct.; Mn. present; specific gravity, 3.842		0.005	48.46	S 0.107 p. ct.; Mn. present		0.196 25
0.073	60.41	S 0.112 p. ct.; Mn. trace; specific gravity, 4.323		0.074	61.02	S 0.113 p. ct.; Mn. trace		0.121 26
0.056	67.10	S 0.133 p. ct.; Mn. present; specific gravity, 4.805		0.056	67.30	S 0.133 p. ct.; Mn. present		0.083 27
0.051	60.16	S 1.950 p. ct.; Mn. trace; specific gravity, 4.905		0.051	60.73	S 1.975 p. ct.; Mn. trace		0.085 28
0.049	38.76	Specific gravity, 3.718		0.049	38.80			0.126 29
0.033	63.30	Specific gravity, 4.718		0.033	63.34			0.052 30
0.022	45.28	Specific gravity, 3.901		0.022	45.47			0.049 31
0.020	56.08	Specific gravity, 4.336		0.020	56.21			0.052 32
0.036	64.92	Specific gravity, 4.605		0.036	65.25			0.055 33
0.009	64.96	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.745		0.009	65.16	TiO <sub>2</sub> present		0.014 34
0.013	58.98	S 0.086 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.495. Complete analysis.		0.013	58.56	S 0.086 p. ct.		0.022 35
0.002	51.75	Specific gravity, 4.179		0.002	52.00			0.004 36
0.004	44.82	Specific gravity, 3.905		0.004	44.90			0.009 37
0.010	54.61	Specific gravity, 4.440		0.010	54.71			0.020 38
0.000	61.00	S 0.090 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.180. Complete analysis.		0.009	61.20	S 0.090 p. ct.		0.015 39
0.005	58.37	S 0.112 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.301. Complete analysis.		0.005	58.73	S 0.113 p. ct.		0.000 40
0.002	65.82	Mn. present; specific gravity, 4.748		0.002	66.03	Mn. present		0.140 41
0.009	57.04	S 0.441 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.388		0.000	57.80	S 0.441 p. ct.		0.016 42
0.010	57.43	S 0.101 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.311		0.010	57.49	S 0.101 p. ct.		0.017 43
0.030	59.24	Specific gravity, 4.434		0.030	59.35			0.051 44
0.020	50.39	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 4.306		0.020	50.50	TiO <sub>2</sub> present		0.040 45
0.004	55.17	Specific gravity, 3.790		0.021	50.72			1.005 46
0.057	37.91	S 0.153 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.551. Complete analysis.		0.057	37.94	S 0.153 p. ct.		0.150 47
0.170	42.04	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; specific gravity, 3.710		0.170	42.69	TiO <sub>2</sub> present		0.300 48
0.076	25.73	TiO <sub>2</sub> 38.81 p. ct.		0.076	25.70	TiO <sub>2</sub> 38.81 p. ct.		0.205 49
0.012	44.45			0.012	44.45			0.027 50
0.004	64.04	S 0.115 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.753. Complete analysis.		0.004	64.87	S 0.115 p. ct.		0.006 51
0.007	44.08	S 0.128 p. ct.		0.007	44.29	S 0.120 p. ct.		0.010 52
0.010	32.37	S 0.128 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.637. Complete analysis.		0.010	32.49	S 0.128 p. ct.		0.031 53
0.009	24.01	Specific gravity, 3.838		0.000	24.53			0.037 54
0.012	63.36	Specific gravity, 4.904		0.012	63.41			0.010 55
0.005	42.95			0.005	42.97			0.012 56
0.021	57.84	Specific gravity, 3.806		0.021	58.42			0.036 57
0.291	55.85	Specific gravity, 3.779		0.294	56.42			0.521 58
0.387	58.25	S 0.160 p. ct.		0.391	58.80	S 0.161 p. ct.		0.664 59

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
60 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From portion of vein in old cut .....	Limonite .....	410	Montieh's, 3d range, near Murphy, Cherokee county.
61 .....	do .....	From a few pieces by side of old pit .....	do .....	417	Little's, 2d range, near Murphy, Cherokee county.
62 .....	do .....	From small pile of ore from new pit .....	Magnetite .....	941	Hampton's bank, Horse creek, Ashe county.
63 .....	do .....	From surface fragments near old pits .....	do .....	942	"Joe Graybeals", Horse creek, Ashe county.
64 .....	do .....	From upper part of vein .....	do .....	943	Poison Branch bank, Helton creek, Ashe county.
65 .....	do .....	From lower part of vein .....	do .....	944	do .....
66 .....	do .....	Across stopp.....	do .....	945	N. B. Ballou's bank, Helton creek,
67 .....	do .....	From outcrop; "gossan". .....	Limonite .....	946	Johnson's ridge of Elk Knob, Ashe county.

## OHIO.

1 King .....	Willis .....	From stock pile at Monitor furnace .....	"Red kidney" (C. M.)	1208	Lawrence furnace, Hanging Rock, Lawrence county.
2 .....	do .....	From 2 tons of ore at drift .....	"Gray limestone" "kidney" (C. M.), do .....	1209	Hecla furnace, Hanging Rock, Lawrence county.
3 .....	do .....	From 5 tons of ore at drift .....	"Yellow kidney" (C. M.)	1210	do .....
4 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from stock pile at Hecla furnace .....	"Limestone ore" (C. M.)	1211	do .....
5 .....	do .....	From wagon-load of ore at Hecla furnace .....	Mixed roasted ore (C. M.)	1212	do .....
6 .....	do .....	From 10 tons of ore at Hecla furnace .....	Hematite, "black-band" (C. M.)	1213	do .....
7 .....	do .....	From 2 tons of ore at furnace .....	do .....	1220	Peterson's ore, Olive furnace, near Webster, Lawrence county.
8 .....	do .....	From 1 ton of ore at furnace .....	"Gray carbonate" (C. M.)	1221	do .....
9 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from 15 tons of ore near drift from bottom vein .....	do .....	1228	Davis ore, Jackson, Lawrence county.
10 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from 15 tons of ore near drift from 2d vein .....	do .....	1229	do .....
11 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from 15 tons of ore near drift from 3d vein .....	do .....	1230	do .....
12 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from 15 tons of ore near drift from 4th vein .....	do .....	1231	do .....
13 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from 15 tons of ore near drift from 5th vein .....	do .....	1232	do .....
14 .....	do .....	From pile of ore at drift .....	"Red Hudson" (C. M.)	1235	Hudson drift, near Monroe furnace, Lawrence county.
15 .....	do .....	do .....	"Gray Hudson" (C. M.)	1236	do .....
16 .....	do .....	From car-load of ore at furnace .....	"Red limestone" (C. M.)	1237	Washington furnace, Lawrence county.
17 .....	do .....	From wagon-load of ore at furnace .....	"Gray limestone" (C. M.)	1238	do .....
18 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from stock pile at furnace .....	"Red limestone" "kidney" (C. M.)	1239	do .....
19 .....	do .....	do .....	"Gray limestone" (C. M.)	1240	do .....
20 .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace .....	Mixed roasted (C. M.)	1241	do .....
21 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from stock pile at furnace .....	"Red limestone" "kidney" (C. M.)	1222	Monroe furnace, Jackson county.
22 .....	do .....	do .....	Hematite kidney (C. M.)	1223	do .....
23 .....	do .....	do .....	"Top hill kidney" (C. M.)	1224	do .....
24 .....	do .....	do .....	"Black ore" (C. M.)	1225	do .....
25 .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1226	do .....
26 .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace .....	Mixed roasted ore (C. M.)	1227	do .....
27 .....	do .....	do .....	"Red limestone" (C. M.)	1233	do .....
28 .....	do .....	do .....	"Gray limestone" (C. M.)	1234	do .....
29 .....	do .....	From car-load of ore at Star furnace .....	Earthy limonite (C. M.)	1242	Ray's ore, Byer's station, Jackson county.
30 .....	do .....	From 500 tons of ore at furnace .....	"Block ore" (C. M.)	1243	Milton furnace, near Hamden, Jackson county.
31 .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace .....	do .....	1244	do .....
32 .....	do .....	From 10 tons of ore at drift .....	"Red limestone" (C. M.)	1245	Swarington farm, near Milton, Jackson county.
33 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from 10 tons of ore at drift .....	Soft red limestone" (C. M.)	1246	do .....
34 .....	do .....	From 15 tons of ore at stripping .....	Block ore (C. M.)	1247	do .....
35 .....	do .....	Selected lumps from stock pile .....	"Fine block" (C. M.)	1214	Scioto furnace, Scioto county.
36 .....	do .....	do .....	"Big red block" (C. M.)	1215	do .....
37 .....	do .....	do .....	"Little sand block" (C. M.)	1216	do .....
38 .....	do .....	do .....	"Big sand block" (C. M.)	1217	do .....
39 .....	do .....	do .....	"Little red block" (C. M.)	1218	do .....
40 .....	do .....	do .....	"Flag ore" (C. M.)	1219	do .....
41 .....	do .....	From 500 tons of ore at furnace .....	Limonite (C. M.)	1248	Gore furnace, Hocking county.
42 .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace (broken and screened, ready for use).	Limonite (C. M.) "Limestone ore"	1249	do .....

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.691	P. cent. 56.46	Specific gravity, 8.805 .....	P. cent. 0.702	P. cent. 57.88	.....	P. cent. 1.224 60
0.904	51.94	.....	1.010	52.70	.....	1.014 61
0.019	51.00	.....	0.010	52.28	.....	0.087 62
0.000	63.80	.....	0.009	64.04	.....	0.014 63
0.041	62.78	S 1.000 p. ct .....	0.041	63.28	S 1.007 p. ct .....	0.005 64
0.016	50.03	S 0.076 p. ct .....	0.016	50.77	S 0.076 p. ct .....	0.032 65
0.018	48.92	.....	0.018	49.00	.....	0.037 66
0.029	26.96	Cu. 0.34 p. ct .....	0.029	27.20	Cu. 0.34 p. ct .....	0.108 67

## OHIO.

0.155	40.59	.....	0.157	41.15	.....	0.882	1
0.040	34.27	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.049	34.30	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.143	2
0.150	41.40	..... do .....	0.152	41.00	..... do .....	0.302	3
0.317	32.97	.....	0.320	33.84	.....	0.061	4
0.144	33.20	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> trace .....	0.144	33.80	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> trace .....	0.483	5
0.154	42.01	.....	0.154	43.00	.....	0.859	6
0.568	45.03	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.597	47.98	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	1.240	7
0.052	46.17	..... do .....	0.078	48.05	..... do .....	1.410	8
0.420	35.17	.....	0.430	35.25	.....	1.220	9
0.270	34.07	.....	0.273	34.47	.....	0.702	10
0.249	23.90	.....	0.250	24.11	.....	1.040	11
0.344	32.03	.....	0.345	32.18	.....	1.070	12
0.216	17.97	.....	0.217	18.02	.....	1.200	13
0.279	53.82	.....	0.285	54.04	.....	0.518	14
0.172	23.08	.....	0.172	23.72	.....	0.726	15
0.100	54.80	.....	0.204	50.24	.....	0.803	16
0.211	32.50	.....	0.212	32.70	.....	0.047	17
0.156	39.49	.....	0.157	39.78	.....	0.005	18
0.074	34.02	.....	0.074	34.71	.....	0.214	19
0.307	50.93	.....	0.307	51.21	.....	0.603	20
0.145	40.32	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> trace .....	0.147	50.03	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> trace .....	0.204	21
0.167	43.23	..... do .....	0.171	44.16	..... do .....	0.880	22
0.470	31.66	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.484	31.20	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	1.510	23
0.920	41.85	.....	0.825	42.54	.....	0.765	24
0.333	42.26	.....	0.340	43.12	.....	0.788	25
0.345	37.94	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.846	38.00	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.000	26
0.240	47.23	.....	0.244	48.02	.....	0.508	27
0.151	36.50	.....	0.152	36.78	.....	0.418	28
0.377	30.98	.....	0.381	31.31	.....	1.220	29
0.250	31.56	.....	0.251	31.74	.....	0.702	30
0.197	46.12	.....	0.199	46.57	.....	0.427	31
0.127	51.46	.....	0.130	52.50	.....	0.247	32
0.072	51.97	.....	0.073	53.00	.....	0.139	33
0.665	43.63	.....	0.070	43.98	.....	1.520	34
0.211	40.71	.....	0.214	50.44	.....	0.424	35
0.570	40.42	.....	0.586	40.80	.....	1.430	36
0.252	30.19	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.256	36.75	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent .....	0.698	37
0.420	39.78	.....	0.426	40.20	.....	1.060	38
0.515	39.61	.....	0.520	40.70	.....	1.300	39
0.130	34.43	.....	0.131	34.02	.....	0.878	40
0.211	44.84	.....	0.216	45.46	.....	0.476	41
0.186	39.71	.....	0.188	40.09	.....	0.468	42

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

OHIO—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
43 King .....	Willis .....	From 9 tons of ore at furnace, said to be poorer than average.	"Blackband" (C. M.)	1250	Orbiston furnace, Athens county .....
44 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons of ore at furnace .....	Limonite (C. M.) "Buchtel ore".	1251	.....do .....
45 do .....	do .....	From 5 car-loads of ore at Creola .....	Limonite (C. M.) "Dunkel ore".	1252	Dunkel ore, Creola furnace, Vinton county.
46 do .....	do .....	From $\frac{1}{2}$ car-load of ore at furnace .....	Carbonate? (O. M.)	1253	Eagle furnace, Radclift district, Vinton county.
47 do .....	do .....	From 2 tons of ore at drift .....	Hematite (C. M.)	1254	Burline banks, Eagle furnace, Vinton county.
48 do .....	do .....	From 4 car-loads of ore at Eagle furnace .....	Limonite (C. M.)	1255	Burline banks and Tarr Farm furnace, Vinton county.
49 do .....	do .....	From 1 car-load of ore at Eagle furnace .....	Carbonate oolitic (C. M.).	1256	.....do .....
50 do .....	do .....	From 500 tons of ore at Double XX furnace .....	Limonite (C. M.) (roasted).	1257	"Pat. Moore farm", Shawnee furnace, Perry county.
51 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at furnace .....	Blackband (C. M.)	1258	Iron point, New York furnace, Shawnee, Perry county.
52 do .....	do .....	do .....	Limonite (C. M.)	1259	.....do .....
53 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore at furnace .....	Blackband (C. M.)	1260	Bowman farm, near Shawnee, Perry county.
54 do .....	do .....	From 3 tons of ore at mine .....	Limonite (C. M.)	1261	.....do .....
55 do .....	do .....	From unroasted lumps in 500 tons of roasted ore .....	do .....	1262	Donnelly bank, Moseahala, Perry county.
56 do .....	do .....	From unroasted lumps in pile of roasted ore .....	do .....	1263	do .....
57 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore at Junction City .....	Carbonate (C. M.)	1264	J. McLaughlin's drift, Junction city, Perry county.
58 do .....	do .....	From 1 ton of ore at Junction City .....	Carbonate kidney (C. M.).	1265	.....do .....
59 do .....	do .....	From wagon-load of ore at Frazeysburg .....	Limonite (C. M.)	1266	Goff bank, Frazeysburg, Muskingum county.
60 do .....	do .....	From 2 wagon-loads of ore at Frazeysburg .....	do .....	1267	McGinnis bank, Frazeysburg, Muskingum county.
61 do .....	do .....	From 1 wagon-load of ore at Frazeysburg .....	Carbonate (C. M.)	1268	Millshead bank, Frazeysburg, Muskingum county.
62 do .....	do .....	From 3 tons of ore at mine .....	Limonite (C. M.)	1269	McDonald's bank, Frazeysburg, Muskingum county.
63 do .....	do .....	From 10 tons of ore at shaft .....	"Blackband" (C. M.) (roasted).	1270	Todd, Wells & Co., Mineral ridge, Columbiana county.
64 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at mine .....	"Blackband" (C. M.)	1271	.....do .....
65 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore at shaft .....	do .....	1272	John Henry, Mineral ridge, Columbiana county.
66 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore at mine .....	"Blackband" (C. M.) (roasted).	1273	.....do .....
67 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of raw ore at mine .....	Limonite and carbonato (C. M.).	1274	Cherry Valley Iron Company, near New Lisbon, Columbiana county.
68 do .....	do .....	From 25 tons roasted ore at mine .....	"Kidney" (C. M.) (roasted).	1275	.....do .....
69 do .....	do .....	From face of ore 75 paces long .....	Carbonate and limonite (C. M.).	1276	William Dennan's, near New Lisbon, Columbiana county.
70 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at mine .....	Kidney (C. M.) (roasted).	1277	.....do .....
71 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons of ore at mine .....	Carbonate and limonite (C. M.).	1278	A. G. Smith's, near New Lisbon, Columbiana county.
72 do .....	do .....	From 1 car-load of ore screened and ready for shipment:	Kidney (C. M.) (roasted).	1279	.....do .....
73 do .....	do .....	From pieces near old pits .....	Carbonate and limonite (C. M.).	1280	Near Zoar, Tuscarawas county .....
74 do .....	do .....	From $\frac{1}{2}$ ton of ore at small opening near canal .....	do .....	1281	Heit's farm, near Dover, Tuscarawas county.
75 do .....	do .....	From a few kidneys dug from bank .....	do .....	1282	Winkler's farm, near Dover, Tuscarawas county.
76 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons of ore at Dover furnace .....	Carbonate with limonite (C. M.).	1283	Animan farm, near Dover, Tuscarawas county.
77 do .....	do .....	From face of ore in pit .....	Limonite (C. M.) "mountain ore".	1284	Groebel farm, near Dover, Tuscarawas county.
78 do .....	do .....	From 300 tons of ore at mine .....	"Blackband" (C. M.)	1285	Bibler's farm, near Dover, Tuscarawas county.
79 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons of ore from same opening as No. 1275 .....	"Blackband" (C. M.) (roasted).	1286	.....do .....
80 do .....	do .....	From 200 tons of ore from drift .....	do .....	1287	.....do .....
81 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore from same drift as No. 1277 .....	Carbonate (C. M.) "mountain ore".	1288	.....do .....
82 do .....	do .....	From 10 tons of ore at mine .....	Limonite (C. M.) "mountain ore".	1289	.....do .....
83 do .....	do .....	From face of ore 5 feet thick in mine .....	Blackband (C. M.)	1290	Dover Furnace hill, Fairfield, Tuscarawas county.
84 do .....	do .....	From 5 tons of ore from same drift as No. 1280 .....	Blackband (C. M.) (roasted).	1291	.....do .....
85 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at mine .....	do .....	1292	Hugh Kelley's, Fairfield, Tuscarawas county.
86 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore from same opening as No. 1285 .....	"Mountain ore" (C. M.) (roasted).	1293	.....do .....
87 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore at mine .....	"Blackband" (C. M.)	1294	.....do .....
88 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at mine (see No. 1283) .....	"Mountain ore" (C. M.)	1295	.....do .....
89 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore from open cut .....	"Blankband" (C. M.)	1296	Dye bank, near Wolf station, Tuscarawas county.
90 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore from drift .....	"Blackband" (C. M.) (roasted).	1297	.....do .....
91 do .....	do .....	From face where bed is 2 feet 8 inches thick .....	"Blackband" (C. M.)	1298	.....do .....
92 do .....	do .....	From face where bed is 5 feet 2 inches thick .....	do .....	1299	Wyan's farm, Wolf station, Tuscarawas county.
93 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons of ore from same bed as No. 1289 .....	"Blackband" (C. M.) (roasted).	1300	.....do .....

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued*

OHIO—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fo.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fo.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.333	P. cent. 35.08		P. cent. 0.340	P. cent. 35.84		P. cent. 0.040 43
1.450	28.63		1.480	20.28		5.905 44
0.174	41.62		0.177	42.27		0.418 45
0.233	35.57		0.234	35.60		0.055 46
0.112	52.08		0.116	54.00		0.215 47
0.205	47.50		0.205	47.50		0.433 48
0.080	34.08		0.082	35.83		0.231 49
0.230	44.20		0.240	44.44		0.540 50
0.288	34.41		0.280	34.51		0.897 51
1.132 0.507	46.34 31.96		1.148 0.582	46.98 32.70		2.443 52 1.774 53
0.884 3.106	42.78 34.00		0.898 3.207	43.45 36.14		2.100 54 8.877 55
1.001 0.144	30.23 38.73		1.021 0.145	30.84 38.05		8.311 56 0.372 57
0.102	36.04		0.102	36.81		0.278 58
0.532	51.86		0.533	52.00		1.026 59
0.281	37.70		0.287	38.46		0.745 60
0.181	32.41		0.183	32.70		0.558 61
0.137	52.17		0.187	52.30		0.263 62
0.224	50.02		0.225	50.77		0.443 63
0.150 0.182	30.00 30.72		0.152 0.184	33.33 31.07		0.100 64 0.592 65
0.308	52.52		0.300	52.83		0.758 66
0.516	38.21		0.521	38.55		1.351 67
0.428	40.07		0.441	47.44		0.920 68
0.468	30.77		0.474	40.91		1.177 69
0.468	48.94		0.471	48.63		0.068 70
0.417	38.04		0.422	38.54		1.006 71
0.370	38.55		0.373	38.80		0.960 72
0.160	26.80		0.161	27.10		0.505 73
0.188	80.00	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.190	80.50	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.486 74
0.824	40.05	TiO <sub>2</sub> trace.	0.838	41.34	TiO <sub>2</sub> trace.	2.027 75
0.184	34.15		0.186	34.80		0.530 76
0.604	32.86		0.620	32.24		1.807 77
0.105	20.31		0.108	26.71		0.741 78
0.350	44.07	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; Mn. present	0.351	44.14	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; Mn. present	0.704 79
0.160 0.705	27.92 34.08	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.171 0.715	27.66 35.38	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.010 80 2.038 81
0.988	43.00		1.021	44.54		2.203 82
0.171	28.05		0.173	24.24		0.714 83
0.422	40.01		0.422	40.05		1.032 84
0.314	41.12	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; Mn. present	0.315	41.25	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent; Mn. present	0.764 85
0.702	45.36		0.704	46.40		1.518 86
0.150 0.320	27.50 29.52	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.160 0.328	27.75 20.60	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.577 87 1.148 88
0.160	25.20		0.162	25.40		0.635 89
0.204	42.18	Mn. present.	0.204	42.21	Mn. present.	0.626 90
0.161 0.200	23.90 26.32	do	0.163 0.270	24.21 26.73	do	0.674 91 1.011 92
0.312	44.48		0.313	44.57		0.701 93

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## OREGON.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
1 Whitfield.....	Putnam.....	From 150 tons of ore at Oswego furnace .....	Limonite .....	1105	Prosser, Oswego furnace, Clackamas county.
2 ...do.....	do.....	Selected pieces from pile of ore in stock house at Oswego furnace.	Micaceous variety .....	1107	do .....
3 ...do.....	do.....	From 60 tons of ore at Oswego furnace.....	Limonite .....	1108	Patton, Oswego furnace, Clackamas county.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

1 Whitfield.....	Willis.....	From 40 tons on cars; from along a face 300 feet north and south.	Magnetite .....	1401	Big hill, upper level, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
2 ...do.....	do.....	From 15 tons, loaded for shipment, from south side.	do .....	1402	Big hill, middle level, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
3 ...do.....	do.....	From 5 tons from along face of 150 feet in southwest cut.	do .....	1403	Middle hill, southwest cut, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
4 ...do.....	do.....	From 80 tons, on cars, from along a face of 100 feet east and west.	do .....	1404	Middle hill, center cut, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
5 ...do.....	do.....	Along entire northern face of cut about 300 feet east and west.	do .....	1405	Grassy hill, north face, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
6 ...do.....	do.....	From 50 tons on cars, mined along eastern face of lowest cut about 450 feet north and south.	do .....	1406	Middle hill, eastern face, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
7 ...do.....	do.....	From 6 tons of ore in copper house.....	do .....	1407	Middle hill, copper ore, Cornwall mines, Lebanon county.
8 ...do.....	do.....	From about 800 tons at Reading Iron Works.....	do .....	1411	Fritz island, near Reading, Berks county.
9 ...do.....	do.....	From 1,200 tons at mine .....	do .....	1413	Warwick, Boyertown, Berks county.
10 ...do.....	do.....	From 900 tons at mine; "black ore".....	do .....	1414	Gabel's mine, Boyertown, Berks county.
11 ...do.....	do.....	From 1,000 tons at mine; Gabel vein.....	do .....	1415	do .....
12 ...do.....	do.....	From about 100 tons at upper and lower Phoenix inclines.	do .....	1416	Phoenix, Boyertown, Berks county.
13 ...do.....	do.....	From 500 tons at mine, from the Eckert vein.....	do .....	1417	California, Boyertown, Berks county.
14 ...do.....	do.....	From 500 tons at mine, from the Rhoades vein.....	do .....	1418	do .....
15 ...do.....	do.....	From 10 tons at mine .....	do .....	1419	Rowes' mine, Barto station, Berks county.
16 ...do.....	do.....	From 40 tons on cars near the mine .....	do .....	1420	Wheatfield, near Fritztown, Berks county.
17 ...do.....	do.....	From 20 tons at mine .....	do .....	1424	Jones' north shaft, Springfield, Berks county.
18 ...do.....	do.....	From 10 tons at mine .....	Magnetite (decomposed).	1425	Jones' south shaft, Springfield, Berks county.
19 ...do.....	do.....	From 5 tons of ore at shaft.....	Magnetite .....	1421	French creek, shaft No. 1, Knauertown, Chester county.
20 ...do.....	do.....	From 15 tons at mine .....	do .....	1422	French creek, shaft No. 2, Knauertown, Chester county.
21 ...do.....	do.....	From 30 tons at mine .....	do .....	1423	Hopewell No. 4, Saint Mary's, Chester county.
22 ...do.....	do.....	From 2 car-loads of ore at Dillsburg .....	do .....	1492	Bell, Dillsburg, York county.
23 ...do.....	do.....	From 75 tons at the depot at Dillsburg.....	do .....	1493	Longnocker, Dillsburg, York county.
24 ...do.....	do.....	From 50 tons at the depot at Dillsburg .....	do .....	1494	Underwood, Dillsburg, York county.

## RHODE ISLAND.

1 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From mine.....	Magnetite .....	991	Iron Hill mine, Cumberland, Providence county.
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## SOUTH CAROLINA.

1 Pitman .....	Willis .....	From 1 ton of ore from shaft .....	Magnetite .....	196	Brockley bank, near Gaffney's, Spartanburg county.
2 ...do.....	do.....	From 3 tons of ore from open cut .....	do .....	197	Red ore opening, near Gaffney's, Spartanburg county.
3 ...do.....	do.....	Numerous specimens near old pits and trenches.	do .....	198	Lee bank, near Black's Station, York county.
4 ...do.....	do.....	From 2 tons of ore mined near surface several years ago.	do .....	200	Plantation bank, Black's Station, York county.
5 ...do.....	do.....	From 3-foot vein.....	Magnetite and hematite.	401	Silver Mountain bank, Black's Station, York county.

## TENNESSEE.

1 King .....	Chauvenet...	From stock pile at South Pittsburgh furnaces ..	Fossil (gravel) .....	272	Green's, Sec. 15, T. 4, R. 2 W., James county.
2 White .....	do .....	From pile at incline on railroad at Green's mine.	Fossil .....	276	do .....
3 ...do.....	do.....	From pile at incline on switch at Green's mine.	Fossil (gravel) .....	277	do .....
4 King .....	do .....	From small pit, 10 feet deep, at mine .....	Fossil .....	273	Ragon's, T. 4, R. 2 W., James county ..
5 White .....	do .....	From stock pile of Chattanooga Iron Company, Chattanooga.	do .....	283	Burns, Chattanooga district (Ooltewah), James county.
6 King .....	do .....	From stock pile at Wolf's switch .....	do .....	274	Smith's, T. 4, R. 2 W., Bradley county ..
7 White .....	do .....	From pile of ore on railroad .....	do .....	275	Hinch, T. 4, R. 2 W., Bradley county ..

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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 TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## OREGON.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.660	P. cent. 44.71	TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.51 p. ct .....	P. cent. 0.700	P. cent. 47.01	TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.54 p. ct .....	P. cent. 1.400 1
0.302	54.19	.....	0.308	55.03	.....	0.723 2
0.576	45.40	.....	0.000	48.02	.....	1.209 3

## PENNSYLVANIA.

0.013	49.53	.....	0.013	49.68	.....	0.026 1
0.017	50.93	.....	0.017	51.10	.....	0.033 2
0.011	58.07	.....	0.011	58.72	.....	0.010 3
0.010	44.56	.....	0.010	44.70	.....	0.043 4
Trace.	59.74	.....	Trace.	60.07	.....	5
0.000	53.80	.....	0.000	53.95	.....	0.017 6
.....	Cu 11.02 p. et.; not analyzed for Fe and P.	.....	.....	Cu 11.07 p. et .....	.....	7
0.020	41.84	.....	0.020	42.28	.....	0.000 8
0.009	45.10	.....	0.009	45.15	.....	0.153 9
0.038	47.43	.....	0.038	47.03	.....	0.080 10
0.030	37.73	.....	0.030	37.84	.....	0.103 11
0.022	48.08	.....	0.022	49.03	.....	0.045 12
0.037	54.07	.....	0.037	55.82	.....	0.007 13
0.045	37.57	.....	0.045	37.72	.....	0.110 14
0.110	54.42	.....	0.110	54.52	.....	0.202 15
0.025	37.88	.....	0.025	38.23	.....	0.000 16
0.027	45.26	.....	0.027	45.45	.....	0.000 17
0.025	51.32	.....	0.025	52.24	.....	0.040 18
0.033	52.04	.....	0.034	53.70	.....	0.083 19
0.040	50.13	.....	0.040	50.25	.....	0.092 20
0.030	57.29	.....	0.030	57.94	.....	0.068 21
0.016	39.55	.....	0.016	39.71	.....	0.040 22
0.016	43.03	.....	0.016	43.70	.....	0.037 23
0.018	44.10	.....	0.018	44.23	.....	0.041 24

## RHODE ISLAND.

0.020	32.80	S 0.057 p. et.; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.85 .....	0.020	32.84	S 0.057 p. et.; TiO <sub>2</sub> 0.80 .....	0.070	1
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## SOUTH CAROLINA.

0.011	58.34	Specific gravity, 4.983 .....	0.011	58.52	.....	0.010	1
0.172	37.79	Specific gravity, 3.544 .....	0.172	37.82	.....	0.455 2	
0.014	52.10	S 0.127 p. et.; specific gravity, 4.087 .....	0.014	52.34	S 0.127 p. et .....	0.026 3	
0.002	54.65	Specific gravity, 4.232 .....	0.002	54.80	.....	0.004 4	
0.180	30.24	TiO <sub>2</sub> 36.67 p. et.; insoluble, 38.51 p. et.; specific gravity, 3.577 .....	0.181	30.48	TiO <sub>2</sub> 38.85 p. et.; insoluble, 38.70 p. et .....	0.450 5	

## TENNESSEE.

0.058	55.80	Specific gravity, 4.278 .....	0.058	55.51	.....	0.105	1
0.153	50.69	Specific gravity, 4.006 .....	0.154	50.92	.....	0.302	2
0.050	50.03	Specific gravity, 4.470 .....	0.058	50.24	.....	0.005	3
0.128	47.90	Specific gravity, 3.880 .....	0.129	48.17	.....	0.207	4
0.180	48.86	Specific gravity, 4.087 .....	0.140	40.21	.....	0.284	5
0.127	44.88	Specific gravity, 3.742 .....	0.128	45.27	.....	0.288	6
0.214	54.85	Specific gravity, 4.170 .....	0.215	54.01	.....	0.304	7

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
8 King .....	Chauvenet .....	From short tunnel, 10 feet deep, on vein .....	Fossil .....	278	Coker's, Chattanooga district, Hamilton county.
9 .. do .....	do .....	From upper 21½-inch vein, south outcrop .....	do .....	279	do .....
10 .. do .....	do .....	From pile at edge of small pit ready for shipment .....	do .....	280	Lowe's, Chattanooga district, Hamilton county.
11 .. do .....	do .....	From 2 feet of exposed vein .....	do .....	281	do .....
12 .. do .....	do .....	From stock pile at Chattanooga furnace, Chattanooga .....	do .....	282	Kendrick's, near Half Moon island, Meigs county.
13 White .....	do .....	From 10 tons from cut on vein .....	do .....	284	Solomon's, Oakdale, Roane county .....
14 .. do .....	do .....	From pile at cut on vein near old shaft, ½ mile southeast of furnace .....	do .....	285	Oakdale, Oakdale, Roane county .....
15 .. do .....	do .....	From stock pile at Oakdale Iron Works; ore from bottom of 60-foot shaft on vein .....	do .....	286	do .....
16 .. do .....	do .....	From main vein, 2½ miles northeast of Rockwood .....	do .....	287	Piatt's, Rockwood, Roane county .....
17 King .....	do .....	From 50 tons from main vein .....	do .....	288	Rockwool's(Piatt's), Rockwood, Roane county .....
18 .. do .....	do .....	Along 4-foot upper soft seam at center of east slope of hill .....	do .....	289	J. D. Robert's, Kingston, Roane county .....
19 .. do .....	do .....	From pile of stripped ore along 50 feet of vein-face .....	do .....	290	Robert's, Kingston, Roane county .....
20 .. do .....	do .....	From main vein along 50 feet at two points .....	do .....	291	Brown's, Rockwood, Roane county .....
21 .. do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 3 tons from 12-inch vein .....	do .....	292	do .....
22 .. do .....	do .....	From left-hand wall, top of main entry, northeast end of mine .....	do .....	293	Hill & Tarwater, Rhea Springs, Rhea county .....
23 .. do .....	do .....	Across 4-foot seam and over whole northeast end of main entry .....	do .....	294	do .....
24 White .....	do .....	From whole vein .....	do .....	295	do .....
25 .. do .....	do .....	From top and sides of tunnel, southwest side, north pit, on old mine diggings .....	Limonite .....	300	Wayne, Waynesborough, Wayne county .....
26 .. do .....	do .....	From exposed masses and streaks, and from loose lumps in old pit .....	Hematite .....	501	Marion furnace, Clifton, Wayne county .....
27 King .....	do .....	From lumps left in old detritus piles .....	Limonite .....	502	do .....
28 White .....	do .....	Selected sample from detritus mounds at bank .....	do .....	296	Hagen's, Lawrenceburg, Lawrence county .....
29 .. do .....	do .....	From 20-foot horizontal cut along working-face at west end .....	do .....	297	Napier's, near Napier furnace, Lawrence county .....
30 .. do .....	do .....	From 3 tons screened ore from all sides of pit .....	do .....	298	do .....
31 .. do .....	do .....	From stock pile at Napier furnace .....	do .....	299	do .....
32 Whitfield .....	Willis .....	From ore thrown out of several shafts .....	do .....	470	Old Tennessee copper mine, Ducktown, Polk county .....
33 .. do .....	do .....	From ore thrown out of shafts .....	do .....	480	London copper mine, Ducktown, Polk county .....
34 .. do .....	do .....	From exposure of ore in pit .....	do .....	482	Upper opening, Gee Creek gap, Polk county .....
35 .. do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	483	Lower opening, Gee Creek gap, Polk county .....
36 .. do .....	do .....	From angular fragments in deep gullies .....	Specular .....	481	Sheriff William Burke's, near Athens, McMinn county .....
37 King .....	do .....	From bank .....	Fossil .....	973	Hill's ore-bank, near Athens, McMinn county .....
38 .. do .....	do .....	From numerous pieces near White Cliff springs .....	Limonite .....	974	R. G. Patty's land, near Athens, McMinn county .....
39 .. do .....	do .....	From ore from three shafts .....	do .....	975	Charles Cuter's, near Athens, McMinn county .....
40 .. do .....	do .....	From bank .....	Specular .....	976	Stone Dyke bank, near Athens, McMinn county .....
41 Whitfield .....	do .....	From massive outcrop of vein .....	Limonite .....	484	Opening near Jalapa, Monroe county .....
42 .. do .....	do .....	From ore apparently thrown from test pit .....	do .....	485	Jerome Griffith's, near Jalapa, Monroe county .....
43 .. do .....	do .....	From ore mined in small opening .....	do .....	486	Donnelly bank, Tellico, Monroe county .....
44 .. do .....	do .....	From 500 tons of ore at bank .....	do .....	487	Hale bank, Tellico, Monroe county .....
45 .. do .....	do .....	From fragments at small opening .....	do .....	488	Opening near Tellico furnace, Monroe county .....
46 .. do .....	do .....	From ore lying by small pit .....	do .....	489	Outcrop on Anderson's land, Ball Play, Monroe county .....
47 King .....	do .....	From ore thrown out at pit .....	do .....	490	J. H. Rogers, Happy valley, Aram's creek, Blount county .....
48 .. do .....	do .....	From ore in old pits .....	do .....	491	William Fecelle's property, Codes Creek, Blount county .....
49 .. do .....	do .....	From pieces at small opening .....	do .....	492	Abram's Creek bank, near Little Tennessee river, Blount county .....
50 .. do .....	do .....	From bank .....	do .....	493	Mount bank, near Maryville, Blount county .....
51 .. do .....	do .....	From pile of ore for roasting .....	do .....	494	Widow Kerr's land, near Maryville, Blount county .....
52 .. do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	495	Wilson bank, near Maryville, Blount county .....
53 .. do .....	do .....	From small pile of roasted ore at bank .....	Limonite (roasted) .....	496	do .....
54 .. do .....	do .....	From stock pile at Maryville .....	Limonite .....	497	Seaton bank, near Maryville, Blount county .....
55 .. do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	498	Carpenter bank, near Maryville, Blount county .....
56 .. do .....	do .....	From exposure of ore in pit .....	Fossil .....	499	Peters & Mowry bank, near Knoxville, Knox county .....
57 .. do .....	do .....	From 8 tons from small tunnel .....	do .....	500	Opening near John Hills, Lone mountain, Anderson county .....
58 .. do .....	Chauvenet .....	From loose lump of fire ore on surface of old detritus piles .....	Limonite .....	503	Decatur furnace, Clifton, Decatur county .....

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

TENNESSEE—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.430	P. cent. 31.77	Specific gravity, 3.425.....	P. cent. 0.482	P. cent. 31.88	.....	P. cent. 1.354
0.753	54.76	Specific gravity, 4.121.....	0.750	55.22	.....	1.875
0.248	47.09	Specific gravity, 3.694.....	0.251	47.08	.....	0.527
0.176	48.78	Specific gravity, 3.750.....	0.177	49.26	.....	0.850
0.345	51.03	Specific gravity, 3.014.....	0.349	52.29	.....	0.668
0.595	50.64	Specific gravity, 3.921.....	0.004	51.89	.....	1.175
0.190	46.94	Specific gravity, 3.777.....	0.141	46.81	.....	0.302
0.705	37.03	Specific gravity, 3.574.....	0.708	37.21	.....	1.904
0.920	53.30	Specific gravity, 4.138.....	0.932	54.00	.....	1.720
0.749	55.40	Specific gravity, 4.013.....	0.761	56.27	.....	1.352
0.387	44.02	Specific gravity, 3.411.....	0.393	44.60	.....	0.870
0.426	40.26	Specific gravity, 3.550.....	0.431	40.80	.....	0.805
0.258	52.75	Specific gravity, 3.808.....	0.257	53.55	.....	0.480
0.072	48.65	Specific gravity, 3.860.....	0.073	49.17	.....	0.148
0.768	41.77	Specific gravity, 3.740.....	0.773	42.17	.....	1.834
0.780	50.13	Specific gravity, 3.941.....	0.790	50.70	.....	1.550
0.506	51.71	S 0.100 p. ct.; specific gravity, 4.007. Complete analysis.	0.510	52.11	S 0.110 p. ct.	0.070
1.084	45.78	.....	1.079	46.01	.....	2.308
0.314	54.86	S 0.108 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.310	55.70	S 0.110 p. ct.	0.573
0.670	50.57	.....	0.678	51.18	.....	1.325
0.708	52.43	Specific gravity, 3.695.....	0.712	52.72	.....	1.850
0.340	53.27	Specific gravity, 3.751.....	0.341	53.44	.....	0.688
0.543	40.28	Specific gravity, 3.506.....	0.547	40.60	.....	1.102
0.519	52.61	S 0.070 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.714. Complete analysis.	0.522	52.88	S 0.070 p. ct.	0.087
0.030	51.94	Specific gravity, 4.185.....	0.030	53.93	.....	0.058
0.035	48.00	Mn. present; specific gravity, 3.928.....	0.036	50.48	Mn. present.....	0.070
0.724	45.47	.....	0.735	46.15	.....	1.502
1.420	40.40	Specific gravity, 3.616.....	1.440	50.18	.....	2.874
0.044	62.40	Specific gravity, 4.005.....	0.044	62.59	.....	0.070
0.822	51.42	.....	0.835	52.20	.....	1.500
0.004	66.79	S 0.080 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.005	57.20	S 0.090 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.166
0.032	55.87	S 0.273 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.032	56.21	S 0.275 p. ct.; Mn. present.....	0.067
0.024	65.36	.....	0.024	65.70	.....	0.097
1.000	52.74	Specific gravity, 3.603.....	1.100	53.80	.....	2.007
0.870	53.55	.....	0.870	53.82	.....	1.025
0.870	45.03	Mn. 1.03 p. ct.....	0.890	45.87	Mn. 1.03 p. ct.....	1.092
0.445	54.78	S 0.147 p. ct. Complete analysis.....	0.450	55.22	S 0.148 p. ct.....	0.815
1.530	45.47	Specific gravity, 3.462.....	1.550	46.11	.....	3.985
0.800	40.56	.....	0.900	47.05	.....	1.012
0.491	55.48	Specific gravity, 3.712.....	0.501	56.00	.....	0.885
0.038	55.28	Specific gravity, 3.728.....	0.040	55.95	.....	1.600
0.038	50.23	Specific gravity, 3.550.....	0.050	51.18	.....	1.270
1.042	53.86	Mn. 0.41 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.704.....	1.050	54.75	Mn. 0.41 p. ct.....	1.035
0.035	57.20	S 0.347 p. ct.; Mn. trace; specific gravity, 3.805.....	0.035	57.98	S 0.351 p. ct.; Mn. trace.....	0.001
0.143	53.54	S 0.184 p. ct.; specific gravity, 3.044. Complete analysis.	0.147	54.66	S 0.188 p. ct.....	0.200
0.064	63.80	S 0.173 p. ct.; Mn. trace; specific gravity, 4.504.....	0.064	64.26	S 0.174 p. ct.; Mn. trace.....	0.107
0.104	67.00	S 0.178 p. ct.; Mn. trace.....	0.105	58.21	S 0.180 p. ct.; Mn. trace.....	0.181
0.050	53.20	S 0.260 p. ct.; Mn. trace; specific gravity, 3.590.....	0.060	54.21	S 0.271 p. ct.; Mn. trace.....	0.111
1.652	40.89	Specific gravity, 3.946 .....	1.695	50.57	.....	3.811
0.522	30.08	.....	0.631	39.70	.....	1.336
1.466	49.70	.....	1.490	50.62	.....	2.044

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
59 King.....	Chauvenet.....	From loose lumps left in pits.....	Limonite .....	504	Brownspur furnace, Decatur county ..
60 do .....	do .....	From masses at northwest end of main pit, and from loose lumps thrown from pit.....	do .....	505	Etina, East fork, Cano creek, Hickman county.
61 do .....	do .....	From all accessible parts of old workings.....	do .....	506	Mill Creek, Centreville, Hickman county.
62 do .....	do .....	From pickings on detritus piles on hill slope and in cuts.....	do .....	507	Piney furnace, Dickson, Dickason county.
63 do .....	do .....	From open pits, and from detritus piles .....	do .....	508	Worley, Dickson, Dickson county ..
64 do .....	do .....	From west bank of Worley furnace property.....	do .....	509	East bank, Worley furnace, Dickson, Dickson county.
65 do .....	do .....	From fifteen working faces in main bank .....	do .....	510	Cumberland Furnace banks, Cumberland Furnace, Dickson county.
66 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 300 tons at Cumberland furnace.....	do .....	511	Nye, or Furnace bank, Cumberland Furnace, Dickson county.
67 do .....	do .....	From five pits on south slope of hill, and from one pit north side of same.....	do .....	512	Red and Henry Drake banks, Cumberland Furnace, Dickson county.
68 do .....	do .....	From all parts of bank.....	do .....	513	Bell bank, Cumberland Furnace, Dickson county.
69 do .....	do .....	From both pits .....	do .....	514	Burton bank, Cumberland Furnace, Dickson county.
70 do .....	do .....	From all parts of the bank.....	do .....	515	Rough and Ready banks, Stewart county.
71 White .....	do .....	From stock pile of Rough and Ready furnace .....	do .....	518	Mound banks, Stewart county ..
72 do .....	do .....	Loose lumps from shaft and from ore in place in main pit.....	do .....	519	Bellwood bank, Bear Springs, Stewart county.
73 do .....	do .....	Principally from tunnels at west end of bank .....	do .....	520	West Bellwood bank, Bear Springs, Stewart county.
74 do .....	do .....	From head of cut and from piles from whole cut.....	do .....	521	Pipe bank, Bear Springs, Stewart county.
75 King .....	do .....	From pile at Bear Springs furnace .....	Pipe limonite .....	522	Race, Graveyard, and East Bellwood, Bear Springs, Stewart county.
76 do .....	do .....	From three pits .....	Limonite .....	523	Clark Furnace banks, Stewart county.
77 do .....	do .....	From stock pile .....	do .....	524	Fig and Bayley banks, Stewart county.
78 do .....	do .....	From exposure of ore in bank .....	do .....	525	Banagan and Shurlock, Stewart county.
79 do .....	do .....	From working faces of bank .....	do .....	526	"La Grange" and "Sheridan" banks, Stewart county.
80 do .....	do .....	From 300 to 400 tons at furnace .....	do .....	527	"La Grange" bank, Stewart county ..
81 do .....	do .....	From all parts of open cut below 20 feet from surface.....	do .....	528	"Sheridan" bank, Stewart county ..
82 do .....	do .....	From bank .....	do .....	529	Outhaw's, near Indian Mound, Stewart county.
83 do .....	do .....	From small pit; "pipe ore" .....	do .....	530	Willis.....
84 do .....	Willis .....	From bank .....	Fossil .....	905	Sharp's Fergo bank, Big Creek gap, Campbell county.
85 do .....	do .....	From outcrop .....	do .....	906	Opening, Clear Branch, Campbell county.
86 White .....	Chauvenet .....	From old stock pile at Old Poplar Springs furnace .....	Limonite (burnt) .....	517	Poplar Springs bank, Poplar Springs, Montgomery county.
87 King .....	do .....	From three main ore banks .....	Limonite .....	531	Vernon furnace, 18th district, Montgomery county.
88 do .....	do .....	From stock pile of 150 tons at Sailor's Rest station .....	do .....	532	Steel's bank, Sailor's Rest station, Montgomery county.
89 do .....	do .....	From southeast side of pit; "pipe ore" .....	do .....	533	Bryan's bank, Palmyra, Montgomery county.
90 do .....	Willis .....	From uppermost of the four beds .....	Fossil .....	901	L. J. Stanfield's, Elk Fork valley, Scott county.
91 do .....	do .....	From outcrop .....	do .....	902	L. J. Stanfield's middle bed, Elk Fork valley, Scott county.
92 do .....	do .....	From lowest of the four beds .....	do .....	903	L. J. Stanfield's lower bed, Elk Fork valley, Scott county.
93 do .....	do .....	From upper bed of ore .....	do .....	904	Widow David's farm, Elk Fork valley, Scott county.
94 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at bank .....	Limonite .....	907	Vineyard's bank, near Witt's Foundry, Hamblen county.
95 do .....	do .....	From stock pile at railroad, 1 mile from bank .....	do .....	908	William's bank, near Witt's Foundry, Hamblen county.
96 do .....	do .....	From a few large pieces near the main shaft .....	do .....	909	G. S. Newman's land, near Sevierville, Sevier county.
97 do .....	do .....	From ore apparently mined and left at bank .....	do .....	910	Love's Furnace bank, near Sevierville, Sevier county.
98 do .....	do .....	From fragments left at old pit .....	do .....	912	James Mantooth's land, Sweetwater, Cocke county.
99 do .....	do .....	From 100 tons piled at mouth of tunnel .....	do .....	913	Opening near station, Wolf creek, Cocke county.
100 do .....	do .....	From upper 3 feet of vein .....	Specular .....	914	W. R. Smith's land, Wolf creek, Cocke county.
101 do .....	do .....	From pieces of ore found on old dumps .....	Limonite .....	915	Varner bank, near Hayesville, Greene county.
102 do .....	do .....	From about 1 ton of ore left at bank .....	do .....	916	Lamb bank, near Hayesville, Greene county.
103 do .....	do .....	From pile of ore laid up for roasting .....	do .....	917	Stephen's bank, near Hayesville, Greene county.
104 do .....	do .....	From about 2 tons of ore at mine .....	do .....	918	Green Ridge, south bank, near Greenville, Greene county.
105 do .....	do .....	From 1 ton of ore at bank .....	do .....	919	Green ridge, east bank, near Greenville, Greene county.
106 do .....	do .....	From small pit near Babb's Mill road .....	do .....	920	George Babb's, near Greenville, Greene county.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

TENNESSEE—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			THIRD ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.360	P. cent. 40.63	.....	P. cent. 0.370	P. cent. 41.07	.....	P. cent. 0.901 50
0.279	50.03	.....	0.281	50.40	.....	0.558 60
0.303	52.95	.....	0.305	53.34	.....	0.572 61
0.380	51.88	.....	0.393	52.37	.....	0.750 62
0.218	51.00	.....	0.220	51.55	.....	0.427 63
0.484	43.31	.....	0.441	44.05	.....	1.003 64
0.210	47.14	.....	0.213	47.74	.....	0.445 65
0.213	48.08	.....	0.210	48.05	.....	0.443 66
0.404	49.05	.....	0.470	49.68	.....	0.046 67
0.180	55.47	.....	0.182	56.07	.....	0.324 68
0.841	46.50	.....	0.345	47.10	.....	0.738 69
0.150	46.99	.....	0.152	47.52	.....	0.310 70
0.160	50.74	.....	0.150	51.80	.....	0.307 71
0.280	48.87	.....	0.288	49.22	.....	0.585 72
0.255	54.85	.....	0.230	55.18	.....	0.428 73
0.189	50.80	.....	0.190	50.71	.....	0.375 74
0.197	57.55	.....	0.198	57.07	.....	0.942 75
0.120	52.11	.....	0.180	52.43	.....	0.248 76
0.257	40.56	.....	0.258	40.70	.....	0.510 77
0.157	51.84	.....	0.160	51.70	.....	0.310 78
0.177	48.38	.....	0.178	48.72	.....	0.366 79
0.237	50.01	S 0.069 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.238	51.20	S 0.000 p. ct.	0.466 80
0.350	52.22	.....	0.333	52.70	.....	0.032 81
0.203	50.94	.....	0.200	51.42	.....	0.575 82
0.197	55.15	S 0.193 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.190	55.04	S 0.105 p. ct.	0.358 83
0.550	41.91	.....	0.504	42.31	.....	1.005 84
0.600	51.90	.....	0.704	52.50	.....	1.341 85
0.102	84.68	.....	0.165	85.81	.....	0.407 86
0.650	47.06	.....	0.072	48.01	.....	1.400 87
0.231	52.86	.....	0.234	53.07	.....	0.437 88
0.235	50.07	.....	0.227	50.07	.....	0.401 89
0.720	45.12	.....	0.738	45.43	.....	1.024 90
0.735	41.81	.....	0.740	42.11	.....	1.757 91
0.899	50.13	.....	0.013	50.02	.....	1.703 92
0.395	38.96	.....	0.397	34.15	.....	1.103 93
0.068	52.00	.....	0.060	52.73	.....	0.131 94
0.020	53.81	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.020	54.43	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.097 95
0.060	58.38	.....	0.060	58.60	.....	0.103 96
0.108	89.86	Mn. 10.72 p. ct.	0.110	40.52	Mn. 10.72 p. ct.	0.271 97
0.200	51.68	.....	0.210	51.97	.....	0.404 98
0.823	50.08	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.827	50.20	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	1.645 99
0.016	45.08	S 0.309 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.010	45.78	S 0.309 p. ct.	0.035 100
1.170	47.57	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	1.195	48.22	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	2.478 101
1.376	53.54	Mn. present.	1.394	54.25	Mn. present.	2.570 102
1.031	48.87	Mn. 6.52 p. ct.	1.044	49.49	Mn. 6.52 p. ct.	2.110 103
0.009	53.88	.....	0.100	54.22	.....	0.184 104
0.068	48.12	.....	0.060	48.68	.....	0.141 105
0.080	57.38	.....	0.060	57.79	.....	0.155 106

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
107	King.....	Willis.....	From scattered pieces of ore on old dump heaps.	921	Huffine's bank, near Jonesboro', Washington county.
108	do.....	do.....	From large fragments in open cut, "main ore bank."	922	Main bank, Embreeville works, Bompas cove, Washington county.
109	do.....	do.....	From pit on west side of cove.....	924	"Lead mine," Bompas cove, Washington county.
110	do.....	do.....	From bank on west side of cove.....	923	Bank near Embreeville furnace, Bompas cove, Unicoi county.
111	do.....	do.....	From an old bank.....	925	Casper bank, Greasy cove, Unicoi county.
112	do.....	do.....	From ore at old pits.....	926	Blue Springs bank, headwaters Big Lano, Unicoi county.
113	do.....	do.....	From ore in pit nearest top of hill.....	927	Near Dr. Hamm's, Greasy cove, Unicoi county.
114	do.....	do.....	From ore at four different openings.....	928	Keener bank, Greasy cove, Unicoi county.
115	do.....	do.....	From pieces of ore in old pits.....	930	Big bank, Unicoi county.....
116	do.....	do.....	From pieces of ore at different openings.....	931	Queen Station bank, Elizabethton, Carter county.
117	do.....	do.....	From two openings north of river.....	932	Bear Wallow and Cedar Hill banks, Elizabethton, Carter county.
118	do.....	do.....	From small openings in field southeast of house.....	934	Wesley Carden's bank, Elizabethton, Carter county.
119	do.....	do.....	From ore thrown out of test pit.....	902	Jas. Dugger's land, Stony Creek, Carter county.
120	do.....	do.....	From ore at the bank.....	903	Hurley bank, Stony Creek, Carter county.
121	do.....	do.....	From ore thrown out of test pit.....	904	Blevin's bank, Stony Creek, Carter county.
122	do.....	do.....	From pieces found at test pit.....	905	Maxwell bank, Stony Creek, Carter county.
123	do.....	do.....	From stock pile at furnace.....	906	Lips bank, Stony Creek, Carter county.
124	do.....	do.....	do.....	907	Hodges bank, Stony Creek, Carter county.
125	do.....	do.....	From washed ore at Carter furnace.....	908	Taylor bank, Carter furnace, Stony Creek, Carter county.
126	do.....	do.....	From stock pile at Carter furnace.....	909	Ferguson bank, Carter furnace, Stony Creek, Carter county.
127	do.....	do.....	do.....	970	Specular bank, Carter furnace, Stony Creek, Carter county.
128	do.....	do.....	do.....	971	Red Shear bank, Carter furnace, Stony Creek, Carter county.
129	do.....	do.....	From surface pieces in field west of bank.....	972	Cannon bank, Stony Creek, Carter county.
130	do.....	do.....	From 5 tons of ore at bank.....	935	Wash Place bank, Little Doe creek, Johnson county.
131	do.....	do.....	From $\frac{1}{2}$ ton at Gooden's forge.....	936	Rankin's bank, Little Doe creek, Johnson county.
132	do.....	do.....	From a few pieces of ore at bank.....	937	Stout bank, Little Doe creek, Johnson county.
133	do.....	do.....	From about 1 ton at Gooden's forge.....	938	Tompson's bank, Little Doe creek, Johnson county.
134	do.....	do.....	do.....	939	Far Mountain bank, Little Doe creek, Johnson county.
135	do.....	do.....	From 3 tons at Wagener's forge.....	940	Near Far Mountain bank, Little Doe creek, Johnson county.
136	do.....	do.....	From material thrown out by blasting.....	947	Butler's Furnace bank, near Taylorsville, Johnson county.
137	do.....	do.....	From scattered pieces of ore at bank.....	948	Slump's Laurel Fork bank, Taylorsville, Johnson county.
138	do.....	do.....	From pieces of ore near openings.....	949	Donnelly's bank, Shaun's cross-roads, Johnson county.
139	do.....	do.....	From ore at forge.....	950	Brown's forge, Little mountain, Roane's creek, Johnson county.
140	do.....	do.....	From stock pile at furnace.....	951	Mast bank, Mill branch, Roane's creek, Johnson county.
141	do.....	do.....	From pieces left at old pits.....	952	Baker bank, Roane's creek, Johnson county.
142	do.....	do.....	From pieces in old pits.....	953	Cove bank, Roane's creek, Johnson county.
143	do.....	do.....	From pieces found at bank.....	954	Taylor's bank, Dugger's ford, Johnson county.
144	do.....	do.....	From small pieces near old pits.....	955	Cross mountain, near mouth of Stony creek, Johnson county.
145	do.....	do.....	From 3 tons of ore at lower forge.....	956	Armstead Blevin's bank, Shady valley, Johnson county.
146	do.....	do.....	From 5 tons of ore at bank.....	958	King bank, Shady valley, Johnson county.
147	do.....	do.....	From ore found on Gray's hill.....	960	Sharp's bank, near Bristol, Sullivan county.
148	do.....	do.....	From 200 tons of ore at bank.....	961	Crookett bank, near Bristol, Sullivan county.

## UTAH.

1	King .....	Putnam.....	From 25 tons ore at Horn Silver smelter, Frisco.	Hematite.....	1135	Wah-Wah mountains, Beaver county.
2	do.....	do.....	From 15 tons ore at Horn Silver smelter, Frisco.	Hematite and magnetite.	1136	Mooney's, Wah-Wah mountains, Beaver county.
3	do.....	do.....	From a few tons of ore at Frisco smelter.....	Limonite.....	1187	Vulcan, Star mining district, Beaver county.
4	do.....	do.....	From ore from several prospect holes.....	Magnetite.....	1140	Lake Superior, Star mining district, Beaver county.
5	do.....	do.....	From 20 tons of ore at Frisco smelter.....	Limonite.....	1138	Cave, Bradshaw mining district, Beaver county.
6	do.....	do.....	From a few tons of ore at Frisco smelter.....	Magnetite.....	1139	Frisco Mining and Smelting Company, Rocky Mountain district, Beaver county.

## PARTIAL ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

TENNESSEE—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.308	P. cent. 48.60		P. cent. 0.311	P. cent. 49.16		P. cent. 0.034
0.140	57.50		0.151	58.40		107
0.016	58.50		0.010	59.12		0.250
0.715	49.11		0.723	49.65		0.027
1.300	50.31		1.318	51.00		100
0.391	47.71		0.400	48.81		1.456
0.104	53.37		0.106	53.83		1.584
0.520	53.22	Mn. 0.70 p. ct.	0.524	53.00	Mn. 0.77 p. ct.	1.112
0.880	53.18	Mn. 1.00; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.880	53.75	Mn. 1.03 p. ct.; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.894
0.154	57.65	S 0.130 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.156	58.30	S 0.141 p. ct.	1.115
0.570	55.92	Mn. 0.27 p. ct.	0.582	56.48	Mn. 0.27 p. ct.	0.267
0.200	54.03	Mn. 0.30 p. ct.	0.207	54.38	Mn. 0.30 p. ct.	1.030
1.717	52.24	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	1.753	53.33	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.381
0.153	53.95		0.155	54.57		1.287
1.505	40.88		1.810	50.03		1.108
0.010	50.10	Mn. present	0.019	50.22	Mn. present	0.032
1.025	50.09	Mn. 0.21 p. ct.	1.031	50.38	Mn. 0.21 p. ct.	0.040
0.074	34.28	S 0.098 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.075	34.08	S 0.099 p. ct.	0.218
0.050	40.73	S 0.060 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.057	50.40	S 0.067 p. ct.	0.113
0.280	42.97	SiO <sub>2</sub> 24.88 p. ct.	0.282	43.23	SiO <sub>2</sub> 24.88 p. ct.	0.052
0.388	53.90	S 0.060 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.389	54.15	S 0.069 p. ct.	0.026
0.183	55.67	S 0.110 p. ct.; Mn. present	0.185	56.03	S 0.112 p. ct.; Mn. present	0.230
0.022	63.84		0.022	63.02		0.034
0.214	54.18	S 0.084 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.210	54.72	S 0.085 p. ct.	0.005
1.507	46.54	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	1.538	47.33	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	1.210
1.273	50.90	Mn. 0.53 p. ct.	1.293	51.70	Mn. 0.54 p. ct.	1.454
0.480	53.35	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.403	53.80	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.017
0.255	54.08		0.250	54.35		0.018
0.086	50.20		0.091	50.67		1.373
1.245	50.74		1.250	51.30		1.219
0.836	53.05		0.838	53.30		1.355
0.201	53.18		0.204	53.60		0.033
0.411	53.78		0.445	54.21		1.187
0.708	54.46		0.773	54.86		0.517
0.100	57.08	S 0.110 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.101	57.80	S 0.110 p. ct.	0.410
0.008	40.80	Mn. 7.08 p. ct.; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.011	47.22	Mn. 7.14 p. ct.; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.278
0.250	52.83		0.260	53.47		0.205
0.015	58.15	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.015	58.22	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> absent	0.485
0.180	52.58	Mn. 1.20 p. ct.	0.188	53.11	Mn. 1.21 p. ct.	0.026
0.002	50.73	Mn. 0.92 p. ct.	0.093	57.23	Mn. 0.93 p. ct.	0.354
0.038	50.47	S 0.163 p. ct. Complete analysis	0.038	56.60	S 0.164 p. ct.	0.162
0.018	57.03	S 0.196 p. ct.; Mn. present	0.018	58.13	S 0.198 p. ct.; Mn. present	0.067
						147
						0.031
						148

## UTAH.

0.012	60.63		0.012	60.70		0.020	1
0.015	57.84		0.015	58.16		0.026	2
0.130	49.01		0.142	50.00		0.280	3
0.237	57.25		0.238	57.51		0.414	4
0.044	80.81		0.044	80.73		0.112	5
0.014	62.28		0.014	62.67		0.022	6

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## UTAH—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
7 King .....	Putnam .....	From outcrop .....	Magnetite .....	1141	Marshall, Iron Spring or Magnetic district, Iron county.
8 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1142	War Eagle, Iron Spring or Magnetic district, Iron county.
9 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1143	Great Western, Iron Spring or Magnetic district, Iron county.
10 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1144	Wanderer, Iron Spring or Magnetic district, Iron county.
11 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1145	Southern Cross, Iron Spring or Magnetic district, Iron county.
12 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1146	Black Magnetic, Oak Springs, Iron county.
13 do .....	do .....	In drift .....	Hematite .....	1147	Adelado, Oak Springs, Iron county .....
14 do .....	do .....	From outcrop .....	Magnetite (lodestone) .....	1148	Oak Springs, Oak Springs, Iron county .....
15 do .....	do .....	do .....	Magnetite .....	1149	Mountain Peak, Oak Springs, Iron county.
16 do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1150	Chesapeake, Oak Springs, Iron county .....
17 do .....	do .....	In drift .....	Limonite (decomposed magnetite?) .....	1151	Duncan, Oak Springs, Iron county .....
18 do .....	do .....	Chippings taken across 150 feet of outcrop at point where ore was freest from quartz.	Magnetite .....	1152	Blowout, Oak Springs, Iron county .....
19 do .....	do .....	Selected pieces from outcrop .....	do .....	1153	do .....
20 do .....	do .....	From 30 tons broken ore at mine .....	Hematite (black) .....	1155	Black Stallion, East Tintic, Utah county.
21 do .....	do .....	From face of stope and broken ore in stope .....	Hematite .....	1156	Hematite, Tintic (east of Divide), Utah county.
22 do .....	do .....	From broken ore in stope and from face of stopes .....	Hematite (black) .....	1157	Sailor Boy, Tintic (east of Divide), Utah county.
23 do .....	do .....	From face of stopes .....	Hematite .....	1158	Queen of the West, Tintic (east of Divide), Utah county.
24 do .....	do .....	From 50 tons of ore at mine .....	Hematite (black) .....	1159	Billings, Tintic (east of Divide), Utah county.
25 do .....	do .....	From 60 tons of ore at stage station, near mines east of Divide .....	do .....	1160	Southern Extension of Dragon, Tintic (west of Divide), Juab county.
26 do .....	do .....	From a few pounds of ore near prospect hole .....	Hematite .....	1161	Vulcan, Ogden cañon, Weber county.
27 do .....	do .....	Selected pieces from cut .....	do .....	1162	Near Silver Cliff mine, Gold Creek cañon, Weber county.
28 do .....	do .....	From about 2,000 tons of ore at foot of hill; sample better than average of the pile .....	Specular hematite .....	1163	Willard, near Willard station, Box Elder county.

## VERMONT.

1 Richmond .....	Benton .....	From surface fragments near old pit 1 mile north of Caleb Rockwood's house .....	Limonite .....	680	Monkton ore bed, Monkton, Addison county.
2 do .....	do .....	From small piles of ore west of ochre works .....	Manganiferous Hemo-nite .....	683	Leicester ochre bed, Leicester, Addison county.
3 do .....	do .....	From several hundred tons of ore near pit and at ochre works .....	Limonite and hema-tite .....	681	Forestdale or Blake, near Brandon, Rutland county.
4 do .....	do .....	From piles near roadside at ochre works .....	Limonite .....	682	Brandon ore bed, near Brandon, Rutland county.
5 do .....	do .....	From small piles of weathered ore north of fur-nace .....	do .....	684	Granger or Pittsford furnace, Pitts-ford, Rutland county.
6 do .....	do .....	From piles of weathered ore near old workings .....	do .....	686	Chipman ore bed, Timmouth, Rutland county.
7 do .....	do .....	From ledge near iron-ore dressing works .....	Magnetite .....	688	Bethel Iron Company's mines, Pitts-field, Rutland county.
8 do .....	do .....	From piles of dressed ore at dressing works .....	do .....	689	do .....
9 do .....	do .....	From piles of ore near old washer .....	Limonite .....	685	Godfrey ore bed, Bennington, Benning-ton county.
10 do .....	do .....	From stock piles at furnace .....	Siderite .....	687	Tyson furnace, Plymouth, Windsor county.

## VIRGINIA.

1 Gooch .....	Benton .....	From near shaft on east chute of ore .....	Micaceous hematite .....	601	Stapleton, Porridge creek, near Staple-ton, Amherst county.
2 do .....	do .....	From stopes of main deposit .....	do .....	602	do .....
3 do .....	do .....	From stock piles on canal wharf .....	do .....	603	do .....
4 do .....	do .....	From 6-inch seam on west wall of deposit in stope above lowest drift 600 feet from mouth of tunnel .....	Specular .....	1012	Stapleton (Maud veins), Porridge creek, near Stapleton, Amherst county.
5 do .....	do .....	From 2-foot 6-inch seam of ore on east wall of same stope .....	do .....	1013	Stapleton (Maud veins), Porridge creek, near Stapleton, Amherst county.
6 do .....	do .....	From bottom of the two shafts .....	Micaceous hematite .....	604	Naylor & Co.'s, Riverville, James river, Amherst county.
7 do .....	do .....	From 1-foot seam at bottom of northeast shaft at depth of 115 feet .....	Micaceous specular .....	1018	Naylor & Co.'s No. 6, Riverville, James river, Amherst county.
8 do .....	do .....	From heads of all the drifts, main deposit .....	Specular and magne-tite .....	605	Dover & Co.'s No. 11, Riverville, James river, Amherst county.
9 do .....	do .....	From further ends of drifts between shafts 2 and 3; also southwest of shaft 3 .....	Micaceous hematite and magnete .....	606	do .....
10 do .....	do .....	From piles of ore from all parts of cut .....	Hematite and magneto .....	607	Dover & Co.'s No. 6, Riverville, James river, Amherst county.
11 do .....	do .....	From pile of ore near shaft; from shaft at depth of 100 feet .....	Micaceous hematite .....	608	Adams, Scotts & Co.'s No. 13, Riverville, James river, Amherst county.
12 do .....	do .....	From head of drift 105 feet deep; also same drift near bottom of shaft .....	do .....	609	Adams, Scotts & Co.'s No. 10, River-ville, James river, Amherst county.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

UTAH—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.248	P. cent. 57.55		P. cent. 0.248	P. cent. 57.01		P. cent. 0.491
0.103	61.43		0.103	61.50		0.812
0.113	67.81		0.113	67.84		0.167
0.204	64.09		0.204	64.18		0.412
0.425	61.04		0.420	61.74		0.680
0.080	67.09		0.080	67.15		0.110
0.182	63.21		0.183	63.00		0.288
0.064	65.48		0.064	65.54		0.098
0.093	67.08		0.093	67.15		0.130
0.059	68.00		0.059	68.13		0.087
0.066	69.41		0.007	60.02		0.111
0.057	67.81		0.057	67.37		0.085
0.038	68.44		0.038	68.50		0.055
0.043	52.47		0.044	53.01		0.082
0.096	48.21	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.098	40.11	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.190
0.142	61.18		0.144	61.94		0.232
0.420	61.40		0.434	53.07		0.817
0.052	46.46		0.053	47.56		0.112
0.259	50.30		0.261	50.81		0.437
0.020	45.04		0.026	45.97		0.057
0.130	0.80		0.130	0.80		1.315
0.038	51.31		0.038	51.31		0.074

## VERMONT.

0.223	42.05	Mn. 0.05 p. ct.	0.224	43.20	Mn. 0.05 p. ct.	0.530	1
0.223	47.00	Mn. 5.33 p. ct.	0.225	47.94	Mn. 5.37 p. ct.	0.474	2
0.237	51.48		0.238	51.74		0.400	3
0.100	42.05	Mn. 0.08 p. ct.	0.107	42.40	Mn. 0.08 p. ct.	0.262	4
0.208	45.80		0.270	46.10		0.585	5
0.174	42.00		0.170	43.49		0.400	6
0.146	10.10		0.146	10.10		1.446	7
0.026	65.82		0.026	65.89		0.046	8
0.014	45.00		0.023	46.55		1.338	9
0.010	82.24	S 2.158 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.010	82.27	S 2.160 p. ct.	0.031	10

## VIRGINIA.

0.000	51.21	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.096	51.24	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.187	1
0.100	40.89		0.199	49.98		0.270	2
0.120	50.50	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.120	56.01	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.228	3
0.130	50.88		0.130	50.54		0.270	4
0.200	48.10		0.207	48.36		0.428	5
0.038	48.02		0.038	48.08		0.007	6
0.012	51.14		0.012	51.20		0.023	7
0.103	48.47	S 0.852 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.103	48.50	S 0.862 p. ct.	0.212	8
0.001	54.88	S 0.579 p. ct. Complete analysis.	0.001	54.92	S 0.579 p. ct.	0.111	9
0.181	86.10		0.181	86.18		0.363	10
0.051	44.00	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.051	45.11	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	0.113	11
0.005	40.51		0.005	40.58		0.285	12

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## VIRGINIA—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
59 Gooch .....	Benton .....	From excavation in mountain side.....	Limonite .....	647	Carnes bank, Schultz property, Botetourt county.
60 ..do .....	do .....	From cross-cut showing ore at surface of deposit.	Manganiferous limonite .....	648	Spangler bank, Schultz property, Botetourt county.
61 ..do .....	do .....	From small piles of ore near furnace.....	Limonite .....	649	Salisbury Furnace bank, Purgatory mountain, Botetourt county.
62 ..do .....	do .....	From excavation on hillside.....	do .....	651	May's bank, May's mountain, Botetourt county.
63 ..do .....	do .....	From old bank $\frac{1}{2}$ mile southwest from furnace.....	do .....	655	Callie Furnace bank (old), Botetourt county.
64 ..do .....	do .....	From 1,000 tons of ore at furnace .....	do .....	656	Callie Furnace bank (new), Botetourt county.
65 ..do .....	do .....	From piles of lump-ore from two cuts at present worked.	do .....	700	Hickory Hollow or Salisbury furnace, Botetourt county.
66 ..do .....	do .....	From piles of lump- and fine-ore average of mine.....	do .....	1001	do .....
67 ..do .....	do .....	From four pits 4 miles northeast of furnace.....	do .....	652	Lucy Selina (Longdale) bank, Brushy mountain, Alleghany county.
68 ..do .....	do .....	From 10,000 tons lump ore at furnace.....	do .....	653	do .....
69 ..do .....	do .....	From pile of fine ore (ocherous) at furnace.....	do .....	654	Quinquimont mine at Clifton Forge, Alleghany county.
70 ..do .....	do .....	From pile of ore at mine.....	Hematite (fossil) .....	657	Lowmoor, Lowmoor station, Alleghany county.
71 ..do .....	do .....	From five pits on northeast side of Fork run.....	Limonite .....	658	Dickey, near Covington, Alleghany county.
72 ..do .....	do .....	From four tunnels on southwest side of Fork run.....	do .....	659	Smith or McAlister Covington, Alleghany county.
73 ..do .....	do .....	From across 10-foot bed at head of tunnel .....	do .....	1002	Trice's bank, Peter's mountain, Alleghany county.
74 ..do .....	do .....	From across 15 feet of upper surface of bed .....	do .....	1003	Stadler's, on Stack's land, near Covington, Alleghany county.
75 ..do .....	do .....	From 50 tons lump ore ready for shipment.....	do .....	1004	do .....
76 ..do .....	do .....	From across face of bed at end of main cut.....	do .....	1005	Gay & Lewis, Peter's mountain, Alleghany county.
77 ..do .....	do .....	From 300 tons of lump ore ready for shipment.....	do .....	1006	Huddleston bank, Peter's mountain, Alleghany county.
78 ..do .....	do .....	From across face of bed, avoiding siliceous band.....	do .....	1007	Potts Creek outcrops, A. Given's land, Alleghany county.
79 ..do .....	do .....	From 25 tons of ore at bank ready for shipment.....	do .....	1008	Dolly Ann furnace, Pounding Mill run, Alleghany county.
80 ..do .....	do .....	From across 6 feet of outcrop, the best of the deposit.....	do .....	1009	Wills', Covington, Alleghany county.
81 ..do .....	do .....	From across 12 feet of deposit about the middle of exposure.....	do .....	1010	Ferrol (Elizabeth furnace), Augusta county.
82 ..do .....	do .....	From 30 or 40 tons of screened ore at mine.....	do .....	1011	Dolly Ann furnace, Pounding Mill run, Alleghany county.
83 ..do .....	do .....	From open cut $\frac{1}{2}$ mile north-northeast from furnace.....	do .....	660	Buffalo Gap furnace, Augusta county.
84 ..do .....	do .....	From open cut $\frac{1}{2}$ mile southeast from furnace.....	Limonite and earthy hematite .....	661	Ferrol (Elizabeth furnace), Augusta county.
85 ..do .....	do .....	From variety of "hematite" in same pit.....	do .....	662	do .....
86 ..do .....	do .....	From pit $\frac{1}{2}$ mile west from furnace .....	Limonite .....	663	Kennedy Furnace bank, Augusta county.
87 ..do .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	664	Mount Torrey Furnace bank, Augusta county.
88 ..do .....	do .....	From pit $\frac{1}{2}$ mile southwest from furnace No. 2 .....	do .....	665	Fox Mountain bank, Rockingham county.
89 ..do .....	do .....	From large pile of washed fine ore at washer.....	do .....	666	do .....
90 ..do .....	do .....	From pile of washed and roasted fine ore at kiln.....	Limonite (roasted) .....	667	do .....
91 ..do .....	do .....	From pile of unwashed roasted ore at furnace.....	Limonite .....	668	Miller bank, near Mount Vernon furnace, Rockingham county.
92 ..do .....	do .....	From five tons of ore at mine.....	do .....	673	Raines & Weaver banks, Mount Vernon furnace, Rockingham county.
93 ..do .....	do .....	From stock pile at furnace .....	Limonite and hematite .....	674	do .....
94 ..do .....	do .....	From piles of ore at washer 4 miles north-northeast from furnace.....	do .....	675	do .....
95 ..do .....	do .....	From heading of tunnel in west bank 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles southwest from furnace.....	Limonite .....	680	West bank, near Van Buren furnace, Shenandoah county.
96 ..do .....	do .....	From stock piles at furnace .....	do .....	670	Three Top Mountain bank, near Mine Run Furnace, Shenandoah county.
97 ..do .....	do .....	From pit $\frac{1}{2}$ mile north from furnace .....	Limonite and hematite .....	671	Old bank, near Liberty Furnace, Shenandoah county.
98 ..do .....	do .....	From most northerly and from middle shaft $\frac{1}{2}$ mile north-northeast from furnace.....	do .....	672	Hollow bank, Liberty Furnace, Shenandoah county.
99 ..do .....	do .....	From piles of ore at mine.....	Limonite .....	690	Stonewall, near Stonewall creek, Appomattox county.
100 ..do .....	do .....	From 250 tons of ore at mine ready for shipment.....	Specular .....	1021	Chestnut mountain, Chestnut mountain, Appomattox county.

## WASHINGTON.

1 Whitfield.....	Putnam.....	From 300 tons of ore at Puget Sound Iron Company's furnace, Trondale.	Bog.....	1168	Puget Sound Iron Company, Chimicon valley, Jefferson county.
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## WEST VIRGINIA.

1 Whitfield.....	Benton .....	From 1-foot seam of ore in pit, 8 to 10 feet below surface.....	Carbonate, "Martin's ore".	690	Johnson mine, Monongalia county.....
2 ..do .....	do .....	From piles of ore at mouth of drift.....	Carbonate and limonite, "England ore".	691	do .....
3 ..do .....	do .....	From piles of fresh ore at mouth of drift.....	Carbonate, "Spring Hill ore".	692	Spring Hill, or Wadsworth bank, Monongalia county.
4 ..do .....	do .....	From 1 lump of ore near old mine .....	Carbonate, "Haine's ore".	693	Near Laurel Iron Works, Cole's Run, Monongalia county.

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

VIRGINIA—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.044	P. cent. 41.55	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; Mn. present.....	P. cent. 0.044	P. cent. 41.60	TiO <sub>2</sub> present; Mn. present.....	P. cent. 0.106 13
0.126	39.73	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.126	39.85	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.317 14
0.121	24.07	.....	0.121	24.60	.....	0.490 15
0.057	46.63	.....	0.057	46.67	.....	0.122 16
0.118	38.43	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.118	38.51	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.307 17
0.550	44.54	do .....	0.857	44.00	do .....	1.008 18
0.040	53.02	.....	0.049	53.20	.....	0.092 19
0.013	34.10	Mn. present.....	0.020	34.50	Mn. present .....	1.793 20
0.577	50.73	.....	0.582	51.18	.....	1.137 21
0.120	34.12	.....	0.121	34.20	.....	0.244 22
0.253	53.70	.....	0.256	54.38	.....	0.470 23
0.630	44.40	Mn. present .....	0.631	44.67	Mn. present .....	1.419 24
0.357	32.31	.....	0.358	32.41	.....	1.102 25
0.527	41.69	Mn. present.....	0.533	42.15	Mn. present.....	1.264 26
0.250	40.65	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.251	41.05	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.615 27
0.535	36.27	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.541	36.65	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	1.476 28
0.072	60.87	Mn. present.....	0.072	61.21	Mn. present.....	0.118 29
0.086	59.83	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.089	60.20	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.144 30
0.117	26.13	Mn. present.....	0.120	26.85	Mn. present.....	0.448 31
0.055	46.60	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.055	46.97	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.118 32
0.018	53.50	S 0.364 p. et. Complete analysis.....	0.018	53.66	S 0.364 p. et.....	0.034 33
0.203	43.60	Mn. present.....	0.205	43.38	Mn. present.....	0.472 34
0.027	58.30	.....	0.028	59.54	.....	0.046 35
0.113	55.04	.....	0.115	55.00	.....	0.205 36
0.083	56.29	S 0.062 p. et. Complete analysis.....	0.085	57.47	S 0.063 p. et.....	0.148 37
0.028	56.43	.....	0.024	57.78	.....	0.041 38
0.051	58.58	Mn. present.....	0.052	59.33	Mn. present.....	0.087 39
0.220	49.96	do .....	0.233	50.84	do .....	0.458 40
0.160	46.26	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.163	47.11	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.316 41
0.150	56.29	S 0.094 p. et. Complete analysis.....	0.158	56.97	S 0.095 p. et.....	0.277 42
0.105	42.23	S 0.003 p. et. Complete analysis.....	0.167	42.77	S 0.004 p. et.....	0.33.0 43
0.179	54.21	Mn. present.....	0.181	54.81	Mn. present.....	0.330 44
0.117	53.14	do .....	0.119	53.90	do .....	0.220 45
0.086	51.15	do .....	0.087	51.89	do .....	0.168 46
0.088	34.84	.....	0.060	35.38	.....	0.105 47
0.150	54.63	.....	0.151	55.15	.....	0.275 48
0.053	54.56	.....	0.054	55.53	.....	0.007 49
0.033	66.43	.....	0.033	57.13	.....	0.058 50
0.034	56.22	.....	0.034	56.90	.....	0.060 51
0.125	46.61	S 0.050 p. et. Complete analysis.....	0.127	47.51	S 0.057 p. et.....	0.267 52
0.087	46.12	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.088	46.90	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.180 53
0.303	39.52	.....	0.306	39.70	.....	0.094 54
0.462	44.00	.....	0.465	44.37	.....	1.049 55
0.271	48.88	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.273	49.27	Mn. present; TiO <sub>2</sub> present.....	0.554 56
0.400	42.64	.....	0.411	42.89	.....	0.950 57
0.555	53.35	Mn. present.....	0.562	54.03	Mn. present .....	1.040 58

TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Chemist.	Sampler.	Remarks.	Kind of ore.	Number.	Name and location of mine.
5 Whitfield .....	Benton .....	From seam of ore in drift 50 feet from surface .....	Carbonate, "Big Hon- eycomb".	694	Hope mine, Monongalia county.....
6 .....do .....	.....do .....	From 1 lump of ore near old workings .....	Carbonate, "Stratford ore".	695	Cole's Run, Monongalia county.....
7 .....do .....	.....do .....	From 3 or 4 lumps of ore at old workings.....	Carbonate, "Hastings ore".	696	Near Ieo's ferry, Monongalia county....
8 .....do .....	.....do .....	Across breast of ore 12 feet thick, avoiding streaks of interbedded clay.	Limonite .....	1077	Bloomery furnace, Capon mountain, Hampshire county.
9 .....do .....	.....do .....	From 500 tons of ore at furnace.....	Fossil.....	1078	N.E. of Bloomery furnace, Capon mountain, Hampshire county.
10 .....do .....	.....do .....	From 100 tons of ore at furnace .....	.....do .....	1079	S. W. of Bloomery furnace, Capon mountain, Hampshire county.
11 .....do .....	.....do .....	Across 8 feet of the deposit, from top to bottom of the pit.	Hematite .....	1080	Olear, near Koyser, Mineral county....
12 .....do .....	.....do .....	From scattered surface fragments .....	Limonite .....	1081	Chris. Martin's land, near Ridgeville, Mineral county.
13 .....do .....	.....do .....	Across 2 beds of ore; aggregate thickness, 20 inches.	Fossil .....	1082	Lewis, Greenland gap, Grant county ..
14 .....do .....	.....do .....	Across 3 beds of ore; aggregate thickness, 6 feet.	.....do .....	1083	Outcrop on Wm. Michael's land, Wal- ker's ridge, Grant county.
15 .....do .....	.....do .....	From 25 tons of ore at mine ready for furnace ..	Limonite .....	1084	Half Moon, Capon Iron Works, Hardy county.

## WISCONSIN.

1 King .....	Willis .....	From pile of ore from outcrop.....	Specular .....	985	Old iron works, Black River Falls, Jackson county.
2 .....do .....	.....do .....	From outcrop of ore on summit of mound.....	Specular schist .....	986	Big iron mound, Black River Falls, Jackson county.
3 .....do .....	.....do .....	From outcrop.....	Hematite .....	987	Paddy's Rest creek, Sec. 17, T. 22, R. 3 W., Jackson county.
4 .....do .....	.....do .....	From lower part of bed.....	Fossil .....	988	Northwestern Iron Company, Iron mountain, Dodge county.
5 .....do .....	.....do .....	From upper part of stratum .....	.....do .....	989	.....do .....
6 .....do .....	.....do .....	From outcrop.....	.....do .....	990	Rock ore, Wisconsin Iron Company, Iron mountain, Dodge county.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

1 King .....	Putnam .....	At breast in cut .....	Hematite .....	1133	Shaw, near Rawlin's station, Carbon county.
2 .....do .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	1134	Friend, near Rawlin's station, Carbon county.

## BRITISH COLUMBIA.

1 Whitfield .....	Putnam .....	From 600 tons of ore at Puget Sound Iron Com- pany's furnace, Irondale, Washington terri- tory.	Magnetite .....	1109	Puget Sound Iron Company, Texada island.
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TABLE 25.—*Partial analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

NATURAL ORE.			DRIED ORE.			P. ratio.
P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	P.	Fe.	Miscellaneous.	
P. cent. 0.271	P. cent. 30.90		P. cent. 0.272	P. cent. 30.07		P. cent. 0.877 5
0.154	29.89		0.154	29.03		0.515 6
0.780	31.13		0.781	31.22		2.506 7
0.086	38.04		0.087	38.40		0.226 8
0.286	40.53		0.204	50.04		0.577 9
0.996	47.05	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	1.011	47.78	TiO <sub>2</sub> present.	2.117 10
0.218	29.65		0.210	29.78		0.735 11
0.708	56.36		0.715	56.80		1.256 12
0.554	43.09		0.550	43.50		1.280 13
0.487	47.06		0.487	47.30		1.028 14
0.361	49.55		0.365	44.04		0.820 15

## WISCONSIN.\*

0.057	35.45		0.057	35.49		0.161 1
0.047	37.60	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.047	37.17	TiO <sub>2</sub> absent.	0.127 2
0.104	10.30		0.105	10.58		0.537 3
1.118	36.06		1.125	36.27		0.310 4
1.392	51.75		1.403	52.17		2.600 5
0.534	56.52		0.536	56.68		0.945 6

\* See also under Lake Superior.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

0.046	58.06		0.046	57.10		0.081 1
0.503	63.20		0.507	63.00		0.037 2

## BRITISH COLUMBIA.

0.013	65.53		0.013	65.71		0.020 1

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TABLE 26.—COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores.*

		202		230		235		242	
		State : ALABAMA. County : Jefferson. Location : Eureka mine, Sec. 21, T. 18, R. 3 W. Analysis No. : 202. Sampler : Chauvenet. Chemist : White. Kind of ore : Fossil. Remarks : From face of ore near end of entry, seam No. 1.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	
Specific gravity		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1	Sulphur	0.130	0.140	0.018	0.020	0.130	0.140	0.100	0.110
2	Phosphorus	0.219	0.220	0.170	0.181	0.241	0.243	0.041	0.041
3	Iron, metallic	51.25	51.60	46.50	47.00	52.82	53.20	52.22	52.51
1	Silica	16.50	16.70	15.07	15.20	6.62	6.68	0.42	0.47
2	Iron, protoxide	0.10	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.34	0.34	0.10	0.10
3	Iron, peroxide	72.84	73.33	65.80	66.46	74.88	75.54	74.81	74.73
4	Alumina	6.57	6.62	5.41	5.46	3.30	3.32	1.80	1.81
5	Manganese, protoxide	0.87	0.87	0.72	0.72	1.41	1.43	1.00	1.01
6	Manganese, dioxide								
7	Chromium, sesquioxide								
8	Lime	0.27	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.84
9	Magnesia	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.25	1.02	1.02	0.29	0.29
10	Iron, disulphide	0.26	0.262	0.595	0.600	0.200	0.202	0.119	0.120
11	Iron, arsenide								
12	Zinc, sulphide								
13	Zinc, oxide								
14	Barium, oxide								
15	Nickel, sulphide							0.14	0.14
16	Nickel, oxide								
17	Cobalt, sulphide							Trace.	Trace.
18	Cobalt, oxide								
19	Copper, sulphide							Trace.	Trace.
20	Lead								
21	Antimony, sulphide								
22	Potassa								
23	Soda								
24	Carbonic acid	0.07	0.07	0.67	0.67	0.25	0.25	0.84	0.84
25	Sulphuric acid								
26	Phosphoric acid	0.501	0.504	0.410	0.414	0.551	0.556	0.034	0.039
27	Titanic acid								
28	Carbon in carbonaceous matter	0.02	0.02	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.26
29	Hygroscopic water	0.65		0.84		0.87		0.55	
30	Water of composition	1.52	1.53	0.28	0.30	0.02	0.70	10.55	10.60
	Total	100.071	100.080	100.095	100.084	100.081	100.018	100.183	100.179
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter		19.28	10.41	18.04	18.20	7.89	7.96	11.00	11.17
1	Silica	16.50	16.70	15.07	15.20	6.62	6.68	0.42	0.47
2	Alumina	2.52	2.54	2.80	2.02	1.17	1.18	1.50	1.51
3	Iron, protoxide								
4	Lime	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
5	Magnesia	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.12
6	Manganese, protoxide								
7	Nickel, sulphide								
8	Zinc, sulphide								
9	Potassa								
10	Soda								
11	Phosphoric acid								
12	Barium, sulphate								
13	Titanic acid								
14	Chromium sesquioxide								
	Total	19.30	10.43	18.10	18.26	7.91	7.98	11.11	11.17

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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 TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores.*

252		267		783		433		439		472	
Natural ore.	Dried ore.										
3.706	.....	4.110	.....	.....	.....	3.034	.....	3.863	.....	4.445	.....
Per cent.	Per cent.										
0.179	0.180	0.085	0.080	0.150	0.151	0.170	0.180	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.006
0.108	0.108	0.041	0.048	0.196	0.198	0.068	0.072	0.330	0.331	0.010	0.010
50.04	50.25	63.00	54.15	50.12	50.53	50.04	50.96	55.09	55.87	57.00	57.00
11.28	11.28	10.52	10.63	0.84	0.92	8.04	9.00	4.49	4.50	16.67	16.67
0.22	0.22	0.40	0.46	0.25	0.25	0.34	0.34	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.44
71.15	71.45	75.00	76.77	69.46	70.03	71.82	72.28	70.01	70.27	80.05	80.05
4.00	5.01	5.58	5.64	3.65	3.68	4.24	4.27	4.73	4.75	1.34	1.34
.....	.....	0.23	0.28	1.27	1.28	0.42	0.42	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
0.25	0.25	2.23	2.25	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.00	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00
0.25	0.25	0.52	0.52	0.80	0.87	0.03	0.03	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.11
0.337	0.338	0.124	0.125	0.270	0.281	0.035	0.037	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
0.14	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
0.11	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.44	0.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.14	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
.....	.....	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	.....	.....	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.240	0.247	1.460	1.484	0.450	0.454	1.528	1.538	0.750	0.758	0.024	0.024
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
0.25	0.25	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.01
0.42	.....	1.02	.....	0.81	.....	0.03	.....	0.33	.....	.....	29
10.20	10.24	1.60	1.71	10.67	10.75	0.00	0.75	9.69	9.72	0.31	0.31
99.023	99.016	100.103	100.170	100.029	100.025	100.003	100.005	100.056	100.048	100.054	100.054
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
15.14	15.20	13.91	13.44	12.00	12.70	11.07	11.74	0.05	0.07	17.55	17.55
11.23	11.28	10.52	10.63	0.84	0.02	8.04	0.00	4.40	4.50	16.67	16.67
3.80*	3.81*	2.85	2.37	2.01*	2.03*	2.29	2.30	2.17	2.18	0.81	0.81
0.15	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01
0.10	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.05
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
0.14	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.41	0.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
0.11	0.11	0.01	0.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
15.00	15.15	18.80	18.43	12.09	12.70	11.60	11.76	0.91	0.93	17.54	17.54

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		474		814		677		1	
		<i>State: Georgia. County: Walker. (1) Location: Snake Creek bank, Snake Creek gap. Analysis No.: 474. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From exposure of ore in old pit.</i>		<i>State: Kentucky. County: Lawrence. Location: Shepherd bank, Hunnewell furnace. Analysis No.: 814. Sampler: Chauvenet. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Carbonate. Remarks: From "red- lime" ore in bank.</i>		<i>State: Maine. County: Piscataquis. Location: Katahdin iron works. Analysis No.: 677. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Richmond. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From pile of raw ore at furnace and from three excavations one mile west of furnace.</i>		<i>State: Michigan. County: Marquette. Location: Michigamme mine. Analysis No.: 1. Sampler: Putnum. Chemist: Blair. Kind of ore: Magnetite. Remarks: From slope, pit No. 4, fourth level, 130 feet east of shaft.</i>	
		Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
Specific gravity .....		3.002							
1 Sulphur .....		Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
2 Phosphorus .....		0.258	0.201	0.227	0.227	3.004	3.127	0.103	0.103
3 Iron, metallic .....		1.350	1.372	0.120	0.128	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005
4 Silica .....		51.41	51.98	40.01	40.85	40.00	47.88	63.55	63.58
5 Iron, protoxido .....									
6 Iron, peroxide .....		5.90	6.06	14.37	14.50	8.50	8.85	5.24	5.24
7 Manganese, protoxido .....		0.38	0.38	4.98	5.01	9.32	9.45	28.52	28.53
8 Manganese, dioxide .....		72.08	73.78	53.98	54.75	59.05	62.30	58.09	59.01
9 Chromium, sesquioxide .....		5.30	5.42	0.30	0.50	2.08	2.10	2.05	2.05
10 Lime .....		Trace.	Trace.	1.26	1.28	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.34
11 Magnesia .....						0.10	0.20		
12 Barium, oxide .....				1.03	1.05	1.50	1.56	0.94	0.94
13 Nickel, sulphide .....				0.24	0.24	0.52	0.53	0.78	0.78
14 Nickel, oxide .....				0.071	0.071	0.072	0.073	3.270	3.400
15 Cobalt, sulphide .....						0.13	0.14		
16 Cobalt, oxide .....						0.21	0.21		
17 Antimony, sulphide .....						0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06
18 Antimony, oxide .....									
19 Potassa .....						0.12	0.12		
20 Soda .....						0.28	0.20		
21 Carbonic acid .....		0.11	0.11	3.00	3.72	0.08	0.08	1.10	1.10
22 Sulphuric acid .....				0.02	0.02	3.05	3.17		
23 Phosphoric acid .....		3.106	3.140	0.200	0.204	0.020	0.021	0.217	0.217
24 Titanic acid .....									
25 Carbon in carbonaceous matter .....		0.06	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.28	0.05	0.05
26 Hygroscopic water .....		1.00		1.49		8.80		0.04	
27 Water of composition .....		10.40	10.00	8.54	8.00	11.46	11.87	0.72	0.72
Total .....		100.087	100.071	100.112	100.117	100.120	100.011	100.080	100.070
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter .....		7.20	7.28	19.43	19.73	12.69	13.17	6.24	6.24
1 Silica .....		5.90	6.06	14.37	14.50	8.50	8.85	5.24	5.24
2 Alumina .....		1.14	1.15	4.98	5.06	2.15	2.20	0.80	0.80
3 Iron, protoxido .....						0.58	0.60		
4 Lime .....						1.51	1.57	0.19	0.19
5 Magnesia .....		0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07				
6 Manganese, protoxide .....									
7 Nickel, sulphide .....									
8 Zinc, sulphide .....									
9 Potassa .....									
10 Soda .....									
11 Phosphoric acid .....									
12 Barium, sulphate .....									
13 Titanic acid .....									
14 Chromium, sesquioxide .....									
Total .....		7.20	7.28	19.42	19.72	12.74	13.22	6.23	6.23

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.

4	5	7	10	16	17
<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> Michigamme mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 4. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From winze 100 feet west of shaft No. 1, 35 feet below surface.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> Republic mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 5. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Goech. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From pillar in pit No. 5, fourth level, 70 ft. south from shaft from foot-wall to schist "horse."	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> Republic mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 7. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Goech. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From same pillar as sample No. 5, from schist "horse" to hanging-wall.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> Boston mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 10. <i>Sampler:</i> Fay. <i>Chemist:</i> Goech. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> Average of output.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Menominee. <i>Location:</i> Quinnesee mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 16. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Soft specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From stope, pit No. 2, third level.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Menominee. <i>Location:</i> Quinnesee mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 17. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Soft specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From stope, pit No. 2, near hanging-wall; ore with greenish mineral.
Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
4.865	.....	5.113	.....	5.071	.....
<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
0.027	0.027	0.037	0.037	0.050	0.050
0.053	0.053	0.024	0.024	0.051	0.051
05.24	05.25	67.02	67.02	60.62	60.60
5.78	5.78	3.38	3.38	1.41	1.41
20.04	20.04	1.05	1.05	20.87	20.89
50.89	50.91	94.58	94.58	70.27	70.35
2.20	2.20	0.38	0.38	0.52	0.52
0.10	0.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
0.27	0.27	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.13
0.03	0.03	0.33	0.33	0.25	0.25
0.051	0.051	0.067	0.067	0.094	0.094
0.17	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05
0.121	0.121	0.055	0.055	0.117	0.117
0.02	.....	.....	.....	0.01	0.01
0.88	0.88	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.20
100.112	100.112	100.002	100.002	100.021	100.021
0.11	0.11	3.50	3.50	1.70	1.70
5.78	5.78	3.38	3.38	1.41	1.41
0.34	0.34	0.21*	0.21*	0.40*	0.40*
0.11	0.11	3.50	3.50	1.70	1.70
4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	8.94	8.94
2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	7.37	7.33
1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	0.93	0.93
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.14
0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.40	0.40
0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.46
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.93	0.93
0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09
0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03
0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.03
0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.03
0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.03
0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.03
0.12	0.12	3.50	3.50	1.81	1.81
4.87	4.87	4.87	4.87	8.95	8.95
12.01	12.01	12.01	12.01	12.03	12.03

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		<b>18</b>		<b>19</b>		<b>20</b>		<b>22</b>		
		<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Menominee. <i>Location:</i> Quinnesee mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 18. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Soft specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From stope, pit No. 1, third level.		<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Menominee. <i>Location:</i> Quinnesee mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 19. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Soft specular. <i>Remarks:</i> Selected clip- pings of "hard ore" in pit No. 1.		<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Menominee. <i>Location:</i> Quinnesee mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 20. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Soft specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From stope, pit No. 3, third level.		<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Menominee. <i>Location:</i> Connell mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 22. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Hematite. <i>Remarks:</i> Across vein of "red ore" exposed in stripping.		
		<i>Natural ore.</i>	<i>Dried ore.</i>	<i>Natural ore.</i>	<i>Dried ore.</i>	<i>Natural ore.</i>	<i>Dried ore.</i>	<i>Natural ore.</i>	<i>Dried ore.</i>	
		4.701	.....	4.882	.....	4.518	.....	4.694	.....	
Specific gravity .....										
1	Sulphur.....	0.026	0.026	0.050	0.050	0.053	0.053	0.050	0.050	
2	Phosphorus.....	0.012	0.012	0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.043	0.043	
3	Iron, metallic .....	66.39	66.40	64.47	64.47	65.60	65.63	58.00	58.12	
1	Silica.....	2.58	2.58	0.00	0.00	3.03	3.03	0.01	0.05	
2	Iron, protoxide .....	1.81	1.81	2.36	2.36	1.97	1.97	1.10	1.10	
3	Iron, peroxide .....	92.73	92.74	89.41	89.41	91.47	91.51	81.61	81.73	
4	Alumina .....	0.86	0.86	0.35	0.35	1.53	1.53	3.83	3.83	
5	Manganese, protoxide .....	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	.....	.....	
6	Manganese, dioxido .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7	Chromium, sesquioxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
8	Lime .....	0.50	0.50	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.19	0.19	
9	Magnesia .....	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.86	0.86	
10	Iron, disulphide .....	0.161	0.161	0.093	0.093	0.090	0.090	0.111	0.111	
11	Iron, arsenide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Zinc, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
13	Zinc, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
14	Barium, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
15	Nickel, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
16	Nickel, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Cobalt, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
18	Cobalt, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Copper, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
20	Lead .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
21	Antimony, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
22	Potassa .....	0.37	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.57	0.57	1.54	1.54	
23	Soda .....	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.17	
24	Carbonic acid .....	0.88	0.88	0.24	0.24	0.38	0.38	0.18	0.18	
25	Sulphuric acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
26	Phosphoric acid .....	0.027	0.027	0.018	0.018	0.021	0.021	0.00	0.00	
27	Titanic acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
28	Carbon in carbonaceous matter .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
29	Hygroscopic water .....	0.01	.....	.....	.....	0.04	.....	0.11	.....	
30	Water of composition .....	0.30	0.30	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.27	1.13	1.13	
Total .....		100.038	100.038	99.960	99.960	99.080	99.080	99.998	99.998	
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEROUS MATTER.										
Per cent of insoluble siliceous matter .....		9.65	8.05	7.40	7.40	4.01	4.01	13.61	13.62	
1	Silica .....	2.58	2.58	0.99	0.99	3.03	3.03	0.01	0.05	
2	Alumina .....	0.70	0.70	0.26	0.26	0.03	0.03	2.77	2.77	
3	Iron, protoxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Lime .....	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.01	
5	Magnesia .....	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.26	
6	Manganese, protoxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7	Nickel, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
8	Zinc, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
9	Potassa .....	0.30	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.51	0.51	1.44	1.44	
10	Soda .....	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.11	
11	Phosphoric acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Barium, sulphate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
13	Titanic acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
14	Chromium, sesquioxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total .....		3.71	3.71	7.30	7.30	4.03	4.03	13.63	13.64	

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

23		25		26		31		37		40	
Natural ore.	Dried ore.										
		4.594	.....	4.404	.....			4.894	.....	3.920	.....
Per cent.	Per cent.										
0.078	0.078	0.018	0.018	0.001	0.001	0.043	0.043	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058
0.032	0.032	0.011	0.011	0.007	0.007	0.037	0.047	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084
56.90	57.03	62.05	62.77	65.97	66.02	60.20	60.20	62.73	62.90	51.00	51.14
10.71	10.72	4.42	4.43	3.23	3.23	12.43	12.43	3.42	3.43	11.88	11.89
1.10	1.10	1.81	1.81	0.81	0.81	0.68	0.68	0.82	0.82	3.77	3.77
80.09	80.15	87.47	87.04	93.34	93.41	85.10	85.10	88.77	89.01	68.74	68.80
3.88	3.88	2.37	2.37	1.03	1.03	0.02	0.02	2.37	2.38	5.49	5.49
		0.25	0.25	0.03	0.03					0.03	0.03
0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.06	0.06	0.68	0.68	1.10	1.10	0.03	0.03
0.48	0.48	1.58	1.58	0.45	0.45	0.21	0.21	1.44	1.44	5.55	5.55
0.146	0.146	0.034	0.034	0.002	0.002	0.080	0.080	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
2.20	2.20	0.38	0.38	0.53	0.53						
0.30	0.30										
0.08	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.13	0.13
0.074	0.074	0.026	0.026	0.017	0.017	0.108	0.108	0.102	0.102		
0.01	0.01					0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006		
0.07		0.10		0.07				0.27		0.09	
0.56	0.56	1.12	1.12	0.39	0.39	0.284	0.284	1.21	1.21	3.52	3.52
99.950	99.950	100.040	100.030	100.069	100.069	100.088	100.088	100.207	100.197	100.239	100.220
16.44	16.45	5.28	5.29	4.82	4.82	12.78	12.78	3.70	3.71	12.39	12.40
10.73	10.72	4.42	4.43	3.23	3.23	12.43	12.43	3.42	3.43	11.88	11.89
3.21	3.21	0.64	0.64	1.06	1.06	0.26*	0.26*	0.12*	0.12*	0.31*	0.31*
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.10
0.08	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04
2.23	2.23	0.20	0.20	0.50	0.50						
0.20	0.20										
16.43	16.44	5.30	5.31	4.86	4.86	12.70	12.70	3.82	3.83	12.42	12.43

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		<b>46</b>		<b>60</b>		<b>65</b>		<b>68</b>	
		<i>State: Michigan. County: Menominee. Location: Stephenson mine. Analysis No.: 46. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Goech. Kind of ore: Specular. Remarks: From 75 tons of ore from shaft near property line.</i>		<i>State: Michigan. County: Menominee. Location: Vulcan mine. Analysis No.: 60. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Blair. Kind of ore: Soft specu- lar. Remarks: From stope in E. shaft, pit No. 3, 59 feet below the surface.</i>		<i>State: Michigan. County: Menominee. Location: Vulcan mine. Analysis No.: 65. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Blair. Kind of ore: Soft specu- lar. Remarks: From old stope in pit No. 1.</i>		<i>State: Michigan. County: Menominee. Location: McKenna mine, N. E. of S. E. See, 32, T. 40, R. 30. Analysis No.: 68. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Goech. Kind of ore: Soft specu- lar. Remarks: From 750 tons of ore from shaft.</i>	
		Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
Specific gravity .....		4.621	.....	5.036	.....	4.371	.....	4.187	.....
		Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1	Sulphur .....	0.004	0.004	0.050	0.050	0.023	0.023	.....	.....
2	Phosphorus .....	0.069	0.069	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.061	0.061
3	Iron, metallic .....	52.78	52.80	67.62	67.62	62.89	62.95	54.30	54.51
1	Silica .....	13.85	13.86	1.23	1.23	6.23	6.24	3.04	3.05
2	Iron, protoxide .....	2.97	2.97	1.19	1.19	1.06	1.06	1.30	1.35
3	Iron, peroxide .....	72.06	72.09	95.22	95.22	88.02	88.71	76.18	76.36
4	Alumina .....	3.39	3.39	0.74	0.74	1.98	1.98	1.18	1.18
5	Manganese, protoxide .....	0.11	0.11	.....	.....	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.17
6	Manganese, dioxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Chromium, sesquioxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Lime .....	0.33	0.33	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.13	4.87	4.88
9	Magnesia .....	4.29	4.29	0.50	0.50	0.61	0.61	3.60	3.61
10	Iron, disulphide .....	0.007	0.007	0.003	0.003	0.043	0.043	.....	.....
11	Iron, arsenido .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Zinc, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Zinc, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Barium, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Nickel, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Nickel, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Cobalt, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Cobalt, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Copper, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Lead .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Antimony, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Potassa .....	.....	.....	0.06	0.06	0.30	0.30	.....	.....
23	Soda .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Carbonic acid .....	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.10	7.12	7.14
25	Sulphuric acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Phosphoric acid .....	0.158	0.158	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.130	0.139
27	Titanic acid .....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.	0.075	0.075	.....	.....
28	Carbon in carbonaceous matter .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Hygroscopic water .....	0.04	.....	.....	.....	0.10	.....	0.23	.....
30	Water of composition .....	2.75	2.75	0.55	0.55	0.72	0.72	1.20	1.20
	Total .....	100.055	100.055	99.986	99.986	99.99	99.99	100.070	100.070
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter .....		14.26	14.27	1.55	1.55	7.31	7.32	4.08	4.00
1	Silica .....	13.85	13.86	1.23	1.23	6.23	6.24	3.04	3.05
2	Alumina .....	0.44*	0.44*	0.21	0.21	0.72	0.72	0.17	0.17
3	Iron, protoxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Lime .....	.....	.....	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	.....	.....
5	Magnesia .....	.....	.....	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	.....	.....
6	Manganese, protoxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Nickel, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Zinc, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Potassa .....	.....	.....	0.06	0.06	0.80	0.80	.....	.....
10	Soda .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Phosphoric acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Barium, sulphate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Titanic acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Chromium, sesquioxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total .....	14.20	14.30	1.53	1.53	7.84	7.85	4.11	4.12

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

86	87	88	89	143	537	538
<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> McComber mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 86. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Hematite. <i>Remarks:</i> From slope at west end of main pit near north wall.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> McComber mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 87. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Hematite. <i>Remarks:</i> From bottom of shaft about 130 feet west of engine-house, west side of shaft.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> New York mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 88. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From southeastern part of pit No. 1.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> New York mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 89. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From 200 tons of ore from shaft near the Beardsley pit.	<i>State:</i> MICHIGAN. <i>County:</i> Marquette. <i>Location:</i> Keystone mine. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 143. <i>Sampler:</i> Willis. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From 2,000 tons at "River furnaces" of Cleveland Rolling Mill Company.	<i>State:</i> MISSOURI. <i>County:</i> Iron. <i>Location:</i> Shepherd Mountain, Sec. 31, T. 34, R. 4 E. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 537. <i>Sampler:</i> Chauvenet. <i>Chemist:</i> Whifford. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From west cut.	<i>State:</i> MISSOURI. <i>County:</i> Iron. <i>Location:</i> Pilot Knob, Sec. 29, T. 34, R. 4 E. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 538. <i>Sampler:</i> Chauvenet. <i>Chemist:</i> White. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From lower tunnel.
Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.
4.320	.....	4.575	.....	.....	4.507	.....
<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
0.040	0.040	0.010	0.010	0.000	0.030	0.055
0.028	0.028	0.026	0.026	0.062	0.105	0.314
50.27	50.44	55.47	55.80	67.84	67.41	68.81
5.31	5.32	4.01	4.06	1.80	1.80	9.04
84.63	84.87	70.23	70.71	95.22	95.32	87.09
3.57	3.58	3.04	3.06	0.81	0.81	3.04
0.44	0.44	1.36	1.37	.....	Trace.	Trace.
0.11	0.11	8.23	8.28	.....	.....	.....
0.15	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.07
0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	.....	.....	0.39
0.075	0.075	0.019	0.019	0.112	0.112	0.056
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.056
.....	.....	0.11	0.11	.....	.....	0.083
0.02	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.14
.....	.....	0.01	0.01	.....	.....	0.14
0.13	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.10
0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.142	0.142	0.448
0.27	.....	0.60	.....	0.10	.....	0.28
5.10	5.20	2.00	2.02	0.40	1.17	1.17
100.080	100.080	100.100	100.100	99.974	99.974	100.084
7.02	7.04	5.07	6.01	2.88	2.88	4.90
5.31	5.32	4.04	4.06	1.80	1.80	3.04
2.66	2.66	1.68*	1.60*	0.80	0.86	1.56
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04
0.01	0.01	0.07	0.07	.....	.....	0.11
0.02	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.54
.....	.....	0.01	0.01	.....	.....	0.55
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.147
7.00	7.02	5.96	5.99	2.87	2.87	4.96
11.627	11.657	11.627	11.657	4.27	4.28	13.78
4.27	4.28	4.27	4.28	13.78	13.80	18.75

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		539		550		565		566	
		<i>State:</i> Missouri. <i>County:</i> Iron. <i>Location:</i> Pilot Knob, Sec. 20, T. 34, R. 4 E. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 539. <i>Sampler:</i> Chauvenet. <i>Chemist:</i> White. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Specular. <i>Remarks:</i> From upper tunnel on driving face.	<i>State:</i> Missouri. <i>County:</i> Crawford. <i>Location:</i> Cherry Valley mine, Sec. 4, T. 37, R. 3 W. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 550. <i>Sampler:</i> Chauvenet. <i>Chemist:</i> King. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Blue specu- lar. <i>Remarks:</i> From all parts of bottom of pit No. 1, and 10 feet up side.	<i>State:</i> Missouri. <i>County:</i> Dent. <i>Location:</i> Riverside bank, Sec. 2, T. 33, R. 5 W. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 565. <i>Sampler:</i> Chauvenet. <i>Chemist:</i> White. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Blue specu- lar. <i>Remarks:</i> From 300 tons of ore from main part of pit.	<i>State:</i> Missouri. <i>County:</i> Dent. <i>Location:</i> Riverside bank, Sec. 2, T. 33, R. 5 W. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 566. <i>Sampler:</i> Chauvenet. <i>Chemist:</i> White. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Hematite. <i>Remarks:</i> From face of ore.				
	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	
Specific gravity .....									
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	
1 Sulphur .....	0.320	0.320	0.159	0.159	0.020	0.020	0.179	0.180	
2 Phosphorus .....	0.018	0.018	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.020	0.063	0.063	
3 Iron, metallic .....	52.57	52.60	65.87	65.06	63.90	63.00	64.05	64.31	
4 Silica .....	18.71	18.72	3.06	3.06	7.15	7.15	2.56	2.57	
5 Iron, protoxide .....	0.87	0.87	0.82	0.82	1.19	1.19	0.46	0.46	
6 Iron, peroxide .....	78.13	74.17	93.01	93.14	89.93	89.93	90.77	91.13	
7 Alumina .....	2.87	2.87	1.27	1.27	0.81	0.81	1.35	1.36	
8 Manganese, protoxide .....									
9 Manganese, dioxide .....									
10 Chromium, sesquioxide .....									
11 Lime .....	0.04	0.04	0.28	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.13	0.13	
12 Magnesia .....	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06	
13 Iron, disulphide .....			0.255	0.255	0.037	0.037	0.337	0.338	
14 Iron, arsenide .....									
15 Zinc, sulphide .....									
16 Zinc, oxide .....									
17 Cobalt, sulphide .....									
18 Cobalt, oxide .....									
19 Copper, sulphide .....									
20 Lead .....									
21 Antimony, sulphide .....									
22 Potassa .....	0.33	0.33							
23 Soda .....	0.14	0.14							
24 Carbonic acid .....	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	
25 Sulphuric acid .....	0.50	0.50	0.06	0.06					
26 Phosphoric acid .....	0.041	0.041	0.051	0.051	0.066	0.066	0.143	0.144	
27 Titanic acid .....									
28 Carbon in carbonaceous matter .....	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	
29 Hygroscopic water .....	0.05		0.14				0.40		
30 Water of composition .....	0.43	0.43	0.98	0.98	0.15	0.15	3.45	3.46	
Total .....	100.071	100.071	100.056	100.046	99.903	99.903	99.800	99.702	
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter .....	23.74	23.76	3.39	3.39	7.05	7.05	3.56	3.57	
1 Silica .....	18.71	18.72	3.06	3.06	7.15	7.15	2.56	2.57	
2 Alumina .....	2.19*	2.19*	0.16	0.16	0.80	0.80	1.01	1.01	
3 Iron, protoxide .....									
4 Lime .....	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	
5 Magnesia .....	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	
6 Manganese, protoxide .....									
7 Nickel, sulphide .....									
8 Zinc, sulphide .....									
9 Potassa .....	0.33	0.33							
10 Soda .....	0.14	0.14							
11 Phosphoric acid .....									
12 Barium, sulphate .....	2.31	2.31							
13 Titanic acid .....									
14 Chromium sesquioxide .....									
Total .....	23.78	23.79	3.40	3.40	8.01	8.01	3.69	3.64	

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

302		308		311		318		325		714		738	
<i>State:</i> NEW JERSEY. <i>County:</i> Sussex. <i>Location:</i> Andover mine, Andover. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 302. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From 80 tons of sorted ore on dock.	<i>State:</i> NEW JERSEY. <i>County:</i> Sussex. <i>Location:</i> Pike's Peak or Furnace vein, Hardyston. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 308. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From 150 tons at Franklin furnace.	<i>State:</i> NEW JERSEY. <i>County:</i> Sussex. <i>Location:</i> Paudee(Ogden mine), Spartan. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 311. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From 2,500 tons at mine.	<i>State:</i> NEW JERSEY. <i>County:</i> Morris. <i>Location:</i> Hurd or Hurdtown, Jefferson. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 318. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From about 110 tons on cars at mine.	<i>State:</i> NEW JERSEY. <i>County:</i> Warren. <i>Location:</i> Sheldene, Bentleytown hematite, Mansfield. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 325. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Limonite. <i>Remarks:</i> From 25 tons at Stanhope furnace.	<i>State:</i> NEW YORK. <i>County:</i> Ulster. <i>Location:</i> New Dorp mine, Staten Island. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 714. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Blair. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Limonite. <i>Remarks:</i> From 9,000 tons of washed ore at mine.	<i>State:</i> NEW YORK. <i>County:</i> Putnam. <i>Location:</i> Tilly Foster mine, South East. <i>Analysis No.:</i> 738. <i>Sampler:</i> Putnam. <i>Chemist:</i> Whitfield. <i>Kind of ore:</i> Magnetite. <i>Remarks:</i> From mine, south side room No. 2, N. 300-foot level, from near foot-wall, to point one-third the way across the vein.							
Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
4.086	.....	3.570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.494	.....	3.928	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
2.527	2.530	0.430	0.430	0.113	0.113	0.096	0.000	0.041	0.041	0.301	0.400	0.548	0.650
0.022	0.022	0.033	0.033	1.067	1.067	0.160	0.160	0.257	0.258	0.050	0.000	0.015	0.015
36.91	36.95	33.15	33.17	59.23	59.23	66.02	66.05	42.73	42.90	36.72	40.63	48.91	49.05
21.86	21.89	1.87	1.87	7.63	7.63	4.06	4.06	10.24	10.34	14.10	14.61	12.18	12.22
15.42	15.44	14.48	14.44	25.34	25.34	20.78	20.80	.....	.....	0.65	0.60	21.00	22.05
32.56	32.60	30.60	30.71	56.37	56.37	61.13	61.10	60.09	61.32	55.95	57.23	44.75	44.88
3.97	3.97	0.28	0.28	3.08	3.08	1.73	1.73	4.72	4.75	8.59	8.79	0.70	0.70
0.32	0.32	2.90	2.90	0.34	0.34	Trace.	Trace.	1.81	1.82	0.52	0.68	0.10	0.10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
18.57	18.59	17.08	17.04	4.00	4.00	1.20	1.20	0.34	0.34	0.18	0.18	3.10	3.11
0.16	0.16	7.53	7.53	0.27	0.27	0.48	0.48	0.70	0.70	3.60	3.68	11.72	11.75
4.530	4.540	0.780	0.780	0.212	0.212	0.144	0.144	0.077	0.077	0.203	0.300	1.031	1.031
0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11
0.24	0.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13
0.01	0.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.04	0.04	0.55	0.50	.....	14
0.01	0.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.17	.....	15
0.12	0.12	0.03	0.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	19
Trace.	Trace.	0.05	0.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20
0.05	0.05	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	1.46	1.47	0.10	0.10	.....	.....	21	21
1.58	1.58	22.25	22.27	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.26	0.06	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.40	0.40
0.051	0.051	0.077	0.077	2.444	2.444	0.380	0.380	0.588	0.591	0.135	0.188	0.034	0.034
0.13	0.13	.....	.....	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	27
.....	.....	0.08*	0.08*	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	.....	28
0.12	.....	0.00	.....	.....	.....	0.05	.....	0.52	.....	2.21	.....	0.20	20
0.33	0.33	0.18	0.18	0.38	0.38	0.24	0.24	8.88	8.92	10.20	10.41	3.70	3.80
100.031	100.031	100.007	100.007	100.300	100.300	99.793	99.793	99.095	99.098	99.988	99.958	100.175	100.105
23.67	23.70	2.41	2.41	9.00	9.00	5.90	5.90	24.01	25.04	21.26	21.74	13.15	13.10
21.86	21.89	1.87	1.87	7.63	7.63	4.06	4.06	10.24	10.34	14.10	14.51	12.18	12.22
1.08	1.08	0.46	0.45	1.00†	1.00†	0.17	0.17	4.06†	4.08†	8.47	8.55	0.32†	0.32†
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.58	0.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
0.51	0.51	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.27	0.27	0.07	0.07	.....	.....	0.20	0.20
0.16	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.17	0.48	0.48	2.92	2.00	0.27	0.27
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
0.05	0.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	1.02	1.02	0.03	0.03	.....	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.01	0.01	.....	.....	11	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.01	0.01	.....	.....	12	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.08	0.09	.....	.....	13	13
23.60	23.66	2.30	2.30	0.08	0.08	5.87	5.87	24.90	25.02	21.37	21.86	13.06	13.10

\*Graphite.

†With trace of oxide of iron.

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		743		755		762		158	
		<i>State: New York. County: Putnam. Location: Tilly Foster mine, South East. Analysis No.: 743. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Whitfield. Kind of ore: Magnetite. Remarks: From cars at mine; ore from 110- foot level, Duncan shaft.</i>		<i>State: New York. County: Dutchess. Location: Fishkill, East Fishkill. Analysis No.: 755. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Whitfield. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From 70 tons washed and rock ore on cars, principally washed ore.</i>		<i>State: New York. County: Amonia. Location: Gridley &amp; Sons, Amonia. Analysis No.: 762. Sampler: Putnam. Chemist: Whitfield. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From 200 tons of washed ore at mine.</i>		<i>State: North Carolina. County: Chatham. Location: Opening No. 11, 90-foot shaft, Ore Hill. Analysis No.: 158. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: Pitman. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From 1½ tons of ore near shaft, 90 feet deep.</i>	
		Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
Specific gravity .....									
1	Sulphur .....	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
2	Phosphorus .....	0.698	0.590	0.143	0.144	0.152	0.153	0.263	0.270
3	Iron, metallic .....	0.007	0.007	0.073	0.074	0.413	0.415	0.800	0.400
		40.00	49.74	40.92	41.20	48.90	49.25	57.23	58.76
1	Silica .....	10.81	10.88	24.08	24.00	11.04	12.00	1.28	1.30
2	Iron, protoxide .....	23.30	23.40	0.25	0.25	0.80	0.80	0.23	0.24
3	Iron, peroxide .....	44.80	41.97	57.00	58.52	07.77	08.12	81.10	83.96
4	Alumina .....	1.11	1.11	3.82	3.85	4.10	4.12	2.88	2.44
5	Manganese, protoxide .....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05		
6	Manganese, dioxide .....								
7	Chromium, sesquioxide .....								
8	Lime .....	1.10	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.60	1.61	0.14	0.14
9	Magnesia .....	16.83	16.80	0.41	0.41	0.48	0.48	0.01	0.01
10	Iron, disulphide .....	1.010	1.010	0.270	0.270	0.280	0.287	0.478	0.485
11	Iron, arsenide .....								
12	Zinc, sulphide .....								
13	Zinc, oxide .....								
14	Barium, oxide .....								
15	Nickel, sulphide .....							0.02	0.02
16	Nickel, oxide .....								
17	Cobalt, sulphide .....								
18	Cobalt, oxide .....								
19	Copper, sulphide .....							0.02	0.02
20	Lead .....								
21	Antimony, sulphide .....								
22	Potassa .....	0.12	0.12			1.12	1.18	0.14	0.14
23	Soda .....	0.22	0.22			0.34	0.84	0.01	0.01
24	Carbonic acid .....	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.34	0.84	0.18	0.18
25	Sulphuric acid .....	0.05	0.05			0.06	0.06		
26	Phosphoric acid .....	0.015	0.015	0.107	0.160	0.950	0.950	0.893	0.917
27	Titanic acid .....							1.04	1.07
28	Carbon in carbonaceous matter .....	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.17
29	Hygroscopic water .....	0.10		0.87		0.51		2.57	
30	Water of composition .....	0.80	0.80	0.48	0.56	0.70	0.80	0.92	0.54
	Total .....	99.805	99.895	100.017	100.320	100.286	100.267	100.066	100.042
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter .....		12.07	12.09	27.21	27.46	15.44	15.52	1.82	1.80
1	Silica .....	10.81	10.88	24.08	24.00	11.04	12.00	1.28	1.30
2	Alumina .....	0.68*	0.68*	1.94*	1.96*	2.15*	2.16*	0.48	0.49
3	Iron, protoxide .....								
4	Lime .....	0.80	0.80	0.27	0.27	0.82	0.82	0.06	0.06
5	Magnesia .....	0.45	0.45	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.01	0.01
6	Manganese, protoxide .....								
7	Nickel, sulphide .....								
8	Zinc, sulphide .....								
9	Potassa .....					0.92	0.92		
10	Soda .....					0.10	0.10		
11	Phosphoric acid .....								
12	Barium, sulphate .....								
13	Titanic acid .....								
14	Chromium, sesquioxide .....								
	Total .....	12.24	12.26	27.12	27.36	15.63	15.70	1.88	1.80

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

165		170		184		188		189		402	
Natural ore.	Dried ore.										
4.453	.....	4.519	.....	4.495	.....	4.180	.....	4.801	.....	3.661	.....
Per cent.	Per cent.										
0.080	0.080	0.170	0.170	0.080	0.080	0.000	0.000	0.112	0.112	0.153	0.153
0.028	0.028	0.001	0.001	0.018	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.057	0.057
48.31	48.41	58.28	58.30	58.38	58.50	61.00	61.20	68.87	58.78	37.01	37.04
4.70	4.71	12.20	12.30	0.14	0.17	1.03	1.04	5.28	5.31	43.00	43.04
23.51	23.50	10.88	10.80	8.08	8.71	0.24	0.24	0.20	0.20	1.45	1.45
43.06	43.14	04.24	04.20	73.07	73.80	86.75	87.04	82.02	83.48	52.04	52.80
8.66	8.68	0.58	0.58	2.45	2.48	0.26	0.25	1.88	1.84	2.07	2.07
0.15	0.15	.....	.....	0.06	0.06	1.00	1.00	4.11	4.18	Trace.	Trace.
0.34	0.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
1.42	1.42	1.00	1.00	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.52	0.52	0.10	0.10
2.06	2.07	8.81	8.81	4.82	4.88	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.02
0.133	0.133	0.890	0.890	0.140	0.140	0.160	0.160	0.211	0.212	0.287	0.287
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
0.01	0.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	.....	15
0.08	0.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	.....	16
0.01	0.01	.....	.....	0.05	0.05	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	.....	17
0.03	0.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
0.05	0.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.05
0.052	0.052	0.002	0.002	0.030	0.030	0.823	0.023	0.017	0.017	0.131	0.131
18.71	18.74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.
0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
0.21	.....	0.07	.....	0.80	.....	0.83	.....	0.00	.....	0.00	28
0.06	0.06	0.88	0.88	1.07	1.07	0.30	0.30	4.24	4.27	0.56	0.56
100.115	100.115	100.108	100.108	100.250	100.250	100.272	100.273	99.808	99.840	100.098	100.098
28.00	28.00	21.15	21.16	14.92	14.98	1.03	1.04	5.50	5.02	44.40	44.53
4.70	4.71	12.20	12.30	0.14	0.17	1.03	1.04	5.28	5.31	43.00	43.04
9.75	9.77	4.84	4.94	1.80	1.84	Trace.	Trace.	0.20	0.20	1.40	1.40
0.56	0.56	1.00	1.00	0.20	0.20	Trace.	Trace.	0.14	0.14	0.07	0.07
0.72	0.72	2.02	2.02	3.17	3.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.02	0.02
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
0.03	0.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
0.05	0.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
0.045	0.045	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
11.82	11.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
27.675	27.725	21.24	21.26	14.94	14.98	1.68	1.64	5.68	5.71	44.40	44.53

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		407		409		205		209	
		State: NORTH CAROLINA. County: Mitchell. Location: Cranberry, Big Yellow mountain. Analysis No.: 407. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: Pitman. Kind of ore: Magnetite. Remarks: Pure magnetite from near southern end of workings.		State: NORTH CAROLINA. County: Mitchell. Location: Cranberry, Big Yellow mountain. Analysis No.: 409. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: Pitman. Kind of ore: Magnetite. Remarks: Magnetite, with epidote from opening 100 yards N. E. of location of No. 407.		State: TENNESSEE. County: Rhea. Location: Hill and Tar- water, Rhea Springs. Analysis No.: 205. Sampler: Chauvenet. Chemist: White. Kind of ore: Fossil. Remarks: From whole vein.		State: TENNESSEE. County: Lawrence. Location: Napier's, near Napier furnace. Analysis No.: 209. Sampler: Chauvenet. Chemist: White. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From stock pile at Napier fur- nace.	
		Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
		4.753	.....	3.637	.....	4.007	.....	3.714	.....
1	Sulphur	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
2	Phosphorus	0.115	0.115	0.128	0.128	0.100	0.110	0.070	0.070
3	Iron, metallic	0.004	0.004	0.010	0.010	0.500	0.510	0.510	0.522
4	Silica	04.64	04.87	02.87	02.40	51.71	52.11	52.01	52.48
5	Iron, protoxide	5.27	5.29	20.00	20.10	10.88	10.97	6.10	6.22
6	Iron, peroxide	26.68	26.77	18.03	19.00	0.60	0.60	0.35	0.35
7	Alumina	02.57	02.70	25.05	25.14	72.96	73.58	75.17	75.56
8	Manganese, protoxide	1.18	1.18	10.07	10.11	6.80	6.94	3.57	3.50
9	Manganese, dioxide	0.22	0.22	0.76	0.76	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.02
10	Chromium, sesquioxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Lime	1.46	1.47	11.33	11.37	2.26	2.28	0.26	0.26
12	Magnesia	0.55	0.55	1.78	1.78	0.73	0.73	0.38	0.38
13	Iron, disulphide	0.200	0.200	0.180	0.180	0.205	0.206	0.130	0.131
14	Iron, arsenide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Zinc, sulphide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Zinc, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Barium, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Nickel, sulphide	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Nickel, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Cobalt, sulphide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Cobalt, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Copper, sulphide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Copper, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Lead	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Antimony, sulphide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Antimony, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Potassa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Soda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Carbonic acid	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.25	0.25
30	Sulphuric acid	0.007	0.007	0.024	0.024	1.158	1.168	1.180	1.195
31	Phosphoric acid	0.95	0.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Titanic acid	0.52	0.52	4.03*	4.05*	0.77	0.77	0.43	0.43
33	Hygroscopic water	0.26	0.26	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.11	0.11
34	Water of composition	0.49	0.49	1.40	1.50	2.04	2.06	11.15	11.12
35	Total	100.047	100.037	100.184	100.124	99.989	99.974	100.070	100.066
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
1	Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter	7.20	7.28	43.60	43.85	13.18	13.28	7.50	7.63
2	Silica	5.27	5.29	20.00	20.10	10.88	10.97	6.10	6.22
3	Alumina	1.41	1.42	4.03*	4.05*	1.88*	1.80*	1.20*	1.10*
4	Iron, protoxide	0.52	0.52	4.02	4.04	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.05
5	Lime	0.26	0.26	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.11	0.11
6	Magnesia	0.55	0.55	1.78	1.78	0.73	0.73	0.38	0.38
7	Manganese, protoxide	0.22	0.22	0.76	0.76	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.02
8	Nickel, sulphide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Nickel, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Zinc, sulphide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Zinc, oxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Barium, sulphate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Titanic acid	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Chromium, sesquioxide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Total	7.46	7.49	43.75	43.91	13.10	13.20	7.64	7.68

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

487		495		501		527		530		914	
Natural ore.	Dried ore.										
3.644											
Per cent.	Per cent.										
0.147	0.148	0.184	0.188	0.108	0.110	0.000	0.000	0.103	0.105	0.000	0.000
0.445	0.450	0.143	0.147	0.314	0.310	0.237	0.238	0.197	0.190	0.010	0.010
54.78	55.22	53.54	54.06	54.86	55.70	50.91	51.20	55.15	55.04	45.08	45.73
6.78	6.83	5.01	5.12	6.03	6.12	12.76	12.83	0.05	0.72	20.50	20.62
0.37	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.02	0.03	0.80	0.80	0.57	0.57	0.90	0.90
77.05	78.28	76.10	77.70	77.21	78.40	72.28	72.00	77.05	78.03	63.08	63.70
1.17	1.18	4.04	4.12	1.83	1.85	2.83	2.84	2.00	2.71	5.05	5.06
.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.	0.09	0.00	0.81	0.81	Trace.	Trace.	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
0.34	0.34	0.02	0.02	2.21	2.24	0.42	0.43	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
0.32	0.33	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.06	0.06
0.276	0.277	.....	.....	0.203	0.206	0.000	0.000	0.888	0.880	0.742	0.742
.....	.....	0.54	0.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	0.10	0.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
0.41	0.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.80	1.80
0.25	0.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.17	0.17
0.13	0.13	0.32	0.33	0.21	0.21	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04
.....	.....	0.02	0.02	.....	.....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01
1.260	1.270	0.832	0.830	0.710	0.730	0.543	0.540	0.452	0.450	0.036	0.036
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.03
0.79	.....	2.03	.....	1.51	.....	0.57	.....	0.80	.....	0.12	.....
10.28	10.35	10.01	11.11	0.17	0.80	04.6	0.50	10.04	10.12	0.01	0.01
100.125	100.107	100.032	100.020	100.342	100.310	100.110	100.002	100.125	100.122	100.078	100.078
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8.14	8.20	0.70	0.84	7.21	7.32	18.52	18.50	7.51	7.58	82.71	82.75
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6.78	6.83	5.01	5.12	6.08	6.12	12.76	12.83	0.05	0.72	20.50	20.62
0.07*	0.07*	1.52	1.55	1.11	1.13	0.58	0.58	0.65	0.60	8.07	8.07
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
0.28	0.28	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.18
0.23	0.23	0.14	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.04	.....	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
0.27	0.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.80	1.80
0.01	0.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.17	0.17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
8.24	8.20	6.09	6.83	7.20	7.37	18.53	18.00	7.46	7.54	82.71	82.74

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		931		935		952		960	
		<i>State: Tennessee. County: Carter. Location: Queen's Sta- tion bank, Elizabeth- ton. Analysis No.: 931. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From pieces of ore at different open- ings.</i>		<i>State: Tennessee. County: Johnson. Location: Wash Place bank, Little Doe creek. Analysis No.: 935. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From 5 tons of ore at bank.</i>		<i>State: Tennessee. County: Johnson. Location: Baker bank, Ronner creek. Analysis No.: 952. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From pieces left at old pits.</i>		<i>State: Tennessee. County: Sullivan. Location: Sharp's bank, near Bristol. Analysis No.: 960. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Specular with magnetite. Remarks: From ore found on Gray's Hill.</i>	
		Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
Specific gravity .....									
1	Sulphur .....	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1	Sulphur .....	0.139	0.141	0.084	0.085	0.110	0.110	0.163	0.164
2	Phosphorus .....	0.154	0.156	0.214	0.216	0.160	0.161	0.088	0.088
3	Iron, metallic .....	57.05	58.36	54.18	54.72	57.08	57.89	56.47	56.69
1	Silica .....	4.57	4.62	5.09	5.75	3.80	3.81	6.00	6.11
2	Iron, protoxide .....	0.88	0.88	0.16	0.16	0.27	0.27	0.70	0.74
3	Iron, peroxide .....	81.81	82.77	77.08	77.85	81.94	82.25	80.72	80.98
4	Alumina .....	3.66	3.70	2.38	2.40	1.18	1.18	0.88	0.88
5	Manganese, protoxide .....	0.49	0.49	0.93	0.94	0.70	0.70	0.16	0.15
6	Manganese, dioxide .....								
7	Chromium, sesquioxide .....								
8	Lime .....	0.82	0.82	1.18	1.17	0.08	0.08	4.73	4.75
9	Magnesia .....	0.25	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.22	2.03	2.03
10	Iron, disulphide .....	0.256	0.259	0.163	0.155	0.214	0.214	0.260	0.261
11	Iron, arsenide .....								
12	Zinc, sulphide .....								
13	Zinc, oxido .....								
14	Barium, oxide .....								
15	Nickel, sulphide .....							Trace.	Trace.
16	Nickel, oxide .....								
17	Cobalt, sulphide .....					Trace.	Trace.		
18	Cobalt, oxide .....								
19	Copper, sulphide .....					Trace.	Trace.		
20	Lead .....								
21	Antimony, sulphide .....								
22	Potassa .....								
23	Soda .....								
24	Carbonic acid .....	0.09	0.09	0.30	0.30	0.14	0.14	4.97	4.99
25	Sulphuric acid .....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.06
26	Phosphoric acid .....	0.952	0.950	0.488	0.408	0.307	0.308	0.087	0.087
27	Titanic acid .....								
28	Carbon in carbonaceous matter .....	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.01
29	Hygroscopic water .....	1.15		0.97		0.86		0.98	
30	Water of composition .....	6.60	6.67	10.40	10.55	10.50	10.58	1.06	1.06
Total .....		100.088	100.015	100.001	100.058	99.951	99.942	100.117	100.108
ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.									
Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter .....		6.15	6.22	6.65	6.72	4.46	4.48	6.47	6.50
1	Silica .....	4.57	4.62	5.69	5.75	3.80	3.81	6.00	6.11
2	Alumina .....	1.22	1.28	0.71	0.72	0.65	0.65	0.38	0.38
3	Iron, protoxide .....								
4	Lime .....	0.82	0.82	0.26	0.26				
5	Magnesia .....	0.08	0.08			0.05	0.05	Trace.	Trace.
6	Manganese, protoxide .....								
7	Nickel, sulphide .....								
8	Zinc, sulphide .....								
9	Potassa .....								
10	Soda .....								
11	Phosphoric acid .....								
12	Barium, sulphate .....								
13	Titanic acid .....								
14	Chromium, sesquioxide .....								
Total .....		6.19	6.25	6.60	6.78	4.50	4.51	6.47	6.49

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

967				968				970				687				605				606							
<i>State: TENNESSEE. County: Carter. Location: Dodge bank, Stony Creek. Analysis No.: 967. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From stock pile at furnace.</i>				<i>State: TENNESSEE. County: Carter. Location: Taylor bank, Carter fur- nace, Stony Creek. Analysis No.: 968. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From wash- ed ore at Carter furnace.</i>				<i>State: TENNESSEE. County: Carter. Location: Specular bank, Carter fur- nace, Stony Creek. Analysis No.: 970. Sampler: Willis. Chemist: King. Kind of ore: Limonite and specular. Remarks: From stock pile at Carter fur- nace.</i>				<i>State: VERMONT. County: Windsor. Location: Tyson fur- nace, Plymouth. Analysis No.: 687. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Richmond. Kind of ore: Siderite. Remarks: From stock pile at furnace.</i>				<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Amherst. Location: Dover &amp; Co.'s No. 11, River- ville. Analysis No.: 605. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Specular and magnetite. Remarks: From heads of all drifts, main deposit.</i>				<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Amherst. Location: Dover &amp; Co.'s, No. 11, River- ville. Analysis No.: 606. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Mag- netite. Remarks: From 8 new shafts on west- erly deposit, 10 to 20 feet deep.</i>				<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Franklin. Location: Rocky Mt., Franklin C. H. Analysis No.: 615. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Mag- netite.</i>			
Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore	Natural ore	Dried ore								
Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.								
0.098	0.099	0.066	0.067	0.069	0.069	2.158	2.100	0.052	0.052	0.573	0.579	0.004	0.004	0.018	0.018	1	1	1	1								
0.074	0.075	0.056	0.057	0.338	0.339	0.010	0.010	0.103	0.103	0.001	0.001	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	2	2	2	2								
84.28	84.08	40.79	50.46	58.06	54.15	32.24	32.27	48.47	48.50	54.88	54.92	58.59	58.66	58.59	58.66	3	3	3	3								
3.38	3.42	18.08	18.87	12.04	12.08	11.31	11.32	21.58	21.60	14.00	14.01	14.07	14.09	14.07	14.09	1	1	1	1								
		0.48	0.44	0.87	0.87	40.10	40.22	6.08	6.08	13.07	13.08	26.70	26.82	26.70	26.82	2	2	2	2								
48.95	49.51	70.48	71.52	70.04	70.31			02.35	02.30	63.01	63.05	46.33	46.39	46.33	46.39	3	3	3	3								
2.88	2.41	4.55	4.02	2.46	2.47	3.74	3.74	4.94	4.94	2.03	2.03	2.77	2.77	2.77	2.77	4	4	4	4								
2.72	2.75	1.08	1.10	0.14	0.14	2.56	2.56					0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	5	5	5	5								
32.29	32.60															6	6	6	6								
0.58	0.57	1.50	1.58	0.23	0.23	1.74	1.74	0.28	0.28	0.78	0.78	4.21	4.22	4.21	4.22	8	8	8	8								
0.17	0.17	0.48	0.48	0.10	0.10	7.26	7.27	0.37	0.37	0.26	0.26	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	9	9	9	9								
0.041	0.042	0.110	0.112	0.111	0.111	3.747	3.750	0.020	0.020	0.800	0.800	0.081	0.082	0.081	0.082	10	10	10	10								
						Trace.	Trace.									11	11	11	11								
																12	12	12	12								
																13	13	13	13								
																14	14	14	14								
0.18	0.18					0.24	0.24									15	15	15	15								
Trace.	Trace.					Trace.	Trace.									16	16	16	16								
Trace.	Trace.					0.20	0.20									17	17	17	17								
																18	18	18	18								
																19	19	19	19								
																20	20	20	20								
																21	21	21	21								
																22	22	22	22								
																23	23	23	23								
0.25	0.25	0.80	0.39	0.06	0.06	28.20	28.81	0.21	0.21	0.54	0.54	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	24	24	24	24								
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.45	0.45	1.04	1.04					25	25	25	25								
0.106	0.109	0.129	0.181	0.778	0.778	0.023	0.023	0.230	0.230	0.141	0.141	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	26	26	26	26								
0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.22			0.07	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	27	27	27	27								
1.14	1.45			0.36		0.08		0.07		0.07		.013				28	28	28	28								
7.80	7.07	5.79	5.87	0.71	0.73	0.94	0.94	0.85	0.85	0.52	0.52	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	29	29	29	29								
100.177	100.161	100.160	100.163	99.944	99.927	100.000	100.083	100.000	100.059	99.901	99.951	100.433	100.424														
3.07	3.71	14.80	15.01	12.73	12.77	13.26	13.20	28.53	28.55	20.71	20.72	26.53	26.50														
3.38	3.42	13.08	13.87	12.04	12.08	11.31	11.32	21.58	21.60	14.00	14.01	14.07	14.09	14.07	14.09	1	1	1	1								
0.22	0.22	0.01	0.92	0.61	0.61	1.37*	1.37*	4.12*	4.12*	2.92*	2.92*	2.46*	2.46*	2.46*	2.46*	2	2	2	2								
0.20	0.02	0.14	0.14			0.84	0.84	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	4.28	4.28	4.28	4.28	3	3	3	3								
0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.31	0.31	0.21	0.21	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4	4	4	4								
						0.06	0.06			0.07	0.07	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	5	5	5	5								
						0.16	0.16									6	6	6	6								
						Trace.	Trace.					0.01	0.01	0.40	0.40	7	7	7	7								
												0.11	0.11	0.06	0.06	8	8	8	8								
												0.028	0.028	0.002	0.002	9	9	9	9								
												1.32	1.32	3.04	3.04	10	10	10	10								
												0.07	0.07			11	11	11	11								
																12	12	12	12								
																13	13	13	13								
																14	14	14	14								
8.06	8.70	14.81	15.01	12.73	12.76	18.84	18.85	28.48	28.478	20.742	20.752	20.40	20.52														

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## MINING INDUSTRIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

		626		632		635		636	
		<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Wythe. Location: Johnson bank, Little Red Island creek. Analysis No.: 626. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From open cut now worked.</i>		<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Smyth. Location: Panic furnace property. Analyses No.: 632. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From open cut.</i>		<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Wythe. Location: Ravenscliffe Furnace bank, Sayers &amp; Oglesby furnace. Analysis No.: 635. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From pile of washed ore at washer.</i>		<i>State: VIRGINIA. County: Wythe. Location: Ravenscliffe furnace bank, Sayers &amp; Oglesby furnace. Analysis No.: 636. Sampler: Benton. Chemist: Gooch. Kind of ore: Limonite. Remarks: From pile of unwashed ore from same pit as No. 635.</i>	
		Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
<b>Specific gravity</b> .....									
1	Sulphur .....	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
2	Phosphorus .....	0.062	0.063	0.056	0.057	0.004	0.005	0.063	0.004
3	Iron, metallic.....	0.083	0.085	0.125	0.127	0.150	0.158	0.105	0.187
		50.20	57.47	40.61	47.51	50.20	50.97	42.28	42.77
1	Silica.....	4.94	5.04	11.47	11.69	4.70	4.76	17.04	17.86
2	Iron, protoxide.....	0.43	0.44	.....	.....	0.44	0.45	0.36	0.36
3	Iron, peroxide .....	70.85	81.53	66.55	67.81	70.73	80.08	59.79	60.55
4	Alumina .....	1.69	1.73	5.42	5.53	1.24	1.25	7.88	7.98
5	Manganese, protoxide.....	0.15	0.15	.....	.....	0.28	0.28	0.57	0.58
6	Manganese, dioxide .....	.....	.....	3.46	3.53	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Chromium, sesquioxide.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Lime .....	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13
9	Magnesia .....	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.11	0.53	0.54	0.82	0.83
10	Iron, disulphide .....	0.116	0.118	0.050	0.050	0.176	0.178	0.118	0.120
11	Iron, arsenide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Zinc, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Zinc, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Barium, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Nickel sulphide .....	.....	.....	0.11	0.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Nickel, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Cobalt, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Cobalt, oxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Copper, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Lead .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Antimony, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Potassa .....	0.07	0.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.54	0.55
23	Soda .....	0.03	0.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.18	0.18
24	Carbonic acid .....	0.30	0.40	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.14
25	Sulphuric acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Phosphoric acid .....	0.101	0.105	0.284	0.290	0.358	0.362	0.374	0.384
27	Titanic acid .....	.....	.....	0.10	0.10	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.
28	Carbon in carbonaceous matter.....	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08
29	Hygroscopic water .....	2.04	.....	1.88	.....	1.17	.....	1.23	.....
30	Water of composition .....	9.41	9.50	10.28	10.46	11.07	11.10	10.44	10.55
	Total.....	100.107	100.193	100.084	100.050	99.954	99.950	100.102	100.104
<b>ANALYSIS OF INSOLUBLE SILICEOUS MATTER.</b>									
	Per cent. of insoluble siliceous matter .....	5.80	5.91	13.10	13.35	5.28	5.84	23.92	24.22
1	Silica .....	4.94	5.04	11.47	11.69	4.70	4.76	17.04	17.86
2	Alumina .....	0.72*	0.73*	1.50	1.58	0.52*	0.59*	5.20*	5.27*
3	Iron, protoxide.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Lime .....	.....	.....	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.11
5	Magnesia .....	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	.....	.....	0.38	0.38
6	Manganese, protoxide.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Nickel, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Zinc, sulphide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Potassa .....	0.07	0.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.54	0.55
10	Soda .....	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.18	0.13
11	Phosphoric acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.008	0.008
12	Barium, sulphate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.
13	Titanic acid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Chromium, sesquioxide .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	5.81	5.92	13.084	13.334	5.28	5.85	23.968	24.258

\* With trace of oxide of iron.

## COMPLETE ANALYSES OF IRON ORES.

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TABLE 26.—*Complete analyses of iron ores—Continued.*

652.		658		659		665		674		70		72 and 73	
State: VIRGINIA.	County: Alleghany.	State: VIRGINIA.	County: Alleghany.	State: VIRGINIA.	County: Rockingham.	State: VIRGINIA.	County: Rockingham.	State: WISCONSIN.	County: Marinette.	State: WISCONSIN.	County: Marinette.	State: WISCONSIN.	County: Marinette.
Location: Lucy Sella (Longdale) bank, Brushy mountain.		Location: Lowmoor, Lowmoor station.		Location: Lowmoor, Lowmoor station.		Location: Fox Mountain bank.		Location: Radnes & Weaver banks, Mount Vernon furnace.		Location: Common-wealth mine, See. 32.		Location: Common-wealth mine, Sec. 34.	
Analysis No.: 652.		Analysis No.: 658.		Analysis No.: 659.		Analysis No.: 665.		Analysis No.: 674.		Analysis No.: 70.		Analysis Nos.: 72 and 73.	
Sampler: Benton.		Sampler: Benton.		Sampler: Benton.		Sampler: Benton.		Sampler: Benton.		Sampler: Putnau.		Sampler: Putnau.	
Chemist: Gooch.		Chemist: Gooch.		Chemist: Gooch.		Chemist: Gooch.		Chemist: Gooch.		Chemist: Gooch.		Chemist: Gooch.	
Kind of ore: Limonite.		Kind of ore: Limonite.		Kind of ore: Limonite.		Kind of ore: Limonite.		Kind of ore: Limonite.		Kind of ore: Limonite (?)		Kind of ore: Specular.	
Remarks: From four pits on N. E. side of Fork run.		Remarks: From four tunnels on S. W. side of Fork run.		Remarks: From pit 4 miles S. W. from furnace No. 2.		Remarks: From stock pile at furnace.		Remarks: From stock pile at furnace.		Remarks: From 200 tons of ore shaft.		Remarks: From 700 tons of ore from 36- and 48-foot veins, and from sides of shaft in 14-foot vein.	
Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.	Natural ore.	Dried ore.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
0.104	0.105	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.010	0.010	0.004	0.004	0.870	0.870	.....	1
0.463	0.467	0.630	0.642	0.701	0.772	0.215	0.218	0.103	0.104	0.172	0.172	0.224	2
51.66	52.14	43.84	44.25	42.70	43.33	41.17	41.71	51.80	51.85	50.01	50.64	50.30	50.48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.080	.....	.....	.....
0.97	10.06	22.87	23.08	21.25	21.56	20.03	20.20	0.08	0.75	5.71	5.71	7.81	7.83
0.36	0.36	0.54	0.54	0.27	0.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.51	7.51	0.99	0.99
73.18	73.86	61.93	62.51	60.04	61.54	58.60	50.46	73.28	73.78	70.36	76.40	83.60	83.87
2.35	2.37	1.78	1.80	3.71	3.70	0.71	0.80	2.43	2.45	4.22	4.22	1.07	1.07
0.56	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.62	0.63	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.82	0.92
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.32	0.32	2.84	2.86	.....	.....	.....	6
0.22	0.22	0.13	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.46	0.80	0.80
0.12	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.26	0.28	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.22	1.38	1.38	1.34	1.34
0.205	0.207	0.013	0.018	0.013	0.018	0.010	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.034	0.034	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
0.87	0.87	0.35	0.35	0.10	0.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
0.16	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.21	.....	.....	0.14	0.14	.....	.....	.....	15
0.02	0.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
0.18	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.41	0.41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1.000	1.070	1.466	1.470	1.742	1.708	0.498	0.504	0.297	0.299	0.906	0.896	0.512	0.513
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	Trace.	.....	.....	.....	25
0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	.....	.....	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.12	.....	26
0.01	.....	0.08	.....	1.46	.....	1.27	.....	0.07	.....	0.05	.....	0.21	.....
10.51	10.60	0.54	0.03	0.55	0.09	11.28	11.41	0.89	0.95	2.00	2.00	1.06	1.05
100.315	100.307	00.920	00.013	00.755	00.751	00.887	00.893	00.885	00.887	100.070	100.000	100.062	100.058
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11.64	11.75	23.04	23.86	23.88	23.08	25.15	25.48	11.18	11.20	6.28	6.28	8.05	8.07
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
0.97	10.06	22.87	23.08	21.25	21.56	20.08	20.20	0.08	0.75	5.71	5.71	7.81	7.83
1.86*	1.87*	0.02*	0.02*	1.81*	1.84*	5.05*	5.12*	1.88*	1.89*	0.50*	0.50*	0.21*	0.21*
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
0.10	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.01	.....	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
0.18	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	0.03	0.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.20	0.20	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trace.	Trace.	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
11.68	11.78	23.09	23.90	23.81	23.65	25.20	25.58	11.26	11.38	6.26	6.26	8.07	8.00

\* With trace of oxide of iron.